North Allegheny School District

2022 - 2023

Program of Studies

Grades 9 - 12
NORTH ALLEGHENY SCHOOL DISTRICT

2022 – 2023 Program of Studies
Course Selections for Grades 9 – 12

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North Allegheny School District

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Special thanks to the Principals, Department Chairs, and Executive Council Members who made this Program of Studies possible.

Publication / Production:
Office of Secondary Education

EEO and Title IX Statement

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For more information, please contact:
EEO and Title IX Compliance Officer
200 Hillvue Lane
Pittsburgh PA 15237
412.366.2100
An Introduction to the 2022–2023 Program of Studies
from the Superintendent of Schools

As a School District we are excited to share the 2022 – 2023 Program of Studies with you. Each year we update and revise our academic offerings. Our academic program provides significant opportunities for students to engage in rigorous and meaningful coursework. I encourage our students and families to sit down together and review the course requirements for graduation, discuss the course selection process, and call the School Counseling Department with any questions or concerns you may have. The Plan Ahead Sheet on page 5 is an excellent planning tool to help you design an academic program that will help you meet your college and career goals.

During the District’s Curriculum Review Process for each Department, new courses may be recommended for the Program of Studies. Beginning with the 2022-2023 school year, the following course names have changed in the following Departments:

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS**

Change from Introduction to Television Production to *Introduction to Digital Media Production: NAEye TV*

**FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES**

Change from Child Development (CHS) to *Child Psychology (CHS)*

**MUSIC**

Change from Concert Choir (F) to *Concert Choir (SA)*
Change from Concert Choir (M) to *Concert Choir (TB)*
Change from Mixed Choir to *Treble Choral Ensemble*

**SCIENCE**

Change Earth Science and Astronomy to *Astronomy*
Change Honors Earth Science and Astronomy to *Honors Astronomy*

**TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION**

Change from Materials – (Wood, Metal, and Plastic) to *Wood and Metal Fabrication*

In this document you will also find the Graduation Requirements for each graduating class. Students should review expectations related to the Keystone Exams based upon their year of graduation. Since the Pennsylvania Department of Education continues to release new information related to the Keystone Exams, please visit the North Allegheny School District website for updates.

Best wishes to all students as you prepare for the 2022–2023 school year.

*Melissa R. Friez, Ed.D.*
*Superintendent of Schools*
Purpose of the *Program of Studies*

The *Program of Studies* is a comprehensive document outlining the course offerings, course sequence, and related requirements for high school students. Minimally, high school students at North Allegheny must meet the graduation requirements outlined in Board Policy #217. Students are required to schedule at least seven (7.0) credits per year in grades 9–12.

Students have certain subject area requirements each year that must be completed. The remaining credits are scheduled as elective courses according to the interests of the student and availability of that elective course. All courses are organized by Department and by grade level. If courses are required within a Department at a particular level, it is delineated in the *Program of Studies*. Please note that certain elective courses are only available in specific grade levels. For example, a sophomore may not take an elective course available in grade 11 or 12 at NASH. While the District will provide the next sequential course in limited subject areas (i.e., Mathematics, Science, and World Languages), students will only receive one course in that area. Any additional courses in that subject area are considered as electives.
NORTH ALLEGHENY SCHOOL DISTRICT

2022 – 2023 Program of Studies, Grades 9–12

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NORTH ALLEGHENY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Comprehensive Plan 2014—2021

Mission Statement
The mission of the North Allegheny School District is to prepare all students for success in a changing world.

Vision Statement
The vision of the North Allegheny School District is to be a premier school district that inspires excellence in academics, athletics, arts, and activities for every student every day.

Shared Values
We will exceed the expectations of those we serve.

We believe:
- All individuals can learn.
- Learning is a life-long process that occurs inside and outside of the classroom.
- Learning occurs best in a safe, nurturing, and respectful environment.
- Effective teaching is both an art and a Science that results in increased levels of critical thinking, achievement, and growth.
- Embracing, valuing, and promoting diversity enriches our community and learning experiences.
- Integrity, trust, compassion, and open communication are hallmarks of an excellent educational community.
- Educational excellence requires effective leadership, high expectations, teamwork, and the responsible utilization of resources.
- Collaboration among students, parents, staff, and community enriches our ownership of the educational process.

Goals

Goal #1: Academic Achievement – We will promote the achievement of all students at the highest level of their individual abilities in all areas.

Goal #2: Safe and Supportive Schools – We will provide a safe, welcoming, and well-maintained learning environment.

Goal #3: Stewardship – We will maximize efficiencies in all areas of the District for the continuous improvement and optimization of resources.

Goal #4: Curriculum and Professional Practice – We will offer high quality instruction built upon a dynamic curriculum that fosters creativity, critical thinking, and life-long learning.

Goal #5: Innovation – We will innovate our educational practices and become leaders in technology integration.

Goal #6: Community Engagement – We will foster a collaborative culture that invites and celebrates community support and participation.
## 2022–2023 Scheduling Timeline

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 18 – 28</td>
<td>Teachers notify students of next year course approvals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan 31 – Feb 4</td>
<td>School Counselors share scheduling presentation with 8th – 11th grade students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 1</td>
<td>Video of Scheduling presentation shared with 8th – 11th grade parents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 7 – March 4</td>
<td>Middle School Counselors are available for scheduling discussions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb 14 – March 4</td>
<td>NAI/NASH School Counselors meet with student individually during class to finalize selections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 17</td>
<td>NASH Principal/Counselor Coffee Topic: Transition to NASH - 7:00 a.m. for 10th and 11th grade parents @ NASH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 24</td>
<td>NAI Principal/Counselor Coffee Topic: Transition to NAI - 7:00 a.m. for 8th and 9th grade parents @ NAI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NAI Elective and Transition Fair for 8th and 9th grade parents and students (parochial and new to NASD are invited) 6:00 – 7:30 p.m.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 25</td>
<td>Waivers due to respective School Counseling Office for grades 8 – 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 3</td>
<td>Deadline for 8th and 11th grade students’ requests to be completed and submitted to respective counselor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 4</td>
<td>Scheduling Letter with final course approvals and selections emailed home to parents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 9</td>
<td>Final changes submitted to the School Counseling Office (no changes accepted after this date)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 22</td>
<td>End of Third Nine Weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2022</td>
<td>Schedules go Live in Tyler and Student Orientations take place</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 22</td>
<td>First Day of School for Students</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Graduation Requirements

At North Allegheny, a minimum of 24 credits is required for graduation from high school.

These credits must include:

- English 4.0 credits
  (includes culminating projects)
- Social Studies 4.0 credits
- Mathematics 3.0 credits
- Science (includes Biology) 3.0 credits
- S.T.E.M. 1.0 credit
- Health & Physical Education 2.0 credits
  (.5) credit/year
- Wellness for Life .5 credit
- Electives 6.5 credits

Total Credits 24 credits

Scheduling Requirements for Students

1. At least one additional credit must be taken in a S.T.E.M. related area (i.e., Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics). In the Table of Contents for selected Departments, the Program of Studies outlines specific courses that meet the S.T.E.M. designation.

2. Students must schedule a minimum of 7.0 credits each year. Students who deviate from this requirement must have the approval of the Building Principal and/or IEP Team.

3. Successful completion of a minimum of 12 credits is required to achieve junior standing. Students with deficiencies in English, Social Studies, Mathematics, or Science will require a review to be eligible for full time enrollment at the Senior High School.

4. There are eight (8) instructional periods at the Intermediate High School and Senior High School. Students are encouraged to take advantage of the many and varied elective courses offered by the District.

5. Students may not schedule more than the equivalent of one full year/full time study hall during the year.

In addition to the scheduling requirements above, students must demonstrate mastery of the PA Core Standards on the Keystone Exams to graduate. Keystone Exams are typically taken during the spring of the year in which a student is enrolled in the appropriate course, regardless of the grade he or she is in. The current Keystone Exams are Algebra 1, Biology, and Literature. If a student does not receive a score of “Advanced” or “Proficient” on a Keystone Exam, the student is permitted to take a re-test during designated windows established by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. If a student continues to receive a less than “Proficient” score on future retests, the District will provide opportunities for remediation and the demonstration of mastery in an alternative manner.
## High School Course Sequence for Classes of 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026

### North Allegheny Intermediate High School Course Sequences

**Grade 9 (2026)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>1.0 credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 28)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 67)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see Mathematics course offerings listed on page 45)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 60)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Physical Education</td>
<td>.5 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wellness for Life</td>
<td>.5 credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Required Courses                        | 5.0 credits |
| Elective Courses                        | up to 3.0 credits |
| (Must schedule at least 2.0 Elective Course credits) |         |

### North Allegheny Senior High School Course Sequences

**Grade 10 (2025)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>1.0 credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 29)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 67)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(see Mathematics course offerings listed on page 45)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 60)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Physical Education</td>
<td>.5 credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Required Courses                        | 4.5 credits |
| Elective Courses                        | up to 3.5 credits |
| (Must schedule at least 2.5 Elective Course credits) |         |

**Grade 11 (2024)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>1.0 credit</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 30)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 67)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Physical Education</td>
<td>.5 credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Required Courses                        | 4.5 credits |
| Elective Courses                        | up to 3.5 credits |
| (Must schedule at least 2.5 Elective Course credits) |         |

**Grade 12 (2023)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required</th>
<th>1.0 credit</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(specific required courses are on page 30) *</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>1.0 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>**</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Physical Education</td>
<td>.5 credit</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| Required Courses                        | 2.5 credits |
| Elective Courses                        | up to 5.5 credits |
| (Must schedule at least 4.5 Elective Course credits) |         |

*A total of four credits in specific required English courses are required for graduation

** Students who attend A.W. Beattie Career Center during their senior year are not required to take Grade 12 Social Studies electives. If students withdraw from Beattie during their senior year, they will be required to earn 4 credits of Social Studies

By Graduation for the Classes of 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026

At least one additional credit must be taken in a S.T.E.M. related area (i.e., Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics). In the Table of Contents for selected Departments, the Program of Studies outlines specific courses that meet the S.T.E.M. designation.
Plan Ahead Sheet

While the District strongly encourages students to explore a broad range of course offerings in their high school experience, it is also important to communicate the potential for more specific career exploration and preparation. All students at North Allegheny will utilize the Naviance Student program to identify career interests. Some of the college majors and/or career opportunities are organized in the following clusters: Science & Technology Careers; Arts Careers; Social Service Careers; Technical Careers; and Administration & Sales Careers. If students have a strong interest in one of these areas, they should refer to the Career Clusters document on page 18 and/or contact their School Counselors for further discussion about important required and elective course selections.

Students should use the chart below to plan to meet the required credits for graduation and the elective courses that will help them reach their career goals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Field</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>11</th>
<th>12</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>World Language</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective (S.T.E.M.)</td>
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<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Physical Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wellness for Life</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
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</table>
**Advanced Placement Exams (AP)**

There are over 30 examinations offered by The College Board in the Advanced Placement (AP) Program. All AP exams contain both multiple-choice questions and free-response questions that require essay writing, problem-solving, and other skills. AP exams are given every year during two weeks in May.

Every exam receives an overall grade on a five-point scale: 5 (extremely well-qualified), 4 (well-qualified), 3 (qualified), 2 (possibly qualified), and 1 (no recommendation) Upon student request, grade reports are sent in early July to each student's home address, school, and to his/her college. Many colleges grant credit and/or advanced placement to students whose AP exam grades are considered acceptable. Students are strongly encouraged to take the AP exam at the conclusion of the course. Students who choose to take an AP exam must register to do so and assume the related costs.

**NA will not offer any AP exams for students that are not listed here:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AP Course</th>
<th>AP Exam</th>
<th>AP Course</th>
<th>AP Exam</th>
<th>AP Course</th>
<th>AP Exam</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art and Design</td>
<td>2-D Art and Design 3-D Art Design</td>
<td>English 3</td>
<td>English Language &amp; Composition</td>
<td>Physics 2</td>
<td>Physics 2 – Algebra Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>English 4</td>
<td>English Literature &amp; Composition</td>
<td>Physics 1 &amp; 2</td>
<td>Physics 1 – Algebra Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Physics 2 – Algebra Based</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>European History</td>
<td>European History</td>
<td>Physics C</td>
<td>Physics C: Electricity &amp; Magnetism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Physics C: Mechanics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>French Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>German</td>
<td>German Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>Spanish Language &amp; Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>Computer Science Principles</td>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>Comparative Government &amp; Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Government &amp; Comparative Politics</td>
<td>United States Government and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>Computer Science A</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>United States History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>History</td>
<td>History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>Physics 1</td>
<td>Physics 1 – Algebra Based</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
College Testing Terms

ACT

The ACT measures a student's ability in the subject areas of English, Mathematics, Reading, Science Reasoning, and an optional Writing section. ACT scores are reported on a standard scale that ranges from 1 to 36. The arithmetic average of the scores on the first four tests is the ACT composite score, which is often used as a measure of overall academic ability. Scores are organized into Individual Student Profile Reports, which are sent to the students and to colleges.

- The English Test measures students' understanding and use of the basic elements of correct and effective writing in usage/mechanics and rhetorical skills.
- The Mathematics Test measures students' mathematical reasoning and problem-solving abilities.
- The Reading Test measures reading comprehension abilities in the following areas: Social Studies, Science, Arts, and Literature.
- The Science Reasoning Test measures students' critical reasoning and problem-solving skills required in the natural Sciences.
- The ACT writing test is an optional 40-minute essay test that measures your writing skills. The test consists of one writing prompt that will describe a complex issue and present three different perspectives on that issue. You are asked to read the prompt and write an essay in which you develop your own perspective on the issue. Your essay should analyze the relationship between your perspective and one or more other perspectives.

The ACT is given in September, October, December, February, April, and June of each year at North Allegheny Senior High School. High school students take the ACT for admission purposes typically during their junior year and can take it as late as the fall of senior year. Students who choose to take the ACT Assessment must register to do so and assume the related costs. Registration materials are available at www.act.org.

PSAT and the National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Text (NMSQT)

The PSAT is an assessment that is aligned to the SAT. It measures reading, writing and language, and mathematical abilities important for academic success in college. The test is useful as a practice test for the SAT. The PSAT is offered in October for juniors and serves as the National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test in a nationwide competition for recognition, awards, and scholarships. Tenth graders may elect to take the PSAT 10 test for practice; however, their scores are not cable to the NMSQT.

Students who choose to take the PSAT must register to do so and assume the related costs. Registration materials are available on the School Counseling website and offices at NAI and NASH.

SAT

The SAT is an entrance exam used by most colleges and universities. It is typically taken by juniors in the spring and seniors in the fall. It is given at North Allegheny Senior High School in October, November, December, March, May, and June. Students who choose to take the exam must register to do so and assume the related costs. Registration materials are available at www.collegeboard.com.

The SAT includes four parts: Reading, Writing and Language, and Mathematics. The exam is scored on a scale from 400-1600.
- All Reading Test questions are multiple-choice and based on passages. The test will include informational graphics, such as tables, graphs, and charts, but no mathematics is required. Prior topic-specific knowledge is not tested.
- The SAT Writing and Language Test asks students to be an editor and improve passages that were written specifically for the test — and that include deliberate errors. To answer some questions, students need to look closely at a single sentence. Others require reading the entire piece and interpreting a graphic.
- The Mathematics Test will focus in depth on the three areas of mathematics that play the biggest role in a wide range of college majors and careers: Heart of Algebra, which focuses on the mastery of linear equations and systems; Problem Solving and Data Analysis, which is about being quantitatively literate; and Passport to Advanced Math, which features questions that require the manipulation of complex equations. The Mathematics Test also draws on additional topics in Mathematics, including the geometry and trigonometry most relevant to college and career readiness.

ASVAB

The Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery (ASVAB) is a multiple-aptitude battery that measures developed abilities and helps predict future academic and occupational success in the military. It is administered annually to more than one million military applicants, high school, and post-secondary students. Visit the official ASVAB website to learn more - https://www.officialasvab.com/

Students interested in taking the ASVAB should contact the Air Force Junior ROTC Office in NAI.
Scheduling Terms

Acceleration
In the areas of Mathematics, Science, and World Language, students have the potential opportunity for acceleration through summer coursework in a face-to-face setting. Courses must be pre-approved by North Allegheny. In addition, students pursuing this option must earn a minimum grade in that course and on a comprehensive test developed by North Allegheny. The summer course will not show on the student’s transcript. Students are required to see their School Counselor and the appropriate Department Chairperson for additional information about this potential option. It is extremely difficult to accelerate through a full year/full time course via a compacted summer program. Students and parents must recognize that this option should only be considered in rare circumstances. It is possible for a student to attempt acceleration and then fail to meet the course grade or cumulative test threshold for that acceleration to be accepted by the District. Any student who successfully accelerates through a course that is assessed by a Keystone Exam is reminded that he/she will still be required to take that Keystone Exam during the next available Keystone Exam testing window.

Advanced Placement (AP) Program
The Advanced Placement Program gives students the opportunity to pursue college-level studies while still in high school. Students may receive advanced placement and/or credit upon entering college for their score on a national AP exam given in May. AP courses are weighted in computing QPA. North Allegheny offers AP courses in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art and Design</th>
<th>English, Grades 11 &amp; 12</th>
<th>US Govt. &amp; Comp. Pol</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>French</td>
<td>Physics C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>German</td>
<td>Physics 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB &amp; BC</td>
<td>History – United States &amp; European</td>
<td>Physics 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>Physics 1 – 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science Principles</td>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>Spanish Language and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics (Macro-Micro)</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Refer to individual course descriptions for additional information.

Auditing a Course
Occasionally, students may wish to learn about a subject area without officially enrolling in the course. It may be possible for a student to audit a course if space is available, the student is on track for graduation, and the student receives building administration’s approval. While an audited course carries no grade or credit, all course requirements and attendance standards must be met. AUDIT will appear next to the course on the student’s transcript and will not impact the student’s GPA. Requests to audit a course must be made prior to the school year’s start. Students may not request to take the course for credit once it is approved to be audited.

Credit
Credit is given as official acknowledgement that a student has successfully completed a designated number of hours of classroom instruction:
- 1.0 – One credit is earned for successful completion of classes meeting 5 times each week for 36 weeks, or 120 hours (2 semesters).
- .5 – One half credit is earned for successful completion of classes meeting 5 times each week for 18 weeks, or 60 hours (1 semester).
- .5 – One half credit is also earned for attending classes 2 or 3 times each week for 36 weeks (ex. physical education or Science lab courses).
- 1.5 – One- and one-half credits are earned for successful completion of classes meeting 5 times each week for 36 weeks and doing laboratory work 2 or 3 times each week for 2 semesters.

Credit Recovery and Grade Replacement
The North Allegheny School District does not maintain its own summer school. However, students who have failed a core academic course may wish to recover the credit using Waterfront Learning, which is the only District approved summer school program. Credit recovery is only for the purpose of replacing the failing grade with the letter grade “D” on the transcript.

In some cases, students may wish to repeat an entire course for the purpose of improving their grade. Grade replacement can only be provided if the student is able to schedule the exact same course the following year. Credit is only earned once for the course. The first grade and course will remain on the transcript; however, no credit will be given. Students must receive approval from their school counselor for this option prior to the student scheduling the course.
College in High School (CHS)

College in High School offers regional high school students the opportunity to earn both high school and college credit in courses taught right in their high school classrooms. This program provides students the chance to participate in college-level learning experiences before they leave high school, while helping students to establish a collegiate transcript for potential transfer credits in the future. Students are NOT required to take the course for collegiate credit unless they wish to do so.

The following are courses offered for CHS credit. Please note that each college or university requires their own registration and independent payment procedures. Please talk with the teacher of the course at North Allegheny School District for more information. All courses listed below equate with three (3) collegiate credits unless otherwise noted.

Should you have questions about whether a college or university will accept these credits toward the completion of a bachelor’s degree, please contact the specific Admissions Office directly. Many families also review this database to review the likelihood of acceptance of transfer credits [http://eceapps.uconn.edu/credit_transfer_database/](http://eceapps.uconn.edu/credit_transfer_database/).

### Business, Computers, and Information Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>7905</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Advanced Accounting 1</td>
<td>7705</td>
<td>Carlow University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Advanced Accounting 2</td>
<td>7805</td>
<td>Carlow University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro to Information Science</td>
<td>7906</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting 1</td>
<td>7505</td>
<td>Carlow University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting 2</td>
<td>7605</td>
<td>Carlow University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webpage Design</td>
<td>7908</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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</table>

(Grades 10-12 only)

### English

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP English 4: Lit &amp; Comp</td>
<td>1012</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film Studies</td>
<td>1912</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Argument</td>
<td>1908</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalism 11</td>
<td>1803</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech</td>
<td>1805</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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</table>

### Family and Consumer Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>8704</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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### Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP Calculus BC</td>
<td>3022</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Computer Science</td>
<td>3011</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Statistics</td>
<td>3014</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Calculus</td>
<td>3422</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry</td>
<td>3421</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>3812</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3032</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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</table>

### Music

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP Music</td>
<td>6301</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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</table>

### Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP Biology</td>
<td>4011</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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<tr>
<td>AP Chemistry</td>
<td>4012</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Physics 1 &amp; 2</td>
<td>4082</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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### Social Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP European History</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Psychology</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP United States History</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors American Foreign Policy: 1945-present</td>
<td>2611</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Modern American History and Politics</td>
<td>2111</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors History of East Asia: 1945-present</td>
<td>2711</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors History of Europe and Russia: 1945-present</td>
<td>2712</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multicultural Experience</td>
<td>2610</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>2911</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>2713</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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### Technology and Engineering Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Honors Introduction to Engineering Design PLTW</td>
<td>9703</td>
<td>Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Digital Electronics PLTW</td>
<td>9701</td>
<td>Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Principles of Engineering PLTW</td>
<td>9702</td>
<td>Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Computer Integrated Manufacturing PLTW</td>
<td>9705</td>
<td>Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Civil Engineering and Architecture PLTW</td>
<td>9708</td>
<td>Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Project Lead The Way (PLTW) courses are not only eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT), but also many other colleges and universities that can be found on the PLTW student opportunities page at: [https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities](https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities)

### Visual Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP Art History</td>
<td>6013</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Art and Design</td>
<td>6011</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Art</td>
<td>6010</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography 2</td>
<td>6605</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Elective Courses

Elective courses are taken to enhance a particular subject area, for personal interest, or for career exploration and preparation. Elective courses are considered important for a well-rounded education. Each subject area offers numerous elective courses.

Graduation Requirements

The North Allegheny School District’s graduation requirements are highlighted in Board Policy #217. The specific course and credit requirements are noted in the General Information section on page 4. In addition, Chapter 4 of the Pennsylvania School Code notes that students must demonstrate mastery of the PA Core Standards on the Keystone Exams. Keystone Exams are typically taken during the spring of the year in which a student is enrolled in the appropriate course, regardless of the grade he or she is enrolled. For instance, a student will take the Biology Keystone Exam when he or she is enrolled in a Biology course in 9th or 10th grade. If a student does not receive a score of “Advanced” or “Proficient” on a Keystone Exam, the student is permitted to take a re-test during designated windows established by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. If a student continues to receive a less than “Proficient” score on future retests, the District will provide opportunities for remediation and the demonstration of mastery in an alternative manner.

Early Graduation Requirements

Students generally complete their graduation requirements at the completion of their senior year; however, a student interested in graduating early must still achieve 24.0 overall credits to be eligible to graduate early. Students interested in graduating early should begin this process before scheduling their 9th grade courses to achieve all needed requirements by the District. Those requirements include the following:

- Have a discussion with the 9th or 10th grade counselor to review the Early Graduation process.
- Schedule and maintain exactly eight credits each year to complete 16 credits prior to their junior year.
- Complete an Early Graduation form with the District to certify this process and to ensure that all parties agree. These are available in the School Counseling Office.
- Students should be aware that English is a full year course that requires four years of completion. For this reason, any student interested in graduating early will need to complete their junior and senior English course during their junior year.
  - No outside credits will be counted toward any District graduation requirement.
- Completion of all District requirements must be obtained. (Credits / PA Keystones)

Honors Courses

Honors level courses have extended content and additional workload. This sets them apart from regular high school courses in the same subject. These courses have established prerequisites for admission and are weighted for the purpose of computing QPA.

Independent Study

Independent Study is one possible way for students to satisfy their academic needs if they have encountered a scheduling conflict. When a requested course does not fit in a student’s schedule due to a conflict, Independent Study may be available provided a teacher agrees to teach the course and principal has approved this method. A student cannot earn more than 8 credits per academic year. Students may contract for no more than 1/2 credit of Independent Study per semester. AP courses are not eligible for independent study. Further information about Independent Study is available at the School Counseling Office or from the appropriate Department Chairperson.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World Languages</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course #</th>
<th>University</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AP French</td>
<td>5411</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP German</td>
<td>5511</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Latin</td>
<td>5611</td>
<td>Duquesne University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP Spanish</td>
<td>5711</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors French IV</td>
<td>5409</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors German IV</td>
<td>5509</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Latin IV</td>
<td>5609</td>
<td>Duquesne University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Spanish IV</td>
<td>5709</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors French V</td>
<td>5410</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors German V</td>
<td>5510</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Latin V</td>
<td>5610</td>
<td>Duquesne University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Spanish V</td>
<td>5710</td>
<td>La Roche University</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Full Time Courses
Full time courses meet 5 times each week.

Part Time Courses
Part time courses meet 2 or 3 times per week.

Required Courses
A required course must be taken by all students. Examples of required courses are English, World Cultures, and Health and Physical Education. These courses are necessary to meet graduation requirements. Students should refer to the Graduation Requirements section to identify which specific courses are required each year.

Semester Courses
A semester is one-half of a school year or 18 weeks of classes. The first semester begins in August and ends late in January. The second semester begins late in January and ends in June. Many semester courses are available. Students should consult the course descriptions. Semester courses carry .5 credit.

Sequential Courses
Courses taught in sequence build on skills and theories learned in earlier courses. It is unlikely that a student receiving a “D” in one course in a sequence will have a satisfactory experience in the next course in the sequence. Examples of sequential courses are found in Business, Computer, and Information Technology, Mathematics, and World Languages.

Schedule Changes
All students have an opportunity in the spring of each year to select courses appropriate to their needs. Students are permitted to adjust their course selections prior to March 9, 2022. The student course selections made by March 9, 2022, will dictate which classes will be offered and how many sections of each class will be offered the following year. It cannot be guaranteed that all classes listed in the Program of Studies will be offered if there is low interest. If students request a schedule change between March 9, 2022, and the 3rd day of the 2022-23 school year, the request will be considered but cannot be guaranteed. Counselors will make the change if there is room in the newly requested class, the student has the prerequisites for the class, the student maintains a minimum of seven (7) credits, and the student remains on track for graduation. No new class additions to student schedules will be approved after the 3rd day of the school year or the 3rd day of the 2nd semester for 2nd semester class additions. There will be no teacher change requests honored.
Waiver Procedure

Philosophy

A waiver is a contract between the student and parent(s)/guardian(s) and the School District. It provides a course placement which supersedes the teacher-approved level. Students who pursue a waiver must understand that this action carries with it responsibility and accountability. Neither curricular content nor performance expectations will be deleted or diminished to accommodate students who elect to waive into a course. Additionally, students may not waiver through prerequisite courses in order to seek a higher-level course. Students who attempt to waive into higher level courses in the same content area in consecutive years may be denied entrance into the higher-level course, as indicated in the Program of Studies.

Procedures

- The current teacher shares approved course level with the student.
- If the parent/student indicates intent to opt for a course other than the approved course:
  - Communication is initiated by the parent and student to the appropriate teacher, School Counselor, or Administrator. Information is shared with the parent and student regarding the approved course level, student achievement, and past performance of waivered students in the course being considered.
  - If a waiver contract is still desired, the waiver form is given to the student by the current teacher. The student is responsible to obtain all the needed signatures on the form except for the Principal’s signature. The form must be handed in to the School Counseling Office on or before February 25, 2022. This submission implies the acknowledgement of the conditions identified on the form. Any appeal to waiver into a class past the February 25, 2022 deadline, must be made to the Building Principal. The Principal will consult with appropriate staff members on the matter prior to making a judgment on the appeal. Teachers and counselors do not have the authority to grant exceptions to this deadline.
- A list of waivered students is generated by the School Counseling Office in each building and is distributed to the Department Chairperson and Administration by the end of the school year. Waivers will be reviewed by the student’s current teacher, department chair, school counselor, and administration.
- Students cannot waive past a prerequisite course.
- Students who waive into a course for which they are unprepared will have the opportunity to transfer to a lower level. However, all student grades in the course into which the student waived will be transferred to the new course, and schedules may not be able to be changed based on the current enrollment of courses into which the student is attempting to transfer.
- If a student does withdraw from a course for which a waiver contract has been signed, one of the following consequences will occur for a full year course. (For a semester course, the 25 is replaced with a 20).

If withdrawal occurs . . .

- during days 1-15 a change in the course may be made without a notation appearing on the student’s transcript.
- after the 15th day, a “W” will be placed on the official high school transcript. There will be no exceptions.
- beyond the 25th day of the year or the 20th day of the semester for a semester course an “E” will be placed on the official high school transcript. There will be no exceptions.
- all grades from the course from which the student has waived will transfer to the new class the student selects.

Withdrawal from Course(s)

A STUDENT WILL RECEIVE A FAILING GRADE FOR COURSES DROPPED AFTER 20 DAYS FOR A SEMESTER COURSE AND AFTER 25 DAYS FOR A FULL YEAR COURSE. The “E” grade will be included in the QPA calculation.
NCAA Course of Study for Athletes

Parents and students should understand that if a student envisions playing intercollegiate athletics at either the Division I or II level, the student must begin as a freshman to pursue an NCAA accepted course of study.

If you are interested in competing at the collegiate level, please sign up for the NCAA monitoring course (NCAA). Although this course does not formally meet and carries no credit, enrollment will allow high school administrators, school counselors and coaching staff to guide you through the process of being cleared through the NCAA. Enrollment in this course in no way guarantees you will be eligible to compete at the collegiate level, however, this course will be used to share information with you and your parents.

To tell if a course meets NCAA eligibility, look for "NCAA" next to the course descriptions. The following are updates for any college-bound student-athlete first entering an NCAA Division I college or university on or after August 1, 2022. Students will need to meet new academic rules to receive athletics aid (scholarships), practice, or compete during their first year. Students may be considered either a Full Qualifier, Academic Redshirt, or a Non-qualifier. Please visit www.eligibilitycenter.org for more details.

It is the students' (and parent(s)/guardian(s) responsibility to assure that the courses in which they enroll will be acceptable to the NCAA, and that they meet the other requirements as defined by that association. If a student or parent is unsure of courses approval/non approval status, they should check with their school counselor prior to enrolling in the class. Student-athletes aspiring to play college Division I or Division II athletics should obtain a copy of the "NCAA Guide for the College-Bound Athlete" from the School Counseling Office or from the NCAA website.

The NCAA list of approved courses is also available on the NCAA website.

The NCAA can be reached by calling: 1-877-262-1492 Toll Free

The North Allegheny High School Code is: 393745

In addition, the following individual CORE courses are NOT approved:

- Essentials of English 1,2,3,4
- Essentials of Algebra I Part I and Part II
- Essentials of Algebra II Part I and Part II
- Applied Science
- Honors History of Europe and Russia
- Honors History of East Asia
ONE OPPORTUNITY.  
LIMITLESS POSSIBILITIES.

If you want to play sports at an NCAA Division I or II school, start by registering for a Certification Account with the NCAA Eligibility Center at eligibilitycenter.org. If you want to play Division III sports or you aren’t sure where you want to compete, start by creating a Profile Page at eligibilitycenter.org.

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS
To play sports at a Division I or II school, you must graduate from high school, complete 16 NCAA-approved core courses, earn a minimum GPA and earn an ACT or SAT score that matches your core-course GPA.

CORE COURSES
Only courses that appear on your high school’s list of NCAA core-courses will count toward the 16 core-course requirements visit: eligibilitycenter.org/courselist for a full list of your high school’s approved core-courses. Complete 16 core-courses in the following areas:

Division I
Complete 10 NCAA core-courses, including seven in English, math, or natural/physical science, before your seventh semester.

Division II

GRADE-POINT AVERAGE
The NCAA Eligibility Center calculates your grade-point average based only on the grades you earn in NCAA-approved core-courses.

- DI requires a minimum 2.3 GPA.
- DII requires a minimum 2.2 GPA.

SLIDING SCALE
Divisions I and II use sliding scales to match test scores and GPAs to determine eligibility. The sliding scale balances your test score with your GPA. If you have a low-test score, you need a higher GPA to be eligible. Find more information about test scores at ncaa.org/test-scores.

TEST SCORES
You may take the SAT or ACT an unlimited number of times before you enroll full time in college. Every time you register for the SAT or ACT, use the NCAA Eligibility Center code 9999 to send your scores directly to us from the testing agency. We accept official scores only from the ACT or SAT and will not use scores shown on your high

(Continued...)

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Scheduling Terms (continued)

HIGH SCHOOL TIMELINE

**9TH GRADE**  
**PLAN**  
Start planning now! Take the right courses and earn the best grades possible.

- Find your high school’s list of NCAA-approved core-courses at eligibilitycenter.org/courselist
- Sign up for a free Profile Page at eligibilitycenter.org for information on NCAA requirements.

**10TH GRADE**  
**REGISTER**  
If you fall behind academically, ask your counselor for help finding approved courses you can take.

- Register for a Profile Page or Certification Account with the NCAA Eligibility Center at eligibilitycenter.org
- Monitor your Eligibility Center account for next steps.
- At the end of the year, ask your counselor at each high school or program you attended to upload your official transcript to your NCAA Eligibility Center account.

**11TH GRADE**  
**STUDY**  
Check with your counselor to make sure you are on track to complete the required number of NCAA-approved courses and graduate on time with your class.

- Take the ACT or SAT and submit your scores to the NCAA Eligibility Center using code 9999.
- Ensure your sports participation information is correct in your Eligibility Center account.
- At the end of the year, ask your counselor at each high school or program you attended to upload your official transcript to your NCAA Eligibility Center account.

**12TH GRADE**  
**GRADUATE**  
Complete your final NCAA approved core courses as you prepare for graduation.

- Take the ACT or SAT again, if necessary, and submit your scores to the NCAA Eligibility Center using code 9999.
- Request your final amateurism certification beginning April 1 (fall enrollees) or Oct. 1 (winter/spring enrollees) in your NCAA Eligibility Center account at eligibilitycenter.org
- After you graduate, ask your counselor to upload your final official transcript with proof of graduation to your NCAA Eligibility Center account.
- Reminder: Only students on an NCAA Division I or II school’s institutional request list will receive a certification.

How to plan your high school courses to meet the 16 core-course requirements:  

4 x 4 = 16

For more information: ncaa.org/playcollegesports | eligibilitycenter.org
Search Frequently Asked Questions: ncaa.org/studentfaq

Follow us: @NCAAECD, @playcollegesports, @ncaaec
Academics

Blended Learning

Technology continues to change the way students engage in new learning. At North Allegheny, we are committed to providing the very best educational experience to all students and this often means finding new ways to leverage new technologies. One way to do this is through blended learning. Blended learning combines elements of both face-to-face and online learning. Facilitated by both teacher to student and/or student-to-student interaction(s), this mode of learning enhances the utilization of technology to communicate, collaborate and connect with others and external resources; thereby, it maximizes learning opportunities beyond the traditional classroom setting. As our technology infrastructure and resources continue to grow through FOCUS 2020, more and more students will experience and engage in blended learning environments through their course work in the North Allegheny School District. Blackboard is the learning management system utilized in NASD secondary schools.

Class Rank

Class rank is not reported on student transcripts and is not disclosed by the District to any outside agency; however, students are able to self-report class rank in their college essays and/or other document submissions if they believe disclosure will benefit their potential selection. The District only generates class rank internally. This provides School Counselors with the information necessary to confirm scholarship applications, military academy applications, etc., that may require class rank. Class rank is defined as a numerical calculation of a student’s scholastic achievement in relation to that of his/her classmates. Students are ranked from highest to lowest according to a student's cumulative weighted Quality Point Average (Q.P.A.). All courses taken from the beginning of Grade 9 to the end of the current term are included. Class rank is listed as two numerals. For example, 383/650 indicates that the student ranks 383rd from the top in a class of 650 students.

College Admissions

Requirements for admission to college usually go far beyond the minimum requirements for high school graduation. College-bound students should consult websites or catalogs of colleges in which they are interested to be sure that they are selecting the right courses.

Many colleges expect students to schedule at least two consecutive years of a World Language at the high school level. Highly selective colleges often require serious applicants to take more challenging courses (Advanced Placement and Honors) whenever possible. Students with questions or concerns about course requirements for college should contact their School Counselor.

Phasing of Courses

In the academic course areas of English, Science, Social Studies, and Mathematics, courses are phased according to difficulty and complexity of skills and content. Phasing indicates the level of sophistication in a particular course. Students and parents should read phasing definitions carefully to assist in making the most appropriate selection of courses. A student may qualify for a Phase IV course in one area but be in a Phase II course in another. Course descriptions list phases when appropriate.

Phase I

Phase I courses emphasize the basic skills of the subject. These courses provide practice in learning and applying the basic skills. Teacher and counselor approvals are required for Phase I courses. The IMPACT Program at the Intermediate High School and the Essentials of English and Fundamentals of Modern American History courses at the Senior High School are examples of Phase I courses.

Phase II

Phase II courses place emphasis on the continued application of core skills in a specific subject area. Students should select this level if they wish to devote additional effort in refining, reviewing, and practicing skills to demonstrate proficiency in the subject area. Most Phase II courses generally utilize the same rigorous academic content as Phase III courses, thereby meeting the eligibility criteria for Phase III and falling under both categories. The vast majority of Phase II students move on to four-year colleges and other varieties of post-secondary education upon graduation. World Cultures at the Intermediate High School and Environmental Science at the Senior High School are examples of Phase II/III courses.

Phase III

Phase III courses are designed for students who are college-bound or those with better than average ability. Students in this phase display a strong command of core skills and can meet the demands required of the rigorous academic content. Higher-level thinking skills are emphasized, as students demonstrate proficiency through a variety of educational modules. Academic English 1 and 2 at the Intermediate High School and Academic English 3 and 4 at the Senior High School are examples of Phase III courses.
Phase IV

Phase IV courses are the most challenging ones in each subject area. Critical thinking, writing, and research skills are emphasized, and material is covered at a rapid pace. Strict prerequisites are required for Phase IV courses. Honors courses and Advanced Placement courses are examples of Phase IV courses.

Criteria for Weighting Honors Courses

The following criteria are used to determine if a course is designated as an Honors level course. Meeting several of these criteria does not ensure such designation, nor is the list all-inclusive. However, addressing each course’s specific adaptations to the criteria is considered critical. Each course is evaluated on its individual merits by members of the appropriate department and the Department Chairperson, the Curriculum Senate, the Secondary Leadership Team, and the relevant Assistant Superintendent. Final recommendations are submitted to the Superintendent of Schools, and the Board of School Directors for approval.

1. Honors level courses must have distinct features in terms of extended content and additional workload, which set them apart from regular high school courses in the same subject.
2. Honors level courses must have appropriate prerequisites for admission.
3. Honors level courses are for students possessing a high degree of proficiency prior to enrollment in the class. Factors to be considered include: previous course work, grades, Q.P.A., class rank, achievement test scores, diagnostic tests, and/or teacher approval.
4. Honors level courses are taught at an accelerated pace. Students are expected to function and to be evaluated at higher cognitive levels.
5. Honors level courses require students to demonstrate advanced communication skills.
6. Honors level courses may have the same name as another course in the subject area; however, it is a more comprehensive, in-depth study of the subject matter. It is more rigorous and challenging than a course with a similar title.
7. Honors level courses are primarily designed for and geared to address the abilities and needs of Phase IV and/or advanced students.
8. Honors level courses are part of an accelerated/advanced program.
9. Honors level course content is designed to enable students to perform better on achievement or placement tests, but not specifically on Advanced Placement examinations.
10. Honors level courses must have a comprehensive final student evaluation.
Academics

Weighting of Grades

Grades used for the QPA formula:
At mid-year, SEMESTER grades are used for full-year courses and FINAL grades are used for 1st semester classes. At the end of the year, only FINAL grades are used for both semester and full-year courses.

“Earned Credits” – Credit value of each course adjusted by half for full-year courses at mid-year, or the actual earned credits for each completed course

Grade points – Where A=4, B=3, C=2, D=1, E=0

Quality Points = Grade points X “Earned Credits”

AP Factor = .25

Honors Factor = .125

AP/Honors Weight = (“Earned Credits” X Appropriate Factor) / # semesters completed

Current Year QPA – Includes ONLY courses taken during the current school year

Cumulative QPA – includes all qualified courses in grades 9 through 12

Overall QPA – Includes all courses

Academic QPA – Includes academic courses only – English, Mathematics, Social Studies, Science, and World Language

QPA for Ranking = (Total Quality Points / Total “earned credits”) + Total AP/Honors weight

Transcript

An academic transcript is a summary of a student’s educational history in high school. The official North Allegheny transcript includes demographic information, courses, grades, and credits commencing in grade 9. A cumulative quality point average is also included. Class rank is not listed on student transcripts.

A North Allegheny transcript is generated after a student has completed one full semester of study at North Allegheny. Courses taken at a different high school will not appear on the North Allegheny transcript. When a student who enters the District after the start of 9th grade applies to college, the transcript(s) from the previous school(s) will be attached to the North Allegheny transcript. Please note that a student must attend four consecutive semesters at North Allegheny to be considered for Top Scholar recognition in their senior year.
Through a variety of resources, North Allegheny students explore post high school opportunities and careers. Introducing the elementary career portfolio, utilizing the Pennsylvania Department of Education’s Academic Standards for Career Education and Work, exposing students to Naviance Student in 6th grade and the Pre-ACT in grade 10, counselors and teachers guide students through the maze of examining potential career interests. North Allegheny provides a wide variety of content via all curricular areas to assist students in identifying potential career interests. As you consider course selections for the upcoming school year, please use this document to assist you with selecting courses that best fit your potential future career interests.

**North Allegheny Graduation Requirements:**

- **24 Credits Total**
- English 4 credits
- Social Studies 4 credits
  (3 credits if you attend Beattie for 2 years)
- Mathematics 3 credits
  (recommend 4)
- Science (includes Biology) 3 credits
  (recommend 4)
- Health and Physical Education 2 credits
  (.5 credit/year)
- Wellness for Life .5 credits
- Electives (Arts & Humanities, other) 6.5 credits
- S.T.E.M. 1 credit
  (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics)
Career Clusters

Administration & Sales Careers

Persons with such interest might like to persuade, motivate, lead, and direct others – as in business management or sales.

College Majors

Business – 4-Year Programs:
- Accounting & Related Services
- Agricultural Business
- Business Administration & Management
- Business/Commerce General
- Finance & Financial Management
- Hospitality Administration/Management
- Leadership
- Marketing
- Sales & Marketing Operations

Business – 2-Year Programs:
- Accounting & Related Services
- Business Administration & Management
- Business/Commerce General
- Business Operations Support & Services
- Leadership
- Marketing

Communications – 4-Year Programs:
- Journalism
- Communication & Media Studies
- Public Relations & Advertising
- Communication
- Radio, Television & Digital

Possible Careers/Occupations:

Employment-Related Services – Employee Benefits Manager; Employment Interviewer; Human Resources Manager; Labor Relations Specialist; Training/Education Manager

Marketing & Sales – Advertising Manager; Buyer; Insurance Agent; Real Estate Agent; Sales/Marketing Manager; Travel Agent

Management – Financial Manager; Foreign Service Officer; General Manager/Executive; Hotel/Motel Manager; Property/Real Estate Manager

Regulation & Protection – Customs Inspector; Detective (Police); FBI Agent; Food & Drug Inspector; Park Ranger; Police Officer

North Allegheny Elective Course Options

AFJROTC
9-10 Communications Awareness and Leadership
11-12 Management and Life Skills

Business, Computer, and Information Technology:
9-10 Intro to Business Accounting 1 & 2 Microsoft Office Applications 1 & 2
11-12 Accounting 1 & 2 Advertising & Promotion Business Communications Business Management Entrepreneurship Financial Literacy Honors Advanced Accounting 1 & 2 Honors Finance & Investments Honor International Business Marketing

English:
9-10 Leadership 1 & 2 Intro to Journalism: NAEye News Yearbook

Mathematics:
(Please refer to District Mathematics Phase Sequence Chart)

Music:

Social Studies:
9-10 Economics
11-12 AP Economics Economics Honors Introduction to Philosophy

Technology & Engineering Education:
9-12 Television Production Exploring Creation and Innovation Creation and Innovation Game Development Advanced Game Development Honors Engineering Design and Development

Visual Arts:
9-10 Drawing & Painting 1, 2 & 3 Digital Imaging & Media Arts AP Art History
11-12 Senior High Drawing & Design Concepts Senior High Painting & Color Concepts Photography 1 & 2 Computer Multimedia Arts Honors Art AP Art and Design

World Languages:
4-year sequence of at least one language

10-12 A.W. Beattie Career Center

(Continued...)
Persons with such interest may like to use, repair, design tools, equipment, materials, etc.; raise crops or animals for market.

**Colleges Majors**

**Engineering – 4-Year Programs:**
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Electrical/Communications Engineering
- Industrial Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering

**Engineering – 2-Year Programs:**
- Agricultural & Agricultural Operations
- Automotive Technology

**Computer Science – 4-Year Programs:**
- Computer & Information Sciences
- Management Information Systems

**Computer Science – 2-Year Programs:**
- Computer & Information Sciences
- Computer Programming
- Management Information Systems

**Possible Careers/Occupations:**

- **Transport Operation & Related** – Aircraft Pilot; Astronaut; Bus Driver; Locomotive Engineer; Ship Captain; Truck Driver
- **Agriculture, Forestry & Related** – Aquaculturist; Farm Manager; Forester; Nursery/Greenhouse Manager; Tree Surgeon (Arborist)
- **Computer & Information Specialties** – Actuary; Archivist/Curator; Computer Programmer; Computer Systems Analyst; Web Site Developer
- **Construction & Maintenance** – Carpenter; Electrician; Firefighter; Plumber; Security System Installer
- **Crafts & Related** – Cabinetmaker; Chef/Cook; Jeweler; Tailor/Dressmaker; Winemaker
- **Manufacturing & Processing** – Printing Press Operator; Sheet Metal Worker; Tool & Die Maker; Water Plant Operator; Welder
- **Mechanical & Electrical Specialties** – Locksmith; Millwright; Technicians in various fields (for example, Automotive, Avionics, Broadcast, Sound)

**North Allegheny Elective Course Options**

**AFJROTC**
- 9-10 Milestones in Aviation History
- 11-12 Science of Flight

**Business, Computer, and Information Technology:**
- 9-10 Microsoft Office App. 1 & 2
- 11-12 Web Page Design (9-12) Microsoft Office App. 1 & 2 Intro to Information Science Cybersecurity and the Law Computer Security Financial Literacy

**Family & Consumer Sciences:**
- 9-10 Adventures in Foods International Foods Fashion & Design
- 11-12 Foods Americana Foods for You Interior Design

**Mathematics:**
- Personal Finance
- AP Statistics
- Probability & Statistics
- AP Computer Science

**Music:**
- Electronic Music
- Advanced Electronic Music
- Computer Multimedia Arts

**Science:**
- 9-10 Honors Chemistry
- 11-12 Academic Physics
- Honors Physics
- AP Physics 1
- AP Physics 2
- Academic Chemistry
- Honors Chemistry
- AP Chemistry
- Honors Environmental Science
- Honors Astronomy
- Honors Meteorology

**(For Allied Health and Medicine)**
- 9-10 Honors Biology
- 11-12 Honors Organic Chemistry
- Honors Anatomy & Physiology
- Academic Anatomy & Physiology
- AP Biology
- Honors Environmental Science

**Technology & Engineering Education:**
- 9-10 Exploring CADD
- Manufacturing 1
- Exploring Emerging Technologies
- Exploring Creation and Innovation
- Electricity & Electronics
- Exploring Robotic Engineering
- Honors Intro to Engineering Design

**(For Computer & Information Specialties)**
- 9-10 Game Development
- Advanced Game Development
- Electricity & Electronics
- Intro to Media Production
- Advanced Media Production: Broadcasting
- 11-12 Game Development
- Advanced Game Development
- Honors Computer Integrated Manufacturing

**Visual Arts**
- 9-10 Digital Imaging & Media Arts
- Introduction to Pottery & Sculpture
- Arts and Crafts
- 11-12 Photography 1 & 2
- Pottery 1 & 2
- Sculpture
- Jewelry & Metalsmithing
- Computer Multimedia Arts

**World Languages:**
- 4-year sequence of at least one language

**A.W. Beattie Career Center**
- 10 - 12
Science & Technology Careers

Persons with such interest may like to learn about scientific facts and principles through reading, discussion, and research.

### College Majors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engineering – 4-Year Programs:</th>
<th>Medicine &amp; Allied Health – 4-Year Programs:</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>Communication Disorders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electrical/Communications</td>
<td>Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Engineering</td>
<td>Medicine &amp; Allied Health Services &amp; Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>Medical Assisting</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Medical Laboratory/Technology</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Possible Careers/Occupations:

**Engineering & Technologies** – Architect, Engineers (for example, Aerospace, Civil, Mechanical) & Technicians (for example, Energy, Quality Control) in various fields; Production Planner; Surveyor

**Natural Science & Technologies** – Biologist; Food Technologist; Geologist; Meteorologist; Physicist

**Medical Technologies** – Dietician/Nutritionist; Optician; Pharmacist; Radiographer Technologists in various fields (for example, Medical, Surgical)

**Medical Diagnosis & Treatment** – Anesthesiologist; Dentist; Nurse Practitioner; Physical Therapist; Physician; Veterinarian

**Social Science** – Anthropologist; Criminologist; Political Scientist; Experimental Psychologist; Sociologist

### North Allegheny Elective Course Options:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AFJROTC</th>
<th>Computer Science A &amp; B, &amp; C Honors Linear Algebra</th>
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<tr>
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<td><em>(Please refer to District Mathematics Phase Sequence Chart)</em></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Music:</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>9-12 Music Theory I &amp; II</td>
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<td>9-12 Choir</td>
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<td>9-12 Band</td>
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<td>9-12 Orchestra</td>
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<td><strong>Science:</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>9-10 Honors Chemistry</td>
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<td>11-12 Academic Physics</td>
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<td>11-12 Honors Physics</td>
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<td>9-10 Honors Biology</td>
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<td>11-12 Honors Anatomy &amp; Physiology</td>
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<td>11-12 Academic Anatomy &amp; Physiology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>11-12 AP Biology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>11-12 Honors Environmental Science</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Social Studies:</strong></td>
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<td>9-10 Psychology</td>
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<td>11-12 Honors Principles of Engineering</td>
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(Continued...)
Career Clusters

Science & Technology Careers (Continued from page 21)

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<th>Advanced Stage Technology and Production</th>
<th>Technology &amp; Engineering Education: (For Mathematics and Science) 9-10</th>
<th>Advanced Game Development App Development Intro to Engineering Design</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Honors Intro to Engineering Design</td>
<td>Exploring Emerging Technologies Game Development Electricity &amp; Electronics</td>
<td>Visual Arts: 9-10 Drawing &amp; Painting 1, 2, &amp; 3 Digital Imaging &amp; Media Arts AP Art History 11-12 Senior High Drawing &amp; Design Concepts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honors Principles of Engineering</td>
<td>11-12 Tech Design &amp; Application Game Development</td>
<td>Senior High Painting &amp; Color Concepts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honors Computer Integrated Manufacturing</td>
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<td>Photography 1 &amp; 2 Computer Multimedia Arts Honors Art AP Art and Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honors Civil Engineering and Architecture</td>
<td></td>
<td>World Languages: 4-year sequence of at least one language</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honors Engineering Design and Development</td>
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<td>A.W. Beattie Career Center 10 - 12</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Arts Careers

Persons with such interest may like to express thoughts or feelings through painting, writing, designing, music, drama, signing, music, drama, etc.; go to art museums, concerts, plays, read novels, poetry, etc.

College Majors

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<tr>
<th>Arts – 4-Year Programs:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Design &amp; Applied Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communications &amp; Media Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drama/Theatre Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Language &amp; Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fine and Studio Arts</td>
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<tr>
<th>Foreign Language &amp; Literatures</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Language Arts Education</td>
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<td>Music – Music Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Journalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Relations &amp; Advertising</td>
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<tr>
<td>Radio, TV &amp; Digital Communication</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Possible Careers/Occupations:

Applied Arts (Visual) – Animator; Fashion Designer; Graphic Artist (Software); Photographer; Set Designer

Creative & Performing Arts – Actor; Composer (Music); Dancer/Choreographer; Fashion Model; Musician; Writer/Author

Applied Arts (Written & Spoken) – Advertising Copywriter; Columnist; Editor; Interpreter; Librarian; Reporter/Journalist

North Allegheny Elective Course Options:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business, Computer, and Information Technology:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11-12 Marketing Advertising &amp; Promotion Web Page Design (9-12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-10 Introduction to Journalism: NAEye News Yearbook Leadership 1 &amp; 2 Introduction to Digital Media Production: NA/EYE TV Intro to Theater Intro to Film Speech and Debate Creative Writing 11-12 Yearbook Speech Honors Journalism 11, 12 Acting 1 &amp; 2 Honors Argument Creative Writing, 1 &amp; 2 (Poetry) Creative Writing, 1 &amp; 2 (Fiction)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film and TV Production 1 Film and TV Production 2 Film and TV Production 3 Film Studies Broadcasting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family &amp; Consumer Sciences: 9-10 Fashion &amp; Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-12 Fashion Art and Merchandizing Interior Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics: (Please refer to District Mathematics Phase Sequence Chart)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music: 9-12 Songwriting I &amp; II Electronic Music Advanced Electronic Music Music Theory I &amp; II Choir Band Orchestra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-12 Computer Multimedia Arts Honors Music Theory AP Music Honors Chamber Choir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology &amp; Engineering Education: 9-10 Exploring Creation and Innovation Game Development Advanced Game Development 11-12 Game Development Advanced Game Development Creation and Innovation Stage Technology &amp; Production Honors Intro to Engineering Design Honors Civil Engineering and Architecture Honors Engineering Design and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual Arts: 9-10 Drawing &amp; Painting 1, 2, &amp; 3 Digital Imaging &amp; Media Arts AP Art History 11-12 Senior High Drawing &amp; Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior High Painting &amp; Color Sculpture Jewelry &amp; Metalsmithing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Languages: 4-year sequence of at least one language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.W. Beattie Career Center 10 - 12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Continued...)

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Career Clusters

Social Services Careers

Persons with such interest may like to help, inform, or serve others through teaching, counseling, human services, work, etc., learn about social issues.

**College Majors**

Social Sciences – 4–Year Programs:
- Criminology
- Economics
- History
- Political Science/Government
- Psychology
- Sociology

Social Sciences – 2–Year Programs:
- Psychology
- Social Sciences, General

Education – 4–Year Programs:
- Elementary Education
- Health & Physical Education/Fitness
- Kindergarten/Preschool Education
- Mathematics Education
- Secondary Education

Education – 2–Year Program:
- Teacher Education: Elementary/Secondary

Community Services – 4–Year Programs:
- Criminal Justice/Corrections
- Family & Consumer Sciences
- Human Development & Family Studies
- Parks, Recreation & Leisure Studies
- Social Work
- Textiles & Clothing

Community Services – 4–Year Program:
- Criminal Justice/Corrections

Possible Careers/Occupations:

**Health Care** – Athletic Trainer; Dental Hygienist; Health Services; Administrator; Psychiatric Technician; Recreational Therapist

**Education** – Athletic Coach; College/University Faculty; Educational Administrator; Teachers in various specialties (for example, Art, Foreign Language, Music)

**Community Services** – Counselors in various specialties (for example, Mental Health, Rehabilitation); Director (Social Service); Lawyer; Social Worker

**Personal Services** – Barber; Flight Attendant; Gaming Occupations Worker; Hairstylist/Cosmetologist

North Allegheny Elective Course Options:

**Business, Computer, and Information Technology:**

- **11-12** Sports and Entertainment Management
- **Career Development**

**English:**

- **9-10** Leadership 1 & 2
- **Speech and Debate**
- **11-12** Speech
- **Honors Argument**

**Family & Consumer Sciences:**

- **9-10** Introduction to Child Development
- **International Foods**
- **11-12** Child Psychology (CHS)
- The Real World
- Foods for You
- Preschool Practicum

**Mathematics:**

- AP Statistics
- Probability & Statistics

(Please refer to District Mathematics Phase Sequence Chart)

**Music:**

- **11-12**
  - Music Theory I & II
  - Computer Multimedia Arts
  - Honors Music Theory
  - AP Music

**Health and Physical Education:**

- **9-10** Advance Physical Education
- **11-12** Focus on Fitness

**Social Studies:**

- **9-10**
  - Psychology
  - Economics
  - AP European History
  - AP Economics
  - AP Psychology
  - Psychology
  - Sociology
  - Economics
  - Honors American Foreign Policy
  - Honors History of Europe and Russia
  - Honors History of East Asia
  - Law and Justice
  - Honors Introduction to Philosophy
  - Multicultural Experience

**Visual Arts:**

- **9-10**
  - Drawing and Painting 1, 2, & 3
  - Digital Imaging & Media Arts
- **11-12**
  - Senior High Drawing & Design Concepts
  - Senior High Painting & Color Concepts
  - Photography 1 & 2
  - Computer Multimedia Arts
  - Honors Art
  - AP Art and Design

**World Languages:**

- 4-year sequence of at least one language

**A.W. Beattie Career Center**

- **10 - 12**
If you want to improve your leadership skills, serve your community, travel to local military bases and experience curriculum in action while participating in extracurricular activities like Space Exploration, Honor Guard, Air Rifle Competitions and even fly in an airplane, then this is the course for you.

The Air Force Junior ROTC (AFJROTC) mission aspires to develop citizens of character dedicated to serving their nation and community. AFJROTC is not a recruiting program for the military, but an academic program designed to instill the values of citizenship, service to the United States, and personal responsibility through education and mentoring for students in grades 9-12. This military-based centered instruction combines academics and leadership development requirements with a curriculum that includes an introduction to aviation history, aviation and space science, college and career readiness, global studies, practical leadership, and health and wellness.

In addition to classroom academics, leadership components include wear of the cadet AFJROTC uniform. The weekly uniform wear requirement is designed to teach attention to detail, discipline, and dedication to duty. **Uniforms will be issued at no cost.** Students will participate in Drill and Ceremony affording students to apply individual skills as a team fostering esprit de corps and unit cohesion. **Students who participate in AFJROTC should also be prepared to adhere to United States Air Force Junior ROTC grooming (hair) standards within the first four (4) weeks of school.**

*NO MILITARY OBLIGATION IS IMPOSED, EXPECTED OR INCURRED, FOR PARTICIPATING STUDENTS*

AFJROTC ASL 100 Gr. 9 ...................# 9414  
AFJROTC ASL 300 Gr. 11 ...................# 9416  
AFJROCT ASL 200 Gr. 10 ..................# 9415  
AFJROTC ASL 400 Gr. 12 ..................# 9417  

**Aerospace Science and Leadership**

**AFJROTC ASL 100:**  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grade 9**  
**No. 9414**  
**Credit 1.0**

The aerospace science component, *Milestones in Aviation History*, focuses on the development of flight throughout the centuries. It starts with ancient civilizations and flight, then progresses through time to future developments in aerospace, with an introduction into cyber technologies. The objective of this course is to bring alive the significant discoveries in flight. The textbook tells a story of why we are so proud of our Air Force heritage – laying the foundation for future aerospace science course. Throughout the course, 21st Century learning is adopted with readings, video clips, hands-on learner centered activities, and chapter project-based learning opportunities. The leadership education component, *Traditions, Wellness, and Foundations of Citizenship*, will introduce cadets to history, organization, mission, traditions, goals, and objectives of JROTC in all services. It introduces key military customs and courtesies, how to project a positive attitude and examine the principles of ethical and moral behavior. It provides strategies for academic study and note taking as well as practicing affective methods to recognize bullying and advocate for the prevention of that type of behavior. Cadets will also study citizenship through knowledge of civics at the local, state, and national levels. Military drill and ceremonies will be taught at the followership level. Wellness will be conducted one day per week, focusing on improvement; using the instructor identified exercises from the AFJROTC Physical Fitness Test (Instructions), at the beginning and end of the academic year.

(Continued…)

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AEROSPACE SCIENCE AND LEADERSHIP

AFJROTC ASL 200:  
No. 9415  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grade 10  
Credit 1.0

The aerospace science component, Survival: Survive-Return, is a synthesis of the basic survival information found in Air Force Regulation 64-4 Survival Training. The survival instruction will provide training in skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to successfully perform fundamental tasks needed for survival. Survival also presents “good to know”, “common sense” information that would be useful in any situation. The information learned in this course is just as useful to an individual who is lost while hunting, stranded in a snowstorm, or off the trail while hiking. The leadership education component of this course; Communication, Awareness, and Leadership, is a customized course designed to improve communication, enhance awareness of self and others, and provide fundamentals of leadership and followership. The course focuses on the AFJROTC mission; “to develop citizens of character, dedicated to serving their nation and community”. Woven throughout is the underlying theme of developing personal integrity. The course also emphasizes leadership and values such as service and excellence. Skills such as teaching other cadets, learning through critical thought, communication with others, collaboration and creativity will be practiced daily. Military drill and ceremonies will progress from followership into leadership of teams. Performance of THE AFJROTC 30 DRILL SEQUENCE will be standard for all second-year cadets. Wellness will be conducted one day per week, focusing on improvement; using the instructor identified exercises from the AFJROTC Physical Fitness Test (Instructions), at the beginning and end of the academic year.

AFJROTC ASL 300:  
No. 9416  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grade 11  
Credit 1.0

The aerospace science component of this course, Cultural Studies, An Introduction to Global Awareness is a customized course about the world’s cultures. This course was specifically created for the Air Force Junior ROTC program. It was designed to introduce students to the study of world affairs, regional studies, and cultural awareness as they apply to the Air Force Global Reach and State Department policy and capability. Students will delve into history, geography, religions, languages, culture, political systems, economics, social issues, environmental concerns, and human rights. They will ponder the significance of; and discuss major events and significant figures that have shaped each region. The leadership education part of this course, Life Skills and Career Opportunities, provides an essential component of leadership education for today’s high school students. This course is designed to prepare the student for life beyond high school. Students will explore opportunities in the high-tech, globally oriented, and diverse workplace of the 21st century. Course material and discussions help students increase their potential for success through education by introducing them to admissions requirements for vocational schools, technical schools, community colleges, and universities. Information is provided on how to conduct a job search for students who wish to enter the workforce directly after high school or after additional education and training. For those who are interested in a career in the military, the federal government, or in aerospace, the text provides extensive and current information. Finally, students will consider the most important elements of life skills for all Americans: civic responsibilities, such as volunteering, registering to vote, jury duty, and selective service registration. The National Education for Financial Education curriculum will be used to step students toward being more financially literate. Command characteristics used with military drill and ceremony teams will be experienced. Performance of THE AFJROTC 30 DRILL SEQUENCE will be taught by cadet leaders at this level. Wellness will be practiced through preparing for the Presidents Physical Fitness Examination at the beginning and end of the academic year. This is a blended class, experienced with 12th grade cadets. Curriculum associated with ASL 300 and 400 will be rotated each year to ensure cadets receive a well-rounded AFJROTC experience.
Aerospace Science and Leadership (AFJROTC)

AFJROTC ASL 400: No. 9417
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 12
Credit 1.0

The aerospace science component of this course, Cultural Studies, An Introduction to Global Awareness is a customized course about the world’s cultures. This course was specifically created for the Air Force Junior ROTC program. It was designed to introduce students to the study of world affairs, regional studies, and cultural awareness as they apply to the Air Force Global Reach and State Department policy and capability. Students will delve into history, geography, religions, languages, culture, political systems, economics, social issues, environmental concerns, and human rights. They will ponder the significance of; and discuss major events and significant figures that have shaped each region. The leadership education part of this course, Life Skills and Career Opportunities, provides an essential component of leadership education for today’s high school students. This course is designed to prepare the student for life beyond high school. Students will explore opportunities in the high-tech, globally oriented, and diverse workplace of the 21st century. Course material and discussions help students increase their potential for success through education by introducing them to admissions requirements for vocational schools, technical schools, community colleges, and universities. Information is provided on how to conduct a job search for students who wish to enter the workforce directly after high school or after additional education and training. For those who are interested in a career in the military, the federal government, or in aerospace, the text provides extensive and current information. Finally, students will consider the most important elements of life skills for all Americans: civic responsibilities, such as volunteering, registering to vote, jury duty, and selective service registration. The National Education for Financial Education curriculum will be used to step students toward being more financially literate. Command characteristics used with military drill and ceremony teams will be experienced. Performance of THE AFJROTC 30 DRILL SEQUENCE will be evaluated by cadet leaders at this level. Wellness will be practiced through preparing for the Presidents Physical Fitness Examination at the beginning and end of the academic year. This is a blended class, experienced with 11th grade cadets. Curriculum associated with ASL 300 and 400 will be rotated each year to ensure cadets receive a well-rounded AFJROTC experience.
Course Descriptions

Business, Computer, and Information Technology

Grade 9, 10 – Electives
Introduction to Business ..................................................# 7403
Keyboarding/Microsoft Word ..............................................# 7503
Microsoft Office Applications 1 \(^1\) ...................................# 7406
Microsoft Office Applications 2 \(^1\) ...................................# 7410
Web Page Design \(^1\) (CHS) ..................................................# 7908

Grade 10 – Electives
Principles of Accounting \(^1\) (CHS) ......................................# 7505
Principles of Accounting 2 \(^1\) (CHS) ....................................# 7605

Grades 11, 12 – Electives
Keyboarding/Microsoft Word ..............................................# 7503
Microsoft Office Applications 1 \(^1\) ...................................# 7406
Microsoft Office Applications 2 \(^1\) ...................................# 7410
Web Page Design \(^1\) (CHS) ..................................................# 7908
Intro to Information Science \(^1\) (CHS) ................................# 7906
Cybersecurity and the Law \(^1\) ...........................................# 7909
Business Communications (CHS) ...................................# 7905
Sports and Entertainment Management ...........................# 7506
Business Management ....................................................# 7606
Computer Security \(^1\) ......................................................# 7919
Financial Literacy .........................................................# 7929
Principles of Accounting \(^1\) (CHS) ......................................# 7505
Principles of Accounting 2 \(^1\) (CHS) ....................................# 7605
Honors Advanced Accounting \(^1\) (CHS) ..............................# 7705
Honors Advanced Accounting 2 \(^1\) (CHS) ............................# 7805
Honors International Business .........................................# 7508
Honors Finance and Investments .....................................# 7509
Entrepreneurship ..........................................................# 7907
Marketing ......................................................................# 0403
Advertising and Promotion ..............................................# 0405

Grade 12 Only – Elective
Career Development .......................................................# 0438
Co-op ..............................................................................Refer to course description

\(^1\) These courses may be used towards satisfying the one credit S.T.E.M.*
(Science, Technology, Engineering and Math) requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

Business, Computer, and Information Technology

**Introduction to Business**

*No. 7403*

**Full Year/Full Time**

**Grades 9, 10**

**Credit 1.0**

Introduction to Business tackles issues such as current business topics, types of business organization, and economic systems, as well as personal financial planning. Decision-making skills, economics, entrepreneurship, management styles, investment securities, consumerism, banking, money management, and taxes will all be explored in this dynamic course. In addition, students will participate in a web-based simulation, Family Financial Management. Making wise decisions and establishing short- and long-term financial goals are essential "life skills" that young people often fail to benefit from during their early wealth-building years.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Keyboarding/Microsoft Word**

*No. 7503*

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**Credit .5**

Keyboarding/Microsoft Word is designed to provide an opportunity to learn to touch type on the computer keyboard using correct techniques as well as the development of speed and accuracy. Students will use computer software as well as teacher led instruction to learn and master the keyboard. Students will then apply their skill to generate documents using the current version of Microsoft Word. Documents such as reports, letters, tables, and outlines will be properly formatted and produced. Proofreading, composing, technique refinement, and skill development are important aspects of this course.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Microsoft Office Applications 1**

*No. 7406*

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**Credit .5**

This is a hands-on course in which students will use Microsoft Office and the Windows operating environment. An online, interactive textbook will be utilized in this course to personalize the experience with assignments that guide students to analyze, apply, and improve thinking, allowing them to measure skills and outcomes with ease in Word, Excel, and PowerPoint. The course will include three components of the Microsoft Office suite including Word where students will become proficient in completing basic and advanced applications such as document formatting, tabs, tables, graphics, research papers, and basic web integration. Excel will be used as a tool to create spreadsheets and graphs to analyze and solve business-related applications. In PowerPoint, the students will learn how to create presentation slides combining text, charts, drawings, and clip art. Students will acquire software skills that will prepare them for college and beyond.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Microsoft Office Applications 2**

*No. 7410*

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**Credit .5**

Microsoft Office Applications 2 will take the skills acquired in Microsoft Office 1 to a higher level. In this course the students will complete advanced applications in Word, Excel, and PowerPoint. An online, interactive textbook will again be used in this course to personalize the experience with assignments that guide students to analyze, apply, and improve thinking, allowing them to measure skills and outcomes with ease in Word, Excel, and PowerPoint.

Criteria for Selection – ‘C’ or better in Microsoft Office Applications 1 (7406).

**Web Page Design (CHS)**

*No. 7908*

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 9, 10, 11, 12**

**Credit .5**

This course introduces students to basic web design using Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) and CSS (Cascading Style Sheets). This course teaches you how to create webpages from scratch using the most current standards. Throughout the course students are introduced to planning and designing effective web pages; implementing web pages by writing HTML and CSS code; enhancing web pages with the use of page layout techniques; basic JavaScript, text formatting, graphics, images, and multimedia; and producing a functional, multi-page website. In addition, students will apply responsive design principles for an optimal viewing experience across a range of devices to achieve multiplatform display. Prior knowledge of HTML or web design is not required.
Course Descriptions

Business, Computer, and Information Technology

In addition, the students (grades 10-12, not grade 9) may obtain three college credits through La Roche University. To obtain this credit, the student must successfully complete the course as specified by the University, and pay tuition charged by the University.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Intro to Information Science (CHS) No. 7906**

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 11, 12**

Credit .5

This course will introduce both information theory and the design and structure of information systems. Students will learn how computers and networks work at a fundamental level. Students will explore how social networks, collection of information (databases), and programming languages work. The course will spend particular attention on security and privacy issues. The course will provide you with basic skills such as building web pages, programming using simple JavaScript on web pages, design and use of simple databases, and manipulation of digital media. The course is designed for students with minimal prior technical coursework and does not require previous programming experience.

This course will be completed in partnership with the University of Pittsburgh’s College in High School Program. To obtain collegiate credit, the student must enroll and pay the corresponding tuition charged by the University.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Cybersecurity and the Law No. 7909**

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 11, 12**

Credit .5

Computers, the Internet, and mobile information have become routine elements of our daily lives. The percentage of our social, professional, and political discourse mediated by information systems increases each year. Critical infrastructure likewise follows suit, with financial, healthcare, energy and other utilities leveraging the Internet to increase both capability and efficiency. In the physical world, we publish rules (laws) to govern our interactions with one another. These rules tell us what behaviors are permissible and what responsibilities we have to one another. In cyberspace, where these rules exist – and what they require – are less clear. This course explores questions surrounding how we “govern” cyberspace in the context of cybersecurity and privacy issues. We will examine a series of examples, both real-world and hypothetical, to investigate what policy “tools” are in place, available, and should be available to address Internet security and privacy issues.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Business Communications (CHS) No. 7905**

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grades 11, 12**

Credit .5

Effective communication skills help foster cooperation, productivity, and teamwork within an organization. These are some of the most important 21st Century skills required to succeed in business. Possessing essential interpersonal skills will boost your influence and effectiveness with individuals and groups in all settings. Developing the ability to relate to and effectively express your point in different situations is essential for growth and advancement in the business world and in life.

This course will explore overcoming barriers to communication, listening skills, presenting, and the use of technology and social media in business. Students will also learn to analyze and relate to an audience, and to understand the impact that gender and cultural diversity can have on communication. The latest technological advancements for communicating will be used. Students will be given the tools that will help them achieve goals, secure employment, adapt to environments, and communicate effectively.

In addition, the student may obtain three college credits through La Roche University. To obtain this credit, the student must successfully complete the course as specified by the University, and pay the tuition charged by the University.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Course Descriptions

Business, Computer, and Information Technology

**SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT MANAGEMENT**

**No. 7506**

**Semester/Full Time**
Grades 11, 12

**Credit .5**

Offered in over 500 Universities across the country, Sports and Entertainment Management has become one of the most popular majors of the past five years. This introductory course will emphasize basic management concepts and principles as they relate to the business of sports and entertainment. Students will be introduced to sports marketing and promotions, supervision, ethics, event planning and entertainment, as well as other related areas. There will be a strong focus on amateur, college, and professional sports, as well as leadership and the entertainment industry. Students will develop critical thinking skills and improve decision-making and communication. College exploration and career outlook will be researched. Current and future trends will be identified, and job shadowing opportunities offered. Field trips to and speakers from organizations such as local professional, college, and amateur sports teams, and the local entertainment industry will be incorporated throughout the course. The mission is to provide future managers with a solid business foundation as well as knowledge of the unique facets of the Sports and Entertainment Industries.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

**No. 7907**

**Semester/Full Time**
Grades 11, 12

**Credit. 5**

This course introduces students to the fundamental principles of entrepreneurship. Students will learn the process for conceiving, creating, and managing their own business venture. From an entrepreneurial perspective, students will gain skills in finance, accounting, marketing, management, and general business skills. Students also will see the economic and social contributions entrepreneurs provide to society. This is an excellent course for students who think they would like to start or manage a business.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**No. 7606**

**Semester/Full Time**
Grades 11, 12

**Credit .5**

Business Management is an introduction to business concepts, management skills, and management theories. The four functions of management: planning, organizing, leading, and controlling are covered. Students will learn how to think strategically and conceptually to achieve organizational goals. Understanding the issues involved in both managing and being managed will be taught, providing students with the skills necessary to be more effective contributors within an organization. Decision-making techniques and leadership qualities will be reinforced. Additional topics covered include: management of the global corporation, mergers and acquisitions, ethics and social responsibility, the securities markets, and current trends in management practice and theory.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**COMPUTER SECURITY**

**No. 7919**

**Full Year/Full Time**
Grades 11, 12

**Credit 1.0**

This course covers the fundamental concepts in Computer security and privacy. The course is intended to expose the various security threats and vulnerabilities in computer systems and provide an understanding of the various defense and protection mechanisms. Primarily, the course will focus on models and mechanisms related to insuring confidentiality, integrity, and availability related to computer and information systems. We will cover the basic concepts of cryptography including symmetric and public key encryption schemes. We then focus on program security issues such as buffer overflow attacks and discuss various control mechanisms to handle malicious code. The second half of the course will cover the topics of database security and general security issues in Operating Systems. Toward the end, we discuss various security and privacy issues in the context of emerging cloud computing systems.

**Criteria for Selection**
1. ‘B’ (80%) or better in Academic Algebra 2 (3103) OR ‘B’ (80%) or better in Honors Algebra 2 (3202) AND
2. ‘C’ (70) or better in Computer Science A (3523) OR ‘C’ (70%) or better in AP Computer Science Principles (3010) OR ‘C’ (70%) or better in Intro to Information Science.
Business, Computer, and Information Technology

**Financial Literacy**

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*No. 7929*  
*Credit .5*

Financial literacy is the ability to use knowledge and skills to manage one’s financial resources effectively for lifetime financial security. The aim of this course is to equip students with the introductory financial skills needed for success in today’s economy. This comprehensive course will provide students with the financial knowledge necessary to create household budgets, initiate savings plans, manage debt, and make strategic investment decisions for their retirement or their children’s education. Having these basic financial planning skills can help individuals and families to meet their short-term obligations and to maximize their longer-term financial well-being. This course is highly recommended for every student.

**Criteria for Selection**  
None.

**Principles of Accounting 1 (CHS)**  
*No. 7505*  
*Credit .5*

Accounting is such an integral part of business that accounting has been called the “language of business.” Principles of Accounting 1 is designed to provide students with an understanding of accounting for a service business organized as a proprietorship by completing the entire accounting cycle. This course is a must for students who plan to major in Accounting, Marketing, Business Management, or Finance in college. Accounting is a core requirement for all business majors in college (such as economics, finance, management, marketing, international business, and accounting). This course provides a great foundation in accounting principles, applications, and terminology. Computer integration is also incorporated using Microsoft Excel. Upon successful completion of Principles of Accounting 1 and 2, students are eligible to enroll in Honors Advanced Accounting 1 and 2.

In addition, the student may obtain three college credits through the Carlow University College in High School program. To obtain this credit, the student must also take Principles of Accounting 2 in the same school year, successfully complete the course as specified by the University, and pay the tuition charged by the University.

**Criteria for Selection**  
None.

**Principles of Accounting 2 (CHS)**  
*No. 7605*  
*Credit .5*

The accounting skills acquired in Principles of Accounting 1 will be expanded this semester. Emphasis is placed on accounting for a merchandising business organized as a corporation. Students continue applications of accounting principles using Microsoft Excel for problem-solving. This course will be beneficial when considering a major in accounting or business at the college-level. Upon successful completion of Principles of Accounting 2, students are eligible to enroll in Honors Advanced Accounting 1 and 2.

In addition, the student may obtain three college credits through the Carlow University College in High School program. To obtain this credit, the student must also take Principles of Accounting 1 in the same school year, successfully complete the course as specified by the University, and pay the tuition charged by the University.

**Criteria for Selection**  
‘C’ or better in Principles of Accounting 1 (7505).

**Honors Advanced Accounting 1 (CHS)**  
*No. 7705*  
*Honors Wt.*  
*Credit .5*

Honors Advanced Accounting 1 is the first half of the second full year in accounting principles. It is designed to acquaint students with accounting concepts and principles and their underlying theories. The course begins with a quick review of the Accounting Cycle and the financial statements for a Sole Proprietorship. More emphasis is placed on analysis of the data to use in decision-making. An in-depth coverage of the following topics completes the course: Merchandising Operations, the accounting for inventory, and accounting for Plant Assets.

In addition, the student may obtain three college credits through Carlow University’s College in High School program. To obtain this credit, the student must also take Honors Advanced Accounting 2 in the same school year, successfully complete the course as specified by the University, and pay the tuition charged by the University.

**Criteria for Selection**  
‘C’ or better in Principles of Accounting 2 (7605).
Honors Advanced Accounting 2 picks up where Honors Advanced Accounting 1 leaves off with an in-depth coverage of the following topics: Disposal of Plant Assets and Intangibles; current liabilities (with an emphasis on accruals) and long-term liabilities (Bonds); Corporations paid-in capital and the balance sheet; accounting for cash dividends; Corporations effects on retained earnings and the income statement; accounting for stock dividends and treasury stock; the statement of Cash Flows; and Partnerships.

In addition, the student may obtain three college credits through Carlow University’s College in High School program. To obtain this credit, the student must also take Honors Advanced Accounting 1 in the same school year, successfully complete the course as specified by the University, and pay the tuition charged by the University.

Criteria for Selection – ‘C’ or better in Honors Advanced Accounting 1 (7705).

Honors International Business will provide an up-to-date and complete exploration of international business issues and practices. With a strong foundation of international business theory, this course will include current examples, case studies, and insights showing how global businesses apply these concepts and theories. Controversies in international business will be reflected upon, as will the impact of international business practices on countries, corporations, and individuals. The course will examine the role and impact of culture and also includes the exploration world maps, time zones, and currencies, helping students develop and refine a global perspective. This course adopts a truly global approach with attention given to topics that are critical to the international manager in the global business environment.

Criteria for Selection – ‘B’ or better in prior Social Studies Course.

Honors Finance and Investments will introduce students to the three areas of the finance discipline: Financial Institutions, Investments, and Business Finance. Finance is the study of money and its management. Although finance is a separate academic discipline, its roots are in accounting and economics. This course will provide you with a breadth of knowledge of finance. It is a foundation on which you may build. Topics include, but are not limited to, the role of financial markets, the role of money, the role of interest rates, the role of investment banks, financial regulations, banking, the Federal Reserve, monetary policy, currency, the time value of money, the features of stock, stock valuation, the features of bonds, bond pricing and yields, convertible securities, investment risk, investment returns, and investment companies.

Criteria for Selection – ‘B’ or better in prior Mathematics Course.

Marketing

More than half of all branded emails are opened on mobile devices. The digital age that we live in has created new challenges for marketers. This course includes the core functions of marketing, as well as up-to-date trends in marketing which are essential in the operation of a business. Students will have an opportunity to apply the marketing concepts through interactive enrichment activities. Students will also improve their skills in communications and interpersonal relations. The many career opportunities available in this broad field of study will be explored. When exiting the class, students will have the skills necessary to research job leads, complete employment applications, and successfully interview for a job, and will have a working resume in hand. This course is recommended for students considering a Marketing/Business Major or those who would like to be more informed consumers.

Criteria for Selection – Simultaneous enrollment in Advertising and Promotion (0405) is recommended but not required.
### Advertising and Promotion

**No. 0405**

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

Students will learn the various promotional concepts and strategies, and how advertisers are responding to the new challenges they face in this digital age. They will also develop skills in advertising, professional selling, and visual merchandising. Creative projects are utilized to provide hands-on learning experiences. Skills are demonstrated in the preparation of advertising projects in various media, such as newspaper layouts and television commercials. Sales demonstrations are role-played to give students experience in personal selling techniques.

**Criteria for Selection** – Simultaneous enrollment in Marketing (0403) is recommended, but not required.

### Career Development

**No. 0438**

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 12*

*Credit 1.0*

Developing life skills in a changing world is very important, yet often overlooked. The more prepared students are to handle the daily stress of becoming an adult, the more successful they will be. It is never too early to start to develop these skills, and in this unique business course offering, students will gain this valuable experience. Some course topics include: career exploration and advancement, resume writing, interviewing skills, time management, banking, money management, and more. These skills will be explored in-depth to give students a clear understanding of what lies ahead. Communication skills and the secrets to developing strong personal relationships will be addressed with students as well. Students will have the opportunity to participate in job shadowing experience relating to their career interest.

For an additional credit each semester, students have the opportunity to work at an approved job for an average of 15 hours per week and may be released early from school each day under the supervision of the co-op coordinator.

Co-op work experience is NOT REQUIRED for students to take the class. Students with a full schedule can participate in co-op as well. This is a valuable course for all students.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

### Co-op

**No. 0433**

*Semester 1 Period 9 Full Time*

**No. 0431**

*Semester 1 Periods 8-9 Full Time*

**No. 0429**

*Semester 1 Periods 7-9 Full Time*

**No. 0427**

*Semester 1 Periods 6-9 Full Time*

**No. 0425**

*Semester 1 Periods 5-9 Full Time*

**No. 0434**

*Semester 2 Period 9 Full Time*
Course Descriptions

Business, Computer, and Information Technology

**CO-OP**

*Semester 2 Periods 8-9 Full Time*  
No. 0432

*Semester 2 Periods 7-9 Full Time*  
No. 0435

*Semester 2 Periods 6-9 Full Time*  
No. 0428

*Semester 2 Periods 5-9 Full Time*  
No. 0426

*Semester 1 Period 10 Full Time*  
No. 0436

For those students who have a full schedule, but would like to participate in Co-op.

**CO-OP**

*Semester 2 Period 10 Full Time*  
No. 0437

For those students who have a full schedule, but would like to participate in Co-op.
Course Descriptions

Computer Education

Check this section to make sure all courses are correct

Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 – Electives
Beginning Computer Applications 1 (Semester/FT) .......... # 0289

Other Courses Using Computers as A Primary Focus:

Grades 9, 10 – Electives

- Keytboarding/Microsoft Word .......................................... # 7503 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Microsoft Office Applications 1 ................................. # 7406 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Microsoft Office Applications 2 ................................. # 7410 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Web Page Design 1 (CHS) .............................................. # 7908 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Computer Science A 1 .................................................... # 3523 (See Mathematics Section)
- Computer Science B 1 .................................................... # 3524 (See Mathematics Section)
- AP Computer Science Principles .................................. # 3010 (See Mathematics Section)
- Digital Imaging and Media Arts 1 .............................. # 6202 (See Visual Arts Section)
- Exploring CADD (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) 1 ............................................. # 9806 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Game Development 1 ..................................................... # 9505 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Advanced Game Development 1 ................................... # 9605 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)

Grades 11, 12 – Electives

- Keytboarding/Microsoft Word .......................................... # 7503 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Microsoft Office Applications 1 ................................. # 7406 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Microsoft Office Applications 2 ................................. # 7410 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Web Page Design 1 (CHS) .............................................. # 7908 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Intro to Information Science 1 (CHS) ......................... # 7906 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Cybersecurity and the Law 1 ......................................... # 7909 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Computer Security 1 ...................................................... # 7919 (See Business, Computer, and IT Section)
- Computer Science A 1 .................................................... # 3523 (See Mathematics)
- Computer Science B 1 .................................................... # 3524 (See Mathematics)
- AP Computer Science 1 ................................................... # 3011 (See Mathematics)
- Exploring CADD (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) 1 .... # 9806 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Mechanical CADD (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) 1 .... # 9411 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Architectural CADD (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) 1 .... # 9412 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Game Development 1 ..................................................... # 9505 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Advanced Game Development 1 ................................... # 9605 (See Tech & Engineering Ed Section)
- Computer Multimedia Arts 1 ......................................... # 6201 (See Visual Arts Section)

1 These courses may be used towards satisfying the one credit S.T.E.M.* (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math) requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).
Beginning Computer Applications is a hands-on course providing an opportunity for students to learn practical software applications for use both in their other classes and in their personal lives. The course will be taught using PCs with one student per computer. Skills learned will be highly beneficial to the student in college or in the workplace.

Content is similar to that of the Advanced Computer Applications course, but topics are introduced at a more basic level and are not covered as extensively.

Topics include: creating and updating webpages, database creation and management, and using spreadsheets for data analysis and charting, creating graphics presentations, digital photography and scanning, photo manipulation and enhancement, desktop publishing, and creating drawings. Graphics and Internet searches are integrated into many of these projects. Time permitting, additional applications will be introduced to further enhance your experience.

Criteria for Selection - None.
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

Grade 9 – One Credit Required
Essential English 1* ................................................................. # 1209
English 1 ................................................................................ # 1409
Academic English 1 ............................................................... # 1509
Honors English 1 ..................................................................... # 1109

Grade 10 – One Credit Required
Essential English 2* ................................................................. # 1210
English 2 ................................................................................ # 1410
Academic English 2 ............................................................... # 1510
Honors English 2 ..................................................................... # 1110

Grades 9, 10 – Special Options
English as a Second Language .............................................. # 1009

Grades 9, 10 – Electives
Introduction to Journalism: NAEye News
Grade 9 ................................................................................ # 1403
Grade 10 ................................................................................ # 1603
Yearbook
Grade 9 ................................................................................ # 1503
Grade 10 ................................................................................ # 1506
Leadership 1 .......................................................................... # 1905
Leadership 2 .......................................................................... # 1906
Introduction to Film ................................................................. # 1206
Speech and Debate ................................................................. # 1907
Introduction to Theater .......................................................... # 1909
Introduction to Digital Media Production: NAEye - TV .......... # 1910
Creative Writing ................................................................. # 1703

* These courses are connected to the IMPACT program and require a specific recommendation through the program coordinator or school counselor.

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

Grade 11 – One Credit Required

Essential English 3 .............................................................. # 1211
English 3 ........................................................................... # 1611
Academic English 3 ............................................................ # 1711
Honors English 3 ............................................................... # 1015
AP English 3: Language & Composition ............................ # 1011

Grade 12 – One Credit Required

Essential English 4 .............................................................. # 1212
English 4 ........................................................................... # 1512
Academic English 4 ............................................................ # 1712
Honors English 4 ............................................................... # 1017
AP English 4: Literature & Composition (CHS) ................... # 1012

Grades 11, 12 – Special Options

English as a Second Language .......................................... # 1009

Grades 11, 12 – Electives

Honors Journalism 11,12
Grade 11 (CHS) ................................................................... # 1803
Grade 12 ............................................................................... # 1404

Yearbook

Grade 11 ............................................................................... # 1903
Grade 12 ............................................................................... # 1504

Creative Writing 1: Poetry .................................................... # 1604
Creative Writing 2: Poetry .................................................... # 1614
Creative Writing 1: Fiction ................................................... # 1704
Creative Writing 2: Fiction ................................................... # 1714
Contemporary Novels .......................................................... # 1715
Speech (CHS) ...................................................................... # 1805
Acting 1: Taking the Stage .................................................. # 1405
Acting 2: Drama in Motion ................................................... # 1505
Honors Argument (CHS) ...................................................... # 1908
Film and TV Production 1 .................................................... # 1111
Film and TV Production 2 .................................................... # 1113
Film and TV Production 3 .................................................... # 1114
Broadcasting ........................................................................ # 1112
Film Studies (CHS) ............................................................. # 1912

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

**Essential English 1 (IMPACT)**  
No. 1209  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grade 9 Phase 1*  
*Credit 1.0*

Students who are experiencing deficiencies in reading, writing, grammar, speaking, listening, and organizational skills will find this course is designed to meet their individual needs. Students participate in individual and group structured activities that improve reading comprehension, writing, grammar usage, organizational skills, and vocabulary development. Instruction is differentiated to meet students’ individual needs and readiness and is designed to help students make connections between reading, writing, literature, and their own lives. Materials are the same as those used in the Academic English curriculum, but literature selections are based on students’ abilities. Phase 1 students must take this course.

Criteria for Selection – This course is reserved for students who qualify for and are accepted into the IMPACT Program.

**English 1**  
No. 1409  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grade 9 Phase II, III*  
*Credit 1.0*

The English 1 curriculum emphasizes the continued application of core skills in the English area which covers reading, writing, speaking, listening, and critical thinking. Students reinforce their skills by formulating clearly written sentences and applying the correct usage of grammar in their written work. Students will continue to refine their writing skills by using the writing process to compose core writing assignments and to respond to timed writing prompts. Vocabulary development and word recognition skills are developed throughout the course. The study of literature emphasizes the analysis of short stories, nonfiction, poetry, drama, and novels. This course generally utilizes the same rigorous academic content used in the Academic English curriculum. Students may select the course if they wish to devote additional effort in enhancing, reviewing, and practicing communication arts skills to reach a proficient level.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 8th grade English teacher.

**Academic English 1**  
No. 1509  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grade 9 Phase III*  
*Credit 1.0*  
*NCAA*

In this college preparatory communication course, students develop their reading, writing, listening, speaking, and critical thinking skills. To enhance vocabulary skills, students familiarize themselves with words from within the contexts of various reading assignments. Students study grammar, usage, and mechanics integrated within reading and composition; students also read and analyze fiction, non-fiction, poetry, the novel, and drama. Students follow the writing process while composing core writing assignments and timed writing prompts. Students also apply their knowledge of the library and its technology in a workshop setting.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 8th grade English teacher.

**Honors English 1**  
No. 1109  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grade 9 Phase IV*  
*Honors Wt.*  
*Credit 1.0*  
*NCAA*

Honors English 1 is a survey course that acts as the academic foundation for students interested in future Honors English and AP English courses. Honors 1 will read, analyze, and compose essays about a wide variety of literature, while also making sophisticated, meaningful connections between that literature and their own lives. The class is structured with a great deal of writing, group work, and inquiry-based discussions, in which knowledgeable participation is imperative. Literary terms and elements will be studied along with grammar and mechanics. This is a rigorous course in terms of material and high-level thinking.

Criteria for Selection –  
1. Approval by 8th grade English teacher.  
2. 8th grade English grade of ‘A’ or high ‘B’.  
3. Overall QPA of 3.4 or higher.

(Continued...)
In Essential English 2, students who have deficiencies in skills related to reading, writing, speaking, and listening will focus on improving these areas. Students participate in directed reading activities, guided paragraph, and essay writing, and in the use of context clues, roots, and prefixes to increase vocabulary and usage. Students increase reading comprehension and listening and writing skills through high interest literature, including short stories, non-fiction, drama, poetry, and the in-depth study of a novel. Students practice basic and organizational skills in a highly structured atmosphere. All materials are geared to students’ interests and ability levels.

Criteria for Selection – This course is reserved for students who qualify and are accepted into the IMPACT Program.

The English 2 curriculum continues the application of core skills in the communication arts areas of listening, speaking, reading, writing, and critical thinking, all within a supportive environment. The composition and literature content build upon the skills developed in the English 1 class. In composition, this course emphasizes the varieties of sentence structure, paragraphing, mechanics, usage, and response to literature. Attention is also focused on spelling, vocabulary, and context usage. On the literary side, students study the short story, poetry, non-fiction, a novel, and both a contemporary and a Shakespearean play. This course generally utilizes the same rigorous academic content used in the Academic English curriculum. Students may select the course if they wish to devote additional effort in enhancing, reviewing, and practicing English skills to reach a proficient level.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 9th grade English teacher.

Academic English 2 will take students through a comprehensive study of literature. Students will explore and improve various styles and types of writing in preparation for their post-high school academic experiences. Grammar and vocabulary skills will be strengthened through an integrated approach to reading and writing.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 9th grade English teacher.

Students undertake a comparative analysis of literature from and about a variety of cultures including classical Greek and Roman as well as medieval, Elizabethan, and modern European. Throughout the course, students continue to develop their writing craft through rigorous practice in various modes supported by a series of writers’ workshops. Honors English 2 is designed for students interested in a challenging and accelerated study of literature and who intend to advance to Honors or AP English.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Approval by 9th grade English teacher.
2. 9th grade English grade of ‘A’ or high ‘B’.
3. Overall QPA of 3.4 or higher.
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

**ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE**

No. 1009

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10*

English as a Second Language is an academic discipline that is designed to teach English Language Learners academic language and social skills, as well as cultural aspects of the English language necessary to succeed in the academic environment. English as a Second Language involves teaching reading, writing, speaking, and listening at appropriate developmental and proficiency levels with little or no use of the native language. English as a Second Language course replaces a student’s required participation in English and is aligned with PA Academic Standards. Students must meet District criteria and undergo an evaluation to determine eligibility for the program. Based on the Basic Education Circular of July 2001, Non-English-speaking students receive 10 to 15 hours of ESL instruction per week, Beginning Level students receive 10 hours per week, Intermediate Level students receive 5 to 7 ½ hours per week, and Advanced Level students receive 5 hours per week.

**INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM: NAEYE NEWS**

*No. 1403*  
*Grade 9*  
*No. 1603*  
*Grade 10*

*Full Year/Part Time*  
*Credit .5*

Students in this course are placed at the controls of the NAI student media newspaper, NAEYE. The principles and ethics of online journalism serve as ongoing topics of study throughout the duration of the course, while students write, revise, and publish articles ranging from news and opinions to entertainment, sports, and special interest topics. Journalistic photography and social media are also key components of the course, and students are encouraged to incorporate new media platforms such as podcasting into their work. Top student productions will be submitted to local and national competitions.

**YEARBOOK 9, 10**

*No. 1503*  
*Grade 9*  
*No. 1506*  
*Grade 10*

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Credit 1.0*

In this workshop course, students gain first-hand experience in planning, writing, organizing, and laying out materials essential to the theme, development, and publication of the Intermediate High School Yearbook, *The Tiger Tale*. Students will learn to use Photoshop and InDesign software to create the publication.

**LEADERSHIP 1**

*No. 1905*  
*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

In this semester course, students learn elements of leadership with an emphasis on skills that promote their success in leadership situations. Students will explore units on goal setting, leadership styles, project planning, time management, and communication. All students will plan, implement, and evaluate a leadership project that will be presented to their peers. This course is entirely hands-on and class participation is a portion of each student’s grade. Students who thrive in this course have a strong academic foundation, possess strong written and oral communication skills, are comfortable speaking in front of groups, and are self-motivated and full of initiative.

**LEADERSHIP 2**

*No. 1906*  
*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grade 10*  
*Credit .5*

Using a team approach, Leadership 2 students apply learned Leadership 1 skills as both leaders and followers in school-wide projects. Students explore experiences in motivation, group dynamics, team building, facilitating, giving feedback, decision-making, problem-solving, and risk-taking. Student leaders experience numerous application activities via icebreakers, in-class projects, and “hands-on” experiences.

Criteria for Selection – Completion of prerequisite course Leadership 1 with grade “B” or higher.
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

**INTRODUCTION TO FILM**

*No. 1206*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

This course introduces students to the art of reading a film. Students learn a framework for interpreting film, so they see film as readable text and see the relationship between fiction narratives and film. The course investigates the narrative structure of film and how cinematic elements combine with literary elements to produce moving pictures as literature. Students will explore film “pre-writing” through the use of storyboards, examine the main elements of cinematic language, and identify the distinguishing characteristics of major film genres. The evolution of specific genres (western, comedy, sci-fi, film noir) is examined as record of how the stories a culture tells about itself reflect as well as shape that society.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**CREATIVE WRITING**

*No. 1703*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

This course is open to freshmen and sophomores who are interested in developing and expressing their own creative voice through language. Students will have the opportunity to explore a variety of writing that includes different types of poetry and short stories, as well as experiment with new topics, genres, and media of interest. Students will also become a part of a writing community through activities and workshops.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**INTRODUCTION TO THEATER**

*No. 1909*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

In Introduction to Theater, students explore five major aspects of the theater: history of the theatre, acting, stagecraft, costumes and make-up, and audition preparation. Students participate in activities such as making a history-of-theatre timeline, examining a script for stage directions, blocking, studying body language, performing pantomimes and improvisations, and creating a set design. Students also practice vocal variety, pitch, volume, and choral reading, and then apply learned skills to numerous classroom performances and presentations. Students must practice some memorization skills.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION: NAEye TV**

*No. 1910*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

Intro to Digital Media Production allows students to explore and experiment with aspects of modern digital media creation and design. Students examine elements of video and audio design, production, and editing; television broadcasting; podcasting; and more. Students receive instruction and practice with professional camera equipment, multi-camera setups, TriCaster, Audacity, and Adobe Premiere to create original digital media projects. This course collaborates closely with Intro to Journalism to publish multimedia content for the school newspaper, The NAEye.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**SPEECH AND DEBATE**

*No. 1907*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5 NCAA*

Speech and Debate is the art of public speaking. In this course, students become confident speakers by practicing basic speaking techniques. Students will present a variety of speeches, including prose reading, impromptu/extemporaneous speaking, dramatic/humorous interpretation, and Lincoln-Douglas Debate. Students are required to memorize a 6-10-minute speech. Student participation in competitive tournaments is encouraged, but not required. This course is highly recommended for all levels.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

English 3

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11 Phase II, III

No. 1611

Credit 1.0

This year-long junior course is designed for Phase II/III students interested in attending a four-year college, two-year college, trade school, or in joining the military. Students will work vigorously to enhance their core English skills, including reading comprehension and writing formally. Relying heavily on American-based writers, the course utilizes a wide variety of relevant literature to help students connect to the texts. Students will enhance their reading comprehension skills through close reading, comparisons, and reflections. Additionally, a key component of the course is the integration and reinforcement of fundamental writing techniques, including grammar, organization, and content. Students may select the course if they wish to devote additional effort in enhancing, reviewing, and practicing communication arts skills. Through literary study, writing, grammar, vocabulary development, and usage, students will become proficient readers and writers, fully prepared for whatever they decided to do upon graduation.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 10th grade English teacher.

Essential English 3

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11 Phase I

No. 1211

Credit 1.0

Students in this course will have the opportunity to improve their reading, writing, speaking, and critical thinking skills through their study of literature, grammar, and composition. Students read high-interest short stories and novels which serve as models for a wide variety of writing assignments. Students also study problem-solving strategies at each stage of the writing process. Students who are recommended for this course, should also register for Fundamentals of Democracy (No. 2211). This course is required for Phase 1 students. A component of the course is the College/Career Project.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 10th grade English teacher and School Counselor.

Academic English 3

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11 Phase III

No. 1711

Credit 1.0 NCAA

This year-long junior course is designed for motivated college preparatory students interested in enhancing their literary analysis abilities and composition skills. This course, a survey of American Literature, requires students to read, interpret, and analyze poetry, essays, short stories, drama, and novels from all eras through thematic units. By the end of the year, students will develop an appreciation of unique literary styles and genres in diverse American writings. In response to their reading and literary analyses, students develop skills for speaking and listening, for vocabulary development, and for refinement of their writing skills. Students continue to use the building blocks of the writing process to develop essays of persuasion, description, and literary analysis that originate from the literature. By incorporating multiple factors of literary study, writing, grammar, vocabulary development, and usage, students will become advanced readers and writers, fully prepared for senior level Academic English 4. A component of the course is the College/Career Project.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 10th grade English teacher.

Honors English 3

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11 Phase IV

No. 1015

Honors Wt.
Credit 1.0 NCAA

Successful completion of Honors English 2 provides preparation for the extensive responsibilities of Honors English 3. This challenging, year-long junior course is designed for exceptional language arts students interested in enhancing their literary analysis abilities and composition skills. The focus on American Literature is highlighted by critical reviews and analyses that demand intense and significantly high levels of outside reading and writing. In addition to the study of literary periods from colonial to modern, students read eight classic American novels. Students continue to use The Writing Process for the introduction and enhancement of multi-paragraph essays in modes including narration, description, exposition, and persuasion. MLA style is reinforced through all research and writing assignments. An ability to think conceptually, comprehend and retain facts, and perceptively discuss literary topics is essential. Intensive integration of vocabulary, grammar, and speaking skills are key components of this course. This course features a mandatory summer assignment in preparation for the first week of school. A component of the course is the College/Career Project. Students complete research by investigating career...
and college options through a variety of online and traditional sources. The college application essay and a job application cover letter are the writing foci of this unit.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Honors English 2.
2. Approval by Honors English 2 teacher.
3. ‘A’ or high ‘B’ final Honors English 2 grade.
4. Overall QPA of 3.5 or higher.

AP English 3: Language & Composition

Full Year/Full Time AP Wt.
Grades 11, 12 Phase IV Credit 1.0 NCAA

This year-long, college-level course, intended for top-performing juniors, develops the skills of argumentation, rhetorical analysis, and critical reading. The pace is often rigorous, and a majority of each semester’s assessments are timed essays and various writing vehicles. Proficiency in grammar, confidence with timed writings, a desire for a challenging, intellectual atmosphere, and the ability to manage a significant amount of outside reading characterize the qualified AP English student. The AP English 3 student must reconcile the need to read with great scrutiny and even assume the need for a second reading of materials. The course demands academic maturity and an increased level of industry. The literature of the course reflects a diverse sampling of genres and historical eras including a strong focus on nonfiction titles. Featured authors in the course include, but are not limited to, Plato, Aristotle, Shakespeare, Melville, and Wilson. The course additionally samples classic authors of American literature – Emerson, Thoreau, Wolfe, Fitzgerald, Steinbeck, Hemingway, Poe – and culminates in the College Project. The course also features an ongoing study of SAT-level vocabulary, and a mandatory summer assignment in preparation for the first few weeks of class. At the end of the year, successful students are strongly encouraged to take the Advanced Placement English Exam and qualify for college credits and/or course placement.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Honors English 2.
3. ‘A’ in Honors English 2.
4. Overall QPA of 3.6 or higher.

Essential English 4

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11 Only, Phase I Credit 1.0

In Essential English 4, students refine their language skills by engaging in individual and group activities that reinforce reading, writing, critical thinking, and presentational speaking. Students read literature ranging from traditional and contemporary classics to newspaper and magazine articles. Students who are recommended for this course should also register for Fundamentals of Democracy II (2212).

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 11th grade English teacher and School Counselor.

English 4

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 12 Phase II, III Credit 1.0

English 4 challenges Phase II/III students to interpret, analyze, and synthesize literature through discussion, creative projects, and critical essays. Students will continue to enhance their core communication arts skills as developed throughout their academic careers. Additionally, students will improve their research and writing skills through a variety of different writing modes that reinforce grammar, sentence structure, diction, and style. Students may select the course if they wish to devote additional effort in enhancing, reviewing, and practicing English skills. English 4 provides a supportive environment including in-class workshops, drafting opportunities and peer-to-peer evaluations so that students may demonstrate proficiency in their reading and writing skills. The majority of students who select this course will move on to four-year colleges and other varieties of post-secondary education upon graduation, and the first four weeks of school will be dedicated to helping students prepare for their post-high school plans.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by 11th grade English teacher.
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

**Academic English 4**

*No. 1712*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 12 Phase III*

*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

In this challenging, college-preparatory course, seniors will study British and world literary and non-fiction works. As they critically analyze the literature in conjunction with the social, historical, and cultural forces which influence writers, students will use and develop their reading, listening, speaking, and composition skills. The course emphasizes expository, persuasive, and analytical writing with a focus on critical thinking skills, mechanics, style, and voice. An in-depth term paper that includes documented research will culminate the course. Phase 3 students are required to complete this final English course before joining the world of academic discussion, writing, and analysis.

**Criteria for Selection – Approval by 11th grade English teacher.**

**Honors English 4**

*No. 1017*

*Full Year/Full Time Honors Wt.*

*Grade 12, Phase IV*

*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

Successful completion of the Honors English 3 class forms the basis for students to continue their rigorous explorations of language and literature in Honors English 4. This year-long senior course is designed for distinguished language arts students interested in fortifying their skills in preparation for further, extensive study at the college-level. With a focus on world literature, writers from various historical periods are critically analyzed in relation to their cultural and historical influences. Intense and higher levels of outside readings will serve as components of this course. Composition assignments build sequentially upon the Writing Process as students work to advance their expository skills. Additionally, literature-based compositions will be used regularly as evaluation tools. Intensive integration of vocabulary skills, public speaking, and word usage round out the components of this course.

**Criteria for Selection –**

1. Successful completion of Honors English 3.
2. Approval by Honors English 3 teacher.
3. ‘A’ or High ‘B’ final grade in Honors English 3.
4. Overall QPA of 3.5 or higher.

**AP English 4: Literature & Composition (CHS)**

*No. 1012*

*Full Year/Full Time AP Wt.*

*Grade 12, Phase IV Credit 1.0 NCAA*

Advanced Placement English is a college-level course for students with superior reading and writing skills as well as an interest in a challenging, fast-paced environment. In this class, students build upon and complement the critical and analytical skills developed in AP Language and Composition (Grade 11), and students frequently write about literary selections covering a wide range of authors and genres. Seventy-five percent of the course grade entails timed, in-class essay writing; such emphasis on writing is reinforced with intense studies of language, structure, the nature of literary analysis, and literary theory. Authors represent a World Literature perspective, and works by Euripides, Shakespeare, Dostoyevsky, Austen, Conrad, Camus, etc. are critically analyzed. The course also emphasizes the purpose of poetry. Poetic language, devices, form, and function are carefully studied. In May, students are strongly encouraged to take the Advanced Placement English exam and qualify for college credits and/or course placement.

There is a mandatory summer assignment in preparation for the first week of class.

**Criteria for Selection –**

1. Successful completion of AP English 3: Language and Composition.
2. Approval by AP English 3: Language and Composition teacher.
3. ‘A’ or High ‘B’ final grade in AP English 3.
4. Overall QPA of 3.6 or higher.
English Language Arts

**English as a Second Language**  
No. 1009

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*

English as a Second Language is an academic discipline that is designed to teach English Language Learners academic language and social skills, as well as cultural aspects of the English language necessary to succeed in the academic environment. The English as a Second Language involves teaching reading, writing, speaking, and listening at appropriate developmental and proficiency levels with little or no use of the native language. English as a Second Language course replaces a student’s required participation in English and is aligned with PA Academic Standards. Students must meet District criteria and undergo an evaluation to determine eligibility for the program. Based on the Basic Education Circular of July 2001, Non-English-speaking students receive 10 to 15 hours of ESL instruction per week, Beginning Level students receive 10 hours per week, Intermediate Level students receive 5 to 7 ½ hours per week, and Advanced Level students receive 5 hours per week.

**Yearbook 11, 12**

*Grade 11  No. 1903*
*Grade 12  No. 1504*

*Full Year/Full Time  Credit 1.0*

In this workshop course, students plan, write, organize, and design the High School Yearbook, *Safari*, under the supervision of the Yearbook Advisor. Students with previous yearbook experience and advanced skills in writing, photography, and computer literacy are encouraged to enroll in this class. Due to the workload and multiple production deadlines, after-school and weekend meetings are required.

**Creative Writing 1: Poetry**  
No. 1604

*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12 Phases I-IV  Credit .5 NCAA*

In this course, creative writers explore self-expression by exposing themselves to a variety of poetic structures and techniques. They learn the nature of sound, language, and ideas as they are expressed in poetry by reading and discussing both contemporary and traditional works. With the assistance of their peers, students compile a collection of original poetry that they share in class. Students conduct extensive peer editing sessions, maintain a writing journal throughout the course, and read and respond to a wide collection of poetry. Creative Writing students also engage in discussions and writing about creating art, exploring artistry, and the nature of artistic work. Students with a strong background in English Language Arts are encouraged to take the course and should expect to read and write daily during the semester.

**Creative Writing 2: Poetry**  
No. 1614

*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12 Phases I-IV  Credit .5*

This course is open to juniors and seniors and requires completion of Creative Writing 1: Poetry as a prerequisite. Creative Writing 2: Poetry builds upon the foundations established in Creative Writing 1: Poetry by continuing to explore the genre in more deliberate and satisfying ways. In addition to writing, submitting, and reading original works of poetry, students will be expected to play more active leadership roles in peer editing sessions and to lead student workshops in class. While discussions of art and art making persist, Creative Writing 2: Poetry students will be much more engaged in developing their own style and voice in their poetry as they further explore the genre. Students with a strong background in English Language Arts are encouraged to take the course and should expect to read and write daily during the semester.

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Creative Writing 1: Poetry.

(Continued...)

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English Language Arts

**Creative Writing 1: Fiction**  
No. 1704

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12; Phase III-IV*

*Credit .5 NCAA*

This course is open to both juniors and seniors interested in the art of storytelling and the process of writing fictional pieces. The course is offered with no prerequisite and is a semester-long program. Students enrolled in the course will experience opportunities to read, respond to, and create a variety of fictional pieces. A highly collaborative course design complete with in-class workshops and peer-to-peer discussion offers students an environment to develop their writing skills and confidence. Writing short stories, flash fiction, novel chapters, and other varieties of fiction writing are core projects. All types of writers interested in expressing creativity through the art of storytelling are encouraged to take this course. Students enrolled in this course will be encouraged to write daily.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

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**Creative Writing 2: Fiction**  
No. 1714

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12; Phase III-IV*

*Credit .5*

This course is open to juniors and seniors and requires completion of Creative Writing 1: Fiction as a prerequisite. Creative Writing 2: Fiction builds upon and expands the interests and skills developed through Creative Writing 1: Fiction. While there is some overlap between the two courses, writers enrolled in Creative Writing 2: Fiction are expected to be more actively involved in the process of peer review and to develop more skill and focus in the art of storytelling and fictional writing. A highly collaborative course design complete with in-class workshops and peer-to-peer discussion continues to offer students an environment in which to develop their writing skills and confidence. Writers that are interested in more deeply exploring the basics of fiction introduced in Creative Writing 1: Fiction and in expressing creativity through the art of storytelling are encouraged to take this course. Students enrolled in this course will be encouraged to write daily.

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Creative Writing 1: Fiction.

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**Contemporary Novels**  
No. 1715

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12; Phase II-III-IV*

*Credit .5*

Contemporary Novels provides a vehicle for the avid reader to choose and explore novels that have a particular appeal to high school students. Throughout the course, students will experience unique fictional adventures, compelling debates, innovative writing styles, and thought-provoking lessons. Utilizing various types of literary criticism will enhance students’ ability to engage in lively classroom and online discussion of texts. Reader response journals, creative writing, theme-related activities, and Socratic Seminars will present additional opportunities for individual expression. This elective promotes reading as a life-long habit, exposes students to themes, concepts, and philosophies that may challenge their current comfort levels, and encourages the acceptance of diverse ideas in an increasingly global environment. The teacher and the students agree as a group on two or three contemporary novels to be read throughout the semester.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

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**Speech (CHS)**  
No. 1805

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12; Phase II-III-IV*

*Credit .5 NCAA*

In an interactive setting designed to develop public speaking skills and techniques, students will also work on acquiring listening skills. Students present a wide variety of speech types including but not limited to impromptu, informative, persuasive, and issues-oriented topics. Students will also explore and utilize modern technology in shaping their presentations. Additionally, students will learn to focus on the needs of their audience to tailor their speeches. College-bound students find this an excellent introduction to the basics of public speaking while general students develop a strong sense of confidence. Although not required, this course is highly recommended for all levels.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

(Continued...)
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

**ACTING 1: TAKING THE STAGE**

*No. 1405*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12 Phases II-III-IV*  
*Credit .5*

This energetic course calls all actors, and those who simply love acting, to engage in the art of performing on stage. Working through a multitude of performance-based projects ranging from improvisation to scene work, participants engage in performance every day. Everyone has heard the cliché, “It is not what you said, but how you said it!” For the stage, this is the key! Discussion and analysis will focus on going beyond obvious textual inferences and implications by examining the role nonverbal communication plays in providing 85% of all messages. All participants will be eligible to attend fantastic field experiences in both local and out of state field trips. All field experiences are student funded. Ultimately, this course will help to provide each student with skills for speaking and presenting in public forums. All students taking the course will be encouraged to participate in the production of the fall play and spring musical, but they are not required to do so.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**ACTING 2: DRAMA IN MOTION**

*No. 1505*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12 Phases II-III-IV*  
*Credit .5*

Based on the analysis of some of today’s Pulitzer Prize winning authors, this performance-based course asks participants to analyze whole scripts as a large group and apply key elements by participating in paired scene work. Geared for those students who enjoy analyzing “what is said between the lines,” this course helps performers learn the value of incorporating subtext as a basis for motivation on the stage. All students will analyze and perform approximately four pieces. In addition, a separate unit on Children’s Theater will require all to adapt favorite childhood stories into skits for the stage; a collection of student generated material will be polished and then presented in field experiences at the elementary level. Ultimately, this course will help those students interested in going beyond the obvious thematic intent of an author to unravel and create strong interpretations for the stage.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**HONORS ARGUMENT (CHS)**

*No. 1908*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*Honors Wt.*  
*Credit .5*

This course is designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of argument. Students will construct, present, and refute arguments and develop critical thinking skills necessary for worthwhile evaluation and criticism of argument. Students will become more articulate as well as sensitive to the intricacies of argument, debate, and discourse. Students will learn, apply, and practice argument theory and philosophical constructs. In addition, students will demonstrate their skills in research and argumentation through performance activities, including, but not limited to, Student Congress, L/D Debate, Mock Trial, and Policy Team Debate. Honors Argument is offered as a College in High School class in cooperation with the University of Pittsburgh. Students may choose to receive three college credits from the University at reduced tuition rates.

Criteria for Selection –
1. B+ (88%) or above average in English classes.
2. English teacher’s approval.

**FILM AND TV PRODUCTION 1**

*No. 1111*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*Credit .5*

Situated in the NATV Studio, this hands-on course introduces students to cinematography, digital editing, and multi-camera news broadcasting. Using professional cameras, audio equipment, and lighting, students learn to shoot both creative and journalistic pieces. Adobe Premiere Pro is used for editing, and Tricaster is used for multi-camera production. The goals of the course are to develop literacy and proficiency in the production process and to spark interest in video production. Successful students are encouraged to continue their involvement in the program by taking Film and TV Production 2.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

Broadcasting

No. 1112

Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit 1.0

Situated in the NATV Studio, this full-year course places students at the controls of the NASH Morning Show. The hands-on, real-world learning in this course attracts students who have an interest in communications or film/video production, as well as students who simply wish to spend a year producing a daily broadcast for the student body. This course is ideal for students who either prefer to work behind the scenes with technical equipment or in front of the camera as news anchors. Typically, there is ample time in this course for students to produce their own videos when they are not assigned to a role in the morning show broadcast.

Criteria for Selection – None.

Film and TV Production 2

No. 1113

Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

Situated in the NATV Studio, this course expands upon the principles and techniques taught in Film and TV Production 1. Students in this course learn to improve their storyboarding, scripting, and shot composition skills using professional video and audio equipment. This course challenges students to produce longer videos that the ones they produced in Film and TV Production 1, and assignments include both creative and documentary films. An additional unit in this course teaches students how to shoot a multi-camera production at a location outside of the TV Studio. Students who are already proficient with video production and who have not taken Film and TV Production 1 may see the teacher to request placement in Film and TV Production 2.

Criteria for Selection – Successful Completion of Film and TV Production 1, or special approval by teacher.

Film and TV Production 3

No. 1114

Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

Situated in the NATV Studio, this course enables advanced students to fully explore their interest in video production. Using professional audio and video equipment, students will pitch, script, storyboard, and produce a variety of short, independent films throughout the semester. Emphasis is placed upon fine-tuning the craft of filmmaking, with special attention to careful pre-production, advanced shot composition, and post-production. The principles of audio, video, lighting, and editing learned in Film and TV Production 1 and 2 serve as the foundation to the creative and independent work done in this course. Top student productions will be submitted to local and national competitions.

Criteria for Selection – Successful Completion of Film and TV Production 2.

Honors Journalism 11, 12

No. 1803

Grade 11 (CHS)
Credit 1.0

Grade 12

No. 1404

Full Year/Full Time

Students in this workshop course are placed at the controls of the NASH student media site, The Uproar. The principles and ethics of online journalism serve as ongoing topics of study throughout the duration of the course, while students write, rewrite, and publish articles ranging from news and opinions to entertainment, sports, and special interest topics. Journalistic photography and social media are also key components of the course, and students are encouraged to incorporate new media platforms such as podcasting into their work. The desire and ability to meet regular deadlines is an essential aspect of this course. Top student productions will be submitted to local and national competitions.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Film Studies (CHS)  
Semester/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12  

No. 1912  
Credit .5

Film Studies will introduce students to the medium of film analysis and examine how the medium artistically represents history and how scholarly criticism elevates landmark films to the status of literary art. The NASH Film Studies course will focus on film as a mechanism for reflecting two angles: how art reflects life, and how life can reflect art. The course will explore a representative film from several of the following categories/genres: Silent Film, Film Noir, Golden Era Drama, the Avant-Garde, Documentaries, Foreign Films, Modern Classics, and Contemporary Independent Films. In addition to the close visual study of film, students will engage in critical readings and response writing throughout the semester. The course will culminate in a final project consisting of a paired presentation displaying analysis of an AFI award winning film utilizing at least three elements discussed during the semester. A few of the films covered in the course are R-rated, and as such, contain scenes appropriate for a mature audience. Care is taken to freeze the screen and mute sound to circumvent moments of inappropriate material while at the same time maintaining the integrity of the film and the director's intent. To that end, some scenes that include violence, strong language, and the like, are not removed. Ultimately, these materials will be award winning pieces, and in no way will any adult or mature material become the crux of our discussion; instead, the focus will remain on the more poetic and profound thematic issues and how they both reflect and relate to society.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Family and Consumer Sciences

Grades 9, 10 – Electives
Adventures in Food ................................................................. # 8403
Introduction to Child Development ........................................... # 8705
Fashion and Design .................................................................. # 8703
International Foods ................................................................... # 8503
Introduction to Sports Nutrition .................................................. # 8507

Grades 11, 12 – Electives
The Real World ........................................................................... # 8505
Foods Americana ........................................................................ # 8504
Foods for You .............................................................................. # 8604
Sports Nutrition .......................................................................... # 8607
Interior Design ............................................................................ # 8904
Child Psychology (CHS) ............................................................ # 8704
Fashion Art & Merchandising ....................................................... # 8702

Grade 12 only
Preschool Practicum ................................................................... # 8804

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
## Course Descriptions

### Family and Consumer Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adventures in Food</strong></td>
<td>No. 8403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Semester/Full Time</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Grades 9, 10</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Credit .5</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Through this course, students will develop an understanding of food and basic nutrition, food and kitchen safety and sanitation, and review basic cooking techniques and skills. After creating a foundation of basic skills, students will continue to build upon these, working on more challenging techniques and recipes. The goal is to push students out of their comfort zones, trying new foods and new cooking skills. Adventures will also examine and incorporate social food trends including: food in the social media world, food bloggers/blogs, and social food issues (food waste, sustainability, farm to table, etc.). Communication, organization, and teamwork skills are emphasized. Criteria for Selection – None.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Introduction to Child Development**                    | No. 8705 |
| *Semester/Full Time*                                     |       |
| *Grades 9, 10*                                           |       |
| *Credit .5*                                              |       |
| This course covers how to become a more confident and attentive caregiver who encourages healthy, happy babies and healthy, loving families that contribute to productive communities. It offers insight into infant and childcare topics with opportunities for hands-on experiences, including the use of Real Care baby simulators. Concepts and theories of child development are explored. Factors that influence the physical, social, emotional, moral, and intellectual development are studied. Criteria for Selection – None. |

| **Fashion and Design**                                   | No. 8703 |
| *Semester/Full Time*                                     |       |
| *Grades 9, 10*                                           |       |
| *Credit .5*                                              |       |
| Fashion and Design is an introduction to the creative world of design, from fashion to interiors to events. Students will explore fashion design from a designer’s perspective, working through basic fashion principles to creating and sketching pieces for a clothing line. Understanding garment construction is executed through working on multiple construction projects using textile equipment. Students will have the opportunity to use interior design concepts to design a room, planning the room layout, budgeting for furniture, and sourcing supplies needed to furnish the room. With event planning and design, students will theme an event and must work with a budget to meet the needs of the event, which will then be executed in class. Working through various areas of design will expose students to careers in each of these industries. Criteria for Selection – None. |

| **International Foods**                                  | No. 8503 |
| *Semester/Full Time*                                     |       |
| *Grades 9, 10*                                           |       |
| *Credit .5*                                              |       |
| This course gives students the opportunity to prepare foods from around the world. Students explore selected international cuisines and customs while preparing various ethnic foods in weekly labs. Students will understand the principles of food science and its relationship to healthy individuals, families, and communities. Communication, organization, conservation, and money management skills are emphasized. Criteria for Selection – None. |

| **Introduction to Sports Nutrition**                     | No. 8507 |
| *Semester/Full Time*                                     |       |
| *Grades 9, 10*                                           |       |
| *Credit .5*                                              |       |
| This course introduces students to the basics of nutrient use in exercise and nutrition strategies to improve exercise performance. It enables students to examine the relationship between physical activity, proper nutrition, sports performance, and overall wellness. Students will learn what foods are needed for healthy lifestyles and peak performance. Students will prepare healthy foods, modify recipes, and analyze personal eating habits. Criteria for Selection – None. |

(Continued…)}
Course Descriptions

Family and Consumer Sciences

**The Real-World**

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*No. 8505*  
*Credit .5*

Writing a check, preparing for an interview, managing stress, and creating easy, healthy meals are some of the topics covered in Life 101. Designed to provide the skills students need for life beyond high school, this course will focus on how to manage personal finances, apply principles of food and nutrition to meal planning, how to ace a job interview and how to manage the demands of adulthood.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**Foods Americana**

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*No. 8504*  
*Credit .5*

Rediscover the flavors and traditions of true American Cuisine! This country is a huge melting pot of cultures. In each region, the people brought with them their Old-World cuisines and customs. Then combined them with regional ingredients and both new and old traditions to create foods uniquely American. Foods Americana will apply various cooking techniques as we taste the food variations across the United States illustrating the American way of transforming diversity into unity. This course tells the story of what Americans eat and why... and finally “let’s eat”! Various forms of technology will be experienced in meal preparation and in the discovery of career options.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**Foods For You**

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*No. 8604*  
*Credit .5*

Time to evaluate and take control of your eating habits to understand how food is being used by your body? Consider taking Foods For You! This course will utilize nutrition and meal management principles to plan and prepare balanced meals. Emphasis will be on balancing nutrients which contribute to personal wellness along with the foods you crave and enjoy. Weekly lessons and food choices will be analyzed based on individual, family, and community resources and needs. Students will examine possible career options in food science, service, and technology.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**Sports Nutrition**

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*No. 8607*  
*Credit .5*

Many individuals who are passionate about playing sports often focus on their training regimen but lack the knowledge to fuel up properly for high-performance. In this hands-on course, students will learn ways to maximize their nutrient intake by considering their sport-specific needs. Students will cover foundations of nutrition Science with special focus on areas relevant to high school athletes such as timing of eating, hydration, increasing muscle mass, reducing body fat, eating while traveling, dietary supplements, and the negativity of eating disorders, anabolic steroid, and alcohol use. Students will prepare and sample lightened versions of food and learn to make good choices for pre- and post- workout meals that fit into a student’s budget, as well as busy training schedule. This course is a perfect fit for those looking to start a career in nutrition or just enhance their wellness and function at their best.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**Interior Design**

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*No. 8904*  
*Credit .5*

In this course, students will receive an introduction to the field of interior design. Designs incorporating both functional and aesthetic elements of residential and commercial interiors are covered as students learn principles and elements of design concerning the selection and organization of furnishings, floor and wall coverings, window treatments, lighting, and accessories and the financial decisions required of owning a home. This class caters to those who have an interest in art, architecture, or design.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.
Course Descriptions

Family and Consumer Sciences

**Child Psychology (CHS) No. 8704**
*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*

Credit .5

This course explores the typical and atypical development of a child from conception through age three. Class will focus on promoting healthy development across the areas of physical, social, emotional, moral, and intellectual development. Students will investigate the function of the family in today’s world and how to help children grow into individuals that contribute to productive communities. This course offers insight into infant and childcare topics with opportunities for hands-on experiences, including the use of reality care baby simulators. Careers working with children will be investigated, including pediatric nursing and early childhood education.

**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**Fashion Art and Merchandising No. 8702**
*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*

Credit .5

Fashion Art and Merchandising is a semester course to study the ever-changing world of the fashion industry. Students will apply the principles of art and design while creating hands-on projects with textiles and accessories. Students will discover the inner workings of the fashion industry and how our clothes are made: from fibers to wearable designs. We will learn the how and why of clothing, the impact of historical costumes, the fashion cycle, and so much more. Try your hand at repurposing materials for a runway design. Create a window display or participate in a fashion event. There is no limit to the types of projects that can be created. Career opportunities in the field of fashion design and merchandising will be investigated. Individual project work is included in this course and students will be required to purchase supplies.

**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**Preschool Practicum No. 8804**
*Semester/Full Time*
*Grade 12*

Credit .5

This course is designed to explore advanced child development concepts and theories through an actual interactive Preschool experience. Children aging from 3½ to 5 years-old participate in Preschool three days a week for most of the semester. Each senior will help plan and lead classroom activities that will enhance their child development skills. Classroom planning will include activities in the areas of the arts, science, literacy, and mathematics. Seniors who choose this course need to have an interest in children and strive to understand their needs.

This Preschool program adheres to the Child Development Laboratory Procedural Guidelines as established by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (2004). Copies of the guidelines are available upon request.

**Criteria for Selection – None.**
Health and Physical Education

Grade 9 – .5 Credit Required of Health and .5 Credit Required of Physical Education
Wellness for Life Grade 9 or 10 (SEM/FT).............................# 8409  
Wellness for Life Grade 9 or 10 (FY/PT).............................# 8410  
Health and Physical Education (FY/PT).............................# 7401

Grade 10 – .5 Credit Required
Wellness for Life Grade 9 or 10 (SEM/FT).............................# 8409  
Wellness for Life Grade 9 or 10 (FY/PT).............................# 8410  
Health and Physical Education (FY/PT).............................# 7401

Grades 9, 10 – Electives
Advanced Physical Education (FY/FT).............................# 7409  
Adaptive Physical Education.................................# 7209

Grade 11 – .5 Credit Required
Health and Physical Education (FY/PT).............................# 7401

Grade 12 – .5 Credit Required
Health and Physical Education (FY/PT).............................# 7401

Grades 11, 12 – Electives
Adaptive Physical Education.................................# 7209  
Health and Physical Education (Semester/FT).............................# 7501  
Focus on Fitness......................................................# 7601  
Health and Physical Education with Lifeguarding Option ....# 7413
Health and Physical Education

**Wellness for Life**

**No. 8409**

**Semester/Full Time**

**Grade 9 or 10**

**Credit .5**

This is the preferred Health course of 9th grade students.

Our approach to teaching wellness prioritizes teaching relevant and practical health skills over memorizing and reciting content. The class focuses on the skills of Analyzing Influences, Accessing Valid and Reliable Information, Decision Making, Goal Setting, Interpersonal Communication, Self-Management, and Advocacy. These skills will help students become health literate and live a healthy life both today and in the future.

OR

**Wellness for Life**

**No. 8410**

**Full Year/Part Time**

**Grade 9 or 10**

**Credit .5**

This course may be scheduled in lieu of #8409 when necessitated by certain scheduling scenarios.

Our approach to teaching wellness prioritizes teaching relevant and practical health skills over memorizing and reciting content. The class focuses on the skills of Analyzing Influences, Accessing Valid and Reliable Information, Decision Making, Goal Setting, Interpersonal Communication, Self-Management, and Advocacy. These skills will help students become health literate and live a healthy life both today and in the future.

**Health and Physical Education**

**No. 7401**

**Full Year/Part Time**

**Grades 9, 10**

**Credit .5**

The goal of Physical Education is to facilitate students in improving their quality of life through promotion of life-long, health-enhancing physical activity. Today, “physical activity is not only a leisure time luxury – it is an essential component of a healthy lifestyle for individuals of all ages” (Young 2003). At NAI, students will learn why regular planned physical activity is important, how to develop a personal plan for being physically active, and concepts necessary for successful participation in regular physical activity. The course will emphasize each student, determining their current level of personal physical fitness in relation to health standards, recognizing the reasons for their current fitness level, recognizing that they have the power to change their fitness level, setting short- and long-term fitness goals, and working throughout the course to reach their personal fitness goals.

The curriculum focus is on lifetime fitness and physical activity. Students are encouraged to work together in promoting course and individual goals. Activities will be broken up into four separate tracks. Each of these four separate tracks will progress in skill and intensity throughout the year. The four tracks are Aerobic Fitness/Running, Biking, Strength Training, and Adventure Education.

**Advanced Physical Education**

**No. 7409**

**Full Year/Full Time**

**Grades 9, 10**

**Credit 1.0**

This physical education class is for those students who want to make a serious commitment to their physical well-being. Advanced Physical Education may be scheduled in place of Course #7401 for the 9th and 10th grades only. The class emphasizes cardiorespiratory efficiency, muscular strength, and muscular endurance. It is designed to enhance flexibility, help students understand body composition, develop positive attitudes, and responsible habits. The course will cover the regular physical education curriculum and will include additional time allotted to workouts focused on improving individual fitness levels.

(Continued…)

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Health and Physical Education

Adaptive Physical Education

Full Year/Part Time
Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
Credit .5

Adaptive Physical Education is similar to regular physical education classes except that class size is smaller to permit concentrated development in coordination, strength, flexibility, and improved physical fitness. Skills for individual and team activities will be adjusted to individual needs.
Criteria for Selection – Approval by teacher.

Health and Physical Education

Full Year/Part Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

Physical Education at the Senior High is based on the philosophy that all students are life-long learners. Activities will enable students to develop skills necessary to maintain a healthy, active adult lifestyle. Students will have the opportunity to participate in eight different activities during a two-year cycle. Every activity will emphasize the Fitness and Skill Level necessary for safe and enjoyable participation. Activities include:

1. Fitness I – Muscular strength and Endurance, Flexibility, and Stress Management
2. Tennis
3. Basic swimming skills, personal water safety skills, and boating safety
4. Rock climbing
5. Fitness II – Cardiovascular Fitness and Conditioning
6. Golf
7. Swimming for Fitness and emergency water safety skills
8. Badminton

Students will have the opportunity to utilize a variety of assessment tools, designed to promote successful participation. Assessments could be used to help determine:
- Present level of fitness
- Personal fitness plan
- Unit skills
- Level of participation
- Use of Exercise Journal
- Present skill level
- Drills for skill improvement
- Skill mastery
- Cognitive understanding

Students will participate, understand, and appreciate the benefits of an active lifestyle. A healthy, active lifestyle will improve the quality of life and lower the risk for disease associated with a sedentary lifestyle. Students will also understand the best and safest practices recommended for participation in recreational and fitness activities.

Health and Physical Education

Semester/Full Time
Grades 10, 11, 12
Credit .5

Students taking physical education full time will have the same requirements as part-time students (#7401), but they will complete these units during one semester.
Criteria for Selection – Students scheduled for A. W. Beattie Career Center, Early Graduation at the conclusion of grade 11, 10th graders carrying eight credits, and School Counselor approval.
**Focus on Fitness**

**No. 7601**

*Full Year/Part Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

The course will focus on fitness, placing a higher emphasis on personal fitness than the traditional high school physical education curriculum. The students can expect to be challenged on varying aspects of fitness using the specific activities of each unit to enrich the targeted fitness areas. Students will be exposed to a plethora of methods to advance their personal fitness, developing flexibility, muscular fitness, and cardio-respiratory endurance using advanced training methods. They will also have an opportunity to apply sport and recreation activities for the attainment of the fitness objectives. The skill taught and practiced in each unit will be greatly reduced in comparison to the normal curriculum, to focus on the fitness objectives of the course. The unit activities will be incorporated to meet the fitness objectives. Students seriously committed to advancing their personal fitness levels will appreciate this course.

This course will satisfy the requirements of physical education in 11th and 12th grades.

**Health and Physical Education with Lifeguarding Option**

**No. 7413**

*Full Year/Part Time/Required*

*Grades 11 or 12*

*Credit .5*

This course will follow the regular physical education curriculum and philosophy with the understanding that during the pool portion of the curriculum the students will have the opportunity to earn their American Red Cross Lifeguarding Certification. Students will learn basic water safety as well as proper protocol when dealing with any emergencies around water. Students will be expected to demonstrate proper surveillance and rescue skills, and also be taught CPR and First Aid, all of which are aligned with the American Red Cross Lifeguarding course curriculum.

Course Details:

- American Red Cross certification fees should be expected and will be the responsibility of the student
- Students must be 15 years-old
- Students must pass a prerequisite skill evaluation which includes:
  - Swimming 300 yards continuously
  - Tread water for two minutes using only your legs
  - Complete timed event in one minute and 40 seconds
  - Starting in the water swim 20 yards
  - Surface dive, feet-first, or head-first, retrieve a 10-pound object
  - Return to the surface and swim 20 yards on your back and return to the starting point with both hands on the object
- Independent online learning portion outside of class
- Proper execution of in-water saves must be demonstrated for certification
- Passing grade of 80 percent on final written exam for certification

This course will provide personal growth and job ready certification for community pool employment, in addition to the lifetime fitness learning opportunities in the traditional curriculum.
Mathematics

Grade 9 – One Credit Required
Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 2) * ........................................... # 3333
Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 2) ........................................... # 3301
Academic Algebra 1 ............................................................ # 3101
Honors Algebra 2 .............................................................. # 3202
Academic Algebra 2 ............................................................ # 3103
Honors Geometry .............................................................. # 3201
Academic Geometry .......................................................... # 3102
Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry ......................... # 3421

Grade 10 – One Credit Required
Essentials of Geometry * ..................................................... # 3334
Essentials of Geometry ..................................................... # 3302
Honors Geometry .............................................................. # 3201
Academic Geometry .......................................................... # 3102
Honors Algebra 2 .............................................................. # 3202
Academic Algebra 2 ............................................................ # 3103
Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (CHS) ............. # 3421
Honors Calculus (CHS) ...................................................... # 3422
AP Calculus AB ............................................................... # 3012
AP Calculus BC (CHS) ...................................................... # 3022
Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry ..................... # 3104

Grade 9, 10 – Elective
Computer Science A (Semester) .......................................... # 3523
Computer Science B (Semester) .......................................... # 3524
AP Computer Science Principles ....................................... # 3010

* These courses are connected to the IMPACT program and require a specific recommendation through the program coordinator or school counselor.

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Mathematics

Grade 11 – One Credit Required in Either Grade 11 or Grade 12
Essentials of Algebra 2 (Part 1) ......................................................... # 3303
Academic Algebra 2 ..................................................................... # 3103
Academic Algebra 3 ..................................................................... # 3623
Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry .............................. # 3104
Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (CHS)..................... # 3421
Honors Calculus (CHS) ................................................................. # 3422
AP Calculus AB ......................................................................... # 3012
AP Calculus BC (CHS) ................................................................. # 3022

Grade 12 – One Credit Required in Either Grade 11 or Grade 12
Essentials of Algebra 2 (Part 1) ......................................................... # 3303
Essentials of Algebra 2 (Part 2) ..................................................... # 3304
Academic Algebra 2 ..................................................................... # 3103
Trigonometry with Functions ................................................... # 3624
Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry .............................. # 3104
Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (CHS)..................... # 3421
Foundations of Calculus (Academic) ...................................... # 3105
Honors Calculus (CHS) ................................................................. # 3422
AP Calculus AB ......................................................................... # 3012
AP Calculus BC (CHS) ................................................................. # 3022

Grade 11, 12 – Elective
Personal Finance (Semester) ...................................................... # 3411
Probability & Statistics (CHS) .................................................... # 3812
AP Statistics (CHS) ................................................................. # 3014
Honors Linear Algebra (CHS) ................................................... # 3032
Computer Science A (Semester) .............................................. # 3523
Computer Science B (Semester) .............................................. # 3524
Computer Science C ................................................................. # 3525
AP Computer Science (CHS) ...................................................... # 3011

All Mathematics/Computer Science courses may be used towards satisfying the one credit S.T.E.M.* (Science, Technology, and Engineering Education, and Mathematics) requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course

District Mathematics Phase Sequence Chart – page 73
Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 2) (IMPACT)

Full Year/Full Time

Grade 9

Credit 1.0

This is the second year of the Essentials Mathematics sequence. Students enrolled in this course will utilize the Foundations of Algebra 1 curriculum, which addresses all the content outlined in the PA Core Standards. This program employs a research-based instructional approach that includes both inquiry-based learning and direct instruction lessons. This program exposes students to a solid foundation in Algebra 1.

A smaller class setting is used to provide more individualized instruction and remediation. Additional attention is given to assist students in the acquisition of more abstract topics. The purpose of this course is to meet the needs of students requiring more assistance. The content of Algebra 1 is organized around families of functions, with emphasis on linear, exponential, polynomial, quadratic, radical, and rational functions. As students learn about each family of functions, they will learn to represent them in multiple ways. The student will also learn to model real-life situations using functions to solve problems arising from those situations.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Acceptance into the IMPACT Program
2. 60% or better in Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 1) (3082) (prior to Grade 9).

Academic Algebra 1

Full Year/Full Time

Grade 9

Credit 1.0

NCAA

Academic Algebra 1 is the first formally structured course of the Academic sequence. The content is organized around the families of functions, with special emphasis on linear and quadratic functions, along with representing functions in multiple ways through inquiry-based learning in real-world situations. In addition to its Algebra content, the course offers lessons on probability and data analysis as well as numerous examples and exercises involving mathematical connections to Geometry. Algebra 1 provides instruction and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response.

Criteria for Selection – An ‘A’ (90%) or better in Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 1) (3082) AND a teacher approval (prior to grade 9).

Honors Algebra 2

Grade 9 (listed in Grade 10 section)

No. 3202

Academic Algebra 2

Grade 9 (listed in Grade 10 section)

No. 3103
Honors Geometry  
No. 3201  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 9, 10  
Honors Wt.  
Credit 1.0 NCAA  

This is the second year of the Honors Mathematics sequence. Honors Geometry is a rigorous course for students who have completed Advanced Algebra 1 in grades 6, 7, or 8. In this course, students will develop reasoning and problem-solving skills in the areas of congruence, similarity, properties of lines, properties of triangles, properties of quadrilaterals, and properties of circles. The course will also include work with transformations, perimeter, area, circumference, surface area, and volume to solve real-world problems. In addition to the Geometry content, this course includes numerous examples and exercises involving Algebra and trigonometry. Honors Geometry provides inquiry-based learning and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response. Technology support will be used for both learning Geometry and for preparing for standardized tests.

The Advanced/Honors Mathematics courses are intended to be more challenging than Academic courses and are designed to provide multiple opportunities for students to take an increased responsibility for their own learning and achievement. These courses are designed for students who have demonstrated an advanced level of achievement in mathematics. The curriculum is distinguished by a difference in rigor and the quality of work, not merely the quantity.

Criteria for Selection –  
1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Advanced Algebra 1 (3084) (prior to grade 9.)  
2. A 95% or better OR a teacher approval in Academic Algebra 1 (3083) (prior to grade 9.)

Academic Geometry  
No. 3102  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 9, 10  
Credit 1.0 NCAA  

This is the second year of the Academic Mathematics sequence. In this course, students will develop reasoning and problem-solving skills in the areas of congruence, similarity, properties of lines, properties of triangles, properties of quadrilaterals, and properties of circles. The course will also include work with perimeter, area, circumference, surface area, and volume to solve real-world problems. In addition to the Geometry content, this course includes numerous examples and exercises involving Algebra and trigonometry. Academic Geometry provides inquiry-based learning and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response. Technology support will be used for both learning Geometry and for preparing for standardized tests.

Criteria for Selection – A ‘C’ (70%) or better in Academic Algebra 1 (3083).  
NOTE: Students with less than a ‘C’ in Academic Algebra 1 will be recommended to repeat Academic Algebra 1 at the high school level.

Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry  
No. 3421  
Grade 9 (listed in Grade 11 section)

Computer Science A  
No. 3523  
Grades 9, 10 (listed at end of Mathematics section)

Computer Science B  
No. 3524  
Grades 9, 10 (listed at end of Mathematics section)

AP Computer Science Principles  
No. 3010  
Grades 9, 10 (listed at end of Mathematics section)
# Course Descriptions

## Mathematics

### Grade 10 Course Selections

#### Essentials of Geometry (IMPACT)  
**No. 3334**

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grade 10**  
**Credit 1.0**

This is the third year of the Essentials Mathematics sequence. Students enrolled in this course will be utilizing the Foundations of Geometry curriculum which addresses the content outlined in the PA Core Standards. This program employs a research-based instructional approach that includes both inquiry-based learning and direct instruction lessons. This program exposes students to an understanding of geometric and trigonometric concepts.

A smaller class setting is used to provide more individualized instruction and remediation. Additional attention is given to assist students in the acquisition of more abstract topics. The purpose of this course is to meet the needs of students requiring more assistance. The Geometry strand of this course includes topics on parallel and perpendicular lines, triangles, quadrilaterals, similarity, polygons, transformations, area, surface area, and volume. The Trigonometry strand will cover square roots, special right triangle relationships, trigonometric ratios, and circles.

**Criteria for Selection –**
1. Acceptance into the IMPACT Program.
2. 60% or better in Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 2) (3301).

#### Essentials of Geometry  
**No. 3302**

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grade 10**  
**Credit 1.0**

This is the third year of the Essentials Mathematics sequence. Students enrolled in this course will be utilizing the Foundations of Geometry curriculum which addresses the content outlined in the PA Core Standards. This program employs a research-based instructional approach that includes both inquiry-based learning and direct instruction lessons. This program exposes students to an understanding of geometric and trigonometric concepts.

A smaller class setting is used to provide more individualized instruction and remediation. Additional attention is given to assist students in the acquisition of more abstract topics. The purpose of this course is to meet the needs of students requiring more assistance. The Geometry strand of this course includes topics on parallel and perpendicular lines, triangles, quadrilaterals, similarity, polygons, transformations, area, surface area, and volume. The Trigonometry strand will cover square roots, special right triangle relationships, trigonometric ratios, and circles.

**Criteria for Selection –** 60% or better in Essentials of Algebra 1 (Part 2) (3301).

#### Honors Geometry  
**No. 3201**

**Grade 10 (listed in Grade 9 section)**

#### Academic Geometry  
**No. 3102**

**Grade 10 (listed in Grade 9 section)**

#### Honors Algebra 2  
**No. 3202**

**Honors Wt.**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

This is the third year of the Honors Mathematics sequence. Honors Algebra 2 is a rigorous course for students who had Honors Geometry (3201) in grades 7, 8, or 9. The content of this course is organized around families of functions, including linear, quadratic, exponential, logarithmic, radical, and rational functions. Students will also learn to model real-world situations using functions. In addition to its Algebra content, Honors Algebra 2 includes topics on probability, data analysis, Geometry, and Trigonometry. Honors Algebra 2 provides instruction and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response. Technology support will be used for both learning Algebra 2 and for preparing for standardized tests.

The Advanced/Honors Mathematics courses are intended to be more challenging than Academic courses and are designed to provide multiple opportunities for students to take an increased responsibility for their own learning and achievement. These courses are designed for students who have demonstrated an advanced level of achievement in mathematics. The curriculum is distinguished by a difference in rigor and the quality of work, not merely the quantity.

**Criteria for Selection –**
1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Honors Geometry (3201).
2. A 95% or better in Academic Geometry (3102), OR a teacher’s approval from Academic Geometry.
ACADEMIC ALGEBRA 2  
No. 3103
Full Year/Full Time
Grades 9, 10, 11, 12  
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This is the third year of the Academic Mathematics sequence. The content of this course is organized around families of functions, including linear, quadratic, exponential, logarithmic, radical, and rational functions. Students will also learn to model real-world situations using functions. In addition to its Algebra content, Academic Algebra 2 includes topics on probability, data analysis, Geometry, and Trigonometry. Academic Algebra 2 provides instruction and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response. Technology support will be used for both learning Algebra 2 and for preparing for standardized tests.

Criteria for Selection – 60% or better in Academic Geometry (3102).

NOTE: Students with less than a ‘B’ in Honors Geometry will be recommended for Academic Algebra 2.

HONORS PRE-CALCULUS WITH TRIGONOMETRY (CHS)  
No. 3421
Grade 10 (listed under Grade 11 section)

HONORS CALCULUS (CHS)  
No. 3422
Grade 10 (listed under Grade 12)

AP CALCULUS AB  
No. 3012
Grade 10 (listed under Grade 12)

AP CALCULUS BC (CHS)  
No. 3022
Grade 10 (listed under Grade 12)

ACADEMIC PRE-CALCULUS WITH TRIGONOMETRY  
No. 3104
Grade 10 (listed under Grade 11)

COMPUTER SCIENCE A  
No. 3523
Grades 9, 10 (listed at end of Mathematics section)

COMPUTER SCIENCE B  
No. 3524
Grades 9, 10 (listed at end of Mathematics section)

AP COMPUTER SCIENCE PRINCIPLES  
No. 3010
Grades 9, 10 (listed at end of Mathematics section)

GRADE 11 COURSE SELECTIONS

ESSENTIALS OF ALGEBRA 2 (PART 1)  
No. 3303
Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12  
Credit 1.0

This is the fourth course of the Essentials Mathematics sequence. Students enrolled in this course will utilize the Foundations of Algebra 2 curriculum which addresses all the content outlined in the PA Core Standards. This program employs a research-based instructional approach that includes both inquiry-based learning and direct instruction. This program exposes students to a solid foundation in the first half of Algebra 2.

A smaller class setting is used to provide more individualized instruction and remediation. The purpose of this course is to meet the needs of students requiring more assistance. The content of Algebra 2 is organized around families of functions, with emphasis on expressions, equations/inequalities, graphs, matrices, and sequences and series. As students learn about each family of functions, they will learn to represent them in multiple ways. The student will also learn to model real-life situations using functions to solve problems arising from those situations.

Criteria for Selection – 60% or better in Essentials of Geometry (3302).
**Course Descriptions**

**Mathematics**

**Academic Algebra 2**

*No. 3103*

*Grade 11 (listed under Grade 10)*

This is the fourth course of the Academic Mathematics sequence. Major emphasis includes the topics of modeling problem situations, family of functions, including linear, absolute value, quadratic, polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, radical, and rational functions. Students will also learn to model real-world situations using functions and transform the graphs of functions. In addition to its algebra content, Academic Algebra 3 includes topics on probability and counting and sequences and series. Academic Algebra 3 provides inquiry-based instruction and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response.

**Criteria for Selection** – Less than a ‘B’ (79%) or below in Academic Algebra 2 (3103).

**Academic Algebra 3**

*No. 3623*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 11*

Credit 1.0 NCAA

**Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry**

*No. 3104*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 10, 11, 12*

Credit 1.0 NCAA

This is the fourth year of the Academic Mathematics sequence. Major emphasis includes the topics of modeling problem situations, family of functions, including linear, absolute value, quadratic, polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, radical, rational, and circular and trigonometric functions. Students will also learn to model real-world situations using functions and transform the graphs of functions. Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry provides inquiry-based learning and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response. Completion of the course will provide a smooth transition to Foundations of Calculus (Academic) (3105) but will NOT satisfy the prerequisite for Honors Calculus or AP Calculus.

**Criteria for Selection** –

1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Academic Algebra 2 (3103).
2. Less than a ‘B’ (79%) or below in Honors Algebra 2 (3202).
3. Between (90%) and (94%) in Academic Algebra 3 (3623).
4. Approval by the Mathematics teacher.

**Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (CHS)**

*No. 3421*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*  Honors Wt.

Credit 1.0 NCAA

This is the fourth year of the Honors Mathematics sequence. Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry is a rigorous course for the accelerated student. It requires a strong foundation in Algebra and Geometry. Major emphasis is placed on algebraic concepts and analysis of curves, functions, and graphing techniques. This course also contains a study of Trigonometry from the circular and right triangle perspective. The analysis of conic sections and other geometric curves from a coordinate point of view are also studied. Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry provides inquiry-based learning and practice on standardized test questions in a variety of formats including multiple-choice, short response, and extended response. This is an Honors course which leads to Honors Calculus (3422) or AP Calculus (3012, 3022.)

Students who have trouble in this course, have Foundations of Calculus (Academic) (3105) as an option for a fifth year of mathematics. This course is required as a prerequisite for Calculus.

The Advanced/Honors Mathematics courses are intended to be more challenging than Academic courses and are designed to provide multiple opportunities for students to take an increased responsibility for their own learning and achievement. These courses are designed for students who have demonstrated an advanced level of achievement in mathematics. The curriculum is distinguished by a difference in rigor and the quality of work, not merely the quantity.

*(Continued...)*
Mathematics

Criteria for Selection –

1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Honors Algebra 2 (3202).
2. A 95% or better in Academic Algebra 2 OR a teacher recommendation from Academic Algebra 2 (3103).
3. A 95% or better in Academic Algebra 3 OR a teacher recommendation from Academic Algebra 3 (3623).

Honors Calculus (CHS) No. 3422
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11 (listed under Grade 12)
Honors Wt.
Credit 1.0 NCAA
NOTE: For students taking this course in grade 10 or grade 11, another Calculus course (3012 or 3022) may be taken prior to graduation. For a maximum number of credits earned in Calculus courses not to exceed 2.5 credits.

AP Calculus AB No. 3012
Grade 11 (listed under Grade 12)

AP Calculus BC (CHS) No. 3022
Grade 11 (listed under Grade 12)

Personal Finance No. 3411
Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

This practical course is designed to empower students to become more responsible consumers and to prepare them to be financially successful in the years ahead. The major topics of the course are as follows: foundation of financial planning; short- and long-term financial goal writing; an in-depth look at the influence of today’s economy; budget preparation and money management; banking and investing; consumer credit; local, state, and federal taxes; car buying and financing; home mortgages; protection against identity theft; insurance basics; and the mathematics behind key financial ratios. This course is designed as an elective and is not part of any specific mathematics sequence. By developing a strong background in financial literacy, students will be ready to take control of their own personal success towards a secure future.

Criteria for Selection – Approval by the Mathematics teacher.

Probability and Statistics (CHS) No. 3812
Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course develops the basic tools of probability theory and statistics. Topics studied include counting methods using permutations and combinations, axiomatic probability, descriptive statistics, and statistical inference. Statistical inference topics include parameter estimation, sampling theory, and hypothesis testing. This course provides a smooth transition to statistics needed at the college-level.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Honors Algebra 2 (3202), or Academic Algebra 2 (3103).

AP Statistics (CHS) No. 3014
Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
AP Wt.
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course is devoted to developing the student’s ability to interpret and investigate statistical data. The activities of decision-making and justifying hypotheses are of the highest importance. The course uses an activity/project-oriented approach to develop the concepts.

It will be necessary for each student to have a TI-83/TI-83+ calculator. This calculator will be used to produce, analyze, and interpret data.

It is strongly recommended that the student take the AP exam upon completion of this course. The student should have a high level of maturity and interest in mathematics.

1. Criteria for Selection –
2. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421)
3. A ‘C’ (70%) or better in Honors Calculus (3422), AP Calculus AB (3012), or AP Calculus BC (3022).
4. Approval by the Mathematics teacher.
### Course Descriptions

#### Mathematics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Honors Linear Algebra (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>No. 3032</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grades 11, 12 (listed under Grade 12)</td>
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<td><strong>Computer Science A</strong></td>
<td>No. 3523</td>
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<td>Grades 11, 12 (listed at end of Mathematics section)</td>
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<td><strong>Computer Science B</strong></td>
<td>No. 3524</td>
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<td>Grades 11, 12 (listed at end of Mathematics section)</td>
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<td><strong>Computer Science C</strong></td>
<td>No. 3525</td>
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<td>Grades 11, 12 (listed at end of Mathematics section)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AP Computer Science (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>No. 3011</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grades 11, 12 (listed at end of Mathematics section)</td>
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### Grade 12 Course Selections

<table>
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<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Essentials of Algebra 2 (Part 1)</strong></td>
<td>No. 3303</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grade 12 (listed under Grade 11)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Essentials of Algebra 2 (Part 2)</strong></td>
<td>No. 3304</td>
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<td>Full Year/Full Time</td>
<td>Credit 1.0</td>
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</table>

This is the fifth year of the Essentials Mathematics Sequence. Students enrolled in this course will utilize the Foundations of Algebra 2 curriculum which addresses all the content outlined in the PA Core Standards. This program employs a research-based instructional approach that includes both inquiry-based learning and direct instruction. This program exposes students to a solid foundation in the second half of Algebra 2.

A smaller class setting is used to provide more individualized instruction and remediation. The purpose of this course is to meet the needs of the students requiring more assistance. The content of Algebra 2 is organized around families of functions, with emphasis on polynomial, quadratic, radical, and rational functions. As students learn about each family of functions, they will learn to represent them in multiple ways. The student will also learn to model real-life situations using functions to solve problems arising from those situations.

**Criteria for Selection** – A 60% or better in Essentials of Algebra 2 (Part 1) (3303).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Academic Algebra 2</strong></td>
<td>No. 3103</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grade 12 (listed under Grade 10)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Trigonometry with Functions</strong></td>
<td>No. 3624</td>
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<tr>
<td>Full Year/Full Time</td>
<td>Credit 1.0 NCAA</td>
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<td>Grade 12</td>
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</table>

This is the fifth year of the Academic Mathematics sequence. Trigonometry with Functions uses an inquiry approach to the study of functions including analysis of graphs of functions, transformations of functions, combinations of functions and inverse functions. The study of trigonometry is approached from both the theoretical perspective as well as the application of right triangle concepts to real life problems. This course provides an extensive study of analytical trigonometry including the use of fundamental identities and the verification process of these identities, the solving of trigonometric equations along with the use of the sum and difference identities, multiple angle identities and other trigonometric relationships. This course also includes an extensive study of conic sections. The study of trigonometry provides a smooth transition to college mathematics.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 60% or better in Academic Algebra 2 (3103) in 11th grade.
2. A 69% or less in Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3104).
3. A 60% or better in Academic Algebra 3 (3623) in 11th grade.
Course Descriptions

Mathematics

**Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry**  
No. 3104  
*Grade 12 (listed under Grade 11)*

**Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (CHS)**  
No. 3421  
*Grade 12 (listed under Grade 11)*

**Foundations of Calculus (Academic)**  
No. 3105  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

This is the fifth year of the Academic Mathematics sequence. Foundations of Calculus (Academic) is an advanced level of mathematics equivalent to a college freshman course. This course will provide a foundation in calculus which deals with change and how the change in one quantity affects other quantities. We will discuss many of the functions used in calculus and review techniques from pre-calculus used to obtain the graphs of functions, and to transform known functions into new functions. This course will show students how to define and calculate limits, derivatives and integrals which are the three concepts that distinguish calculus from algebra and trigonometry. The development of these topics will explore the connection of these mathematical concepts and the relationship to other subject areas.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. A 70% or better in Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3104).
2. OR a 79% or less in Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421).
3. Approval by Mathematics teacher.

**Honors Calculus (CHS)**  
No. 3422  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grade 12*  
*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

This is the fifth year of the Honors Mathematics sequence. If students have completed four years of Honors Mathematics with a high level of achievement, they should consider this course. This course is the standard first course in calculus for Science, Engineering and Mathematics students. If some difficulty has been encountered in the Honors sequence, Foundations of Calculus (Academic) (3105) should be considered as an option. If a student has experienced marginal success, he/she should consult their mathematics teacher for assistance with scheduling. Challenging for the able student, Honors Calculus meets many of the requirements for an AP course. Students with a high level of achievement may elect to, but are not expected to, take the AP exam for college credit. These students would need to complete additional work outside of class to prepare for that exam. This course covers many similar concepts as AP Calculus AB (3012) but at a slower pace.

The course will cover elementary functions, limits, derivatives of algebraic and transcendental function, and basic integration with some application to area.

The Advanced/Honors Mathematics courses are intended to be more challenging than Academic courses and are designed to provide multiple opportunities for students to take an increased responsibility for their own learning and achievement.

These courses are designed for students who have demonstrated an advanced level of achievement in mathematics. The curriculum is distinguished by a difference in rigor and the quality of work, not merely the quantity.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421).
2. A 95% or better in Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry OR an approval from Academic Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3104).
3. Approval from a Mathematics teacher.

**NOTE:** For students taking this course in grade 10 or grade 11, another Calculus course (3012 or 3022) may be taken prior to graduation. A student cannot earn more than 2.5 credits in Calculus.

(Continued...)
AP Calculus AB

Full Year/Full Time
Grade 12

No. 3012
AP Wt.
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This is the fifth year of the Honors Mathematics sequence and the first year of the AP Mathematics sequence. AP Calculus AB is a course in sequence with Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421) will enable the student to take the AP exam (AB) for college credit and/or placement. Because of the rigor and fast pace, only those students with a high level of achievement in previous mathematics courses and the approval of the Honors Pre-Calculus Mathematics teacher will be accepted.

The course will cover elementary functions, limits, derivatives of algebraic and transcendental functions, and basic integration with some application to area and volume.

This course differs from the AP Calculus BC (3022) course, in that it is somewhat less rigorous, and because it meets only five periods per week, involves less homework and covers less material.

Criteria for Selection –
1. An ‘A’ (90%) or better in Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421).
2. Approval by Mathematics teacher.

NOTE: For students taking this course in grades 10, 11, or 12, another Calculus course may have already been taken prior to this (3422) or (3022) may be taken after this. A student cannot earn more than 2.5 credits in Calculus.

AP Calculus BC (CHS)

Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12

No. 3022
AP Wt.
Credit 1.5 NCAA

This is the fifth year of the Honors Mathematics sequence and the first year of the AP Mathematics sequence. AP Calculus BC is a course in sequence with the approval of their Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421) will enable the student to take the AP exam (Level BC) for college credit and/or placement. Because of the rigor and fast pace, only those students with the highest level of achievement in previous mathematics courses and the approval of their Honors Pre-Calculus Mathematics teacher will be accepted.

The course will cover elementary vector and parametric functions, rigorous definitions of limits, derivatives of algebraic, transcendental, vector and parametric functions, integration involving area, volume, trigonometric substitution, and integration by parts and by partial fractions, and sequences and series.

This course differs from the AP Calculus AB (3012) course, in that it meets seven periods per week, carries 1.5 credits, moves at a faster pace, is more rigorous, and involves more homework.

Criteria for Selection –
1. An ‘A’ (95%) or better in Honors Pre-Calculus with Trigonometry (3421).
2. An ‘A’ (90%) or better in Honors Calculus (3422).
3. Approval by a Mathematics teacher.

NOTE: For students taking this course in grade 11 or grade 12, another Calculus course (3422 or 3012) may have already been taken. A student cannot earn more than 2.5 credits in Calculus.

Personal Finance

Grades 11, 12 (listed under Grade 11)

No. 3411

Probability and Statistics (CHS)

Grades 11, 12 (listed under Grade 11)

No. 3812

AP Statistics (CHS)

Grades 11, 12 (listed under Grade 11)

No. 3014
**Honors Linear Algebra (CHS)**
**No. 3032**

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*

This college level course is designed to prepare students for subsequent course work in multi-variable calculus and modern algebra. Linear Algebra is used in abstract algebra, functional analysis, and has extensive applications to both natural sciences and social sciences. This course covers systems of equations, vector spaces, linear transformations and matrix representations, determinants, eigenvalues, and a variety of applications.

Although this course is sequenced after AP Calculus BC (3022), there is no guarantee of colleges awarding credit for successful completion. It is recommended that students construct a portfolio of their work during the course for the purpose of helping colleges/universities determine appropriate mathematics placement.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in AP Calculus BC (3022).
2. An ‘A’ (90%) or better in AP Calculus AB (3012).
3. Approval from a Mathematics teachers.

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**Computer Science A**
**No. 3523**

*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

Credit .5

Computer Science A is a one semester course designed to be the student’s first experience in structured programming. The student will learn to use top-down design and stepwise refinement in designing programs using an appropriate programming language. The course will concentrate on problem-solving applied to familiar topics from Mathematics, Science, and Business. It is essential that students have a grade of ‘C’ or better in previous mathematics courses. The programming language used in this course is Python.

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Algebra 1 (prior to Grade 9) OR co-requisite of Algebra 1 (3101).

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**Computer Science B**
**No. 3524**

*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

Credit .5

The major emphasis in this course is on extending the student’s proficiency in the Python programming language methodology and understanding of algorithms and data structures. The implementation of this extension will be accomplished using an appropriate programming language. The high-level structured nature of the programming language will be utilized to develop solutions to problems by applying top-down design and modular programming methods. The topics and algorithms learned provide an excellent background for taking AP Computer Science (3011). The programming language used in this course is Python.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A “C” (70%) or better in Computer Science A using Python (3523).
2. Approval by Computer Science A teacher.


**COMPUTER SCIENCE C**  
No. 3525  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*CREDIT 1.0*  

This curriculum is designed for students who have completed Computer Science A (3523) AND Computer Science B (3524) using Python as a programming language. This course builds on the Computer Science A and B foundation, covering additional programming and computer science topics such as sets and maps, and then applying and extending computational programming – solving skills in a variety of application areas. Units will apply computation in the areas of art, science, mathematics, data analysis, visualization, simulations, game design, web applications, security, machine learning, and artificial intelligence.  

**Criteria for Selection** – A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Computer Science B (3524) using Python.

**AP COMPUTER SCIENCE PRINCIPLES**  
No. 3010  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*AP Wt.*  
*CREDIT 1.0*  

AP Computer Science Principles is an introductory college-level course that is an in-depth exploration of the following concepts: creating and innovating with technology, investigating how data and information facilitate the creation of knowledge, writing computer programs, and learning how the Internet infuses modern computing. This course also builds computational thinking practices of code analysis, computational solution design, abstraction of program development, and reasonable computing.  

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Algebra 1 (prior to Grade 9) OR co-requisite of Algebra 1 (3101).

**AP COMPUTER SCIENCE (CHS)**  
No. 3011  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 11, 12*  
*AP Wt.*  
*CREDIT 1.0 NCAA*  

Advanced Placement Computer Science is an introductory course in computer Science focusing on Object Orientation. A large part of the course is built around the development of computer programs that are understandable, adaptable and when appropriate, reusable. In addition, an extensive library, packages for developing GUI (graphical user interface) applications, multiple classes, and methods make Java very suitable for the Internet. Programs are used in the development of algorithms, the development and use of fundamental data structures and real-world applications. A Case Study, large real-world program, is included as part of the AP curriculum. In addition, an understanding of the basic hardware and software components of computer systems and the responsible use of these systems are integral parts of the course. The programming language used in this course is Java.  

**Criteria for Selection** –  
1. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in Computer Science A (3523). Completion of Computer Science B (3524) is strongly recommended.  
2. A ‘B’ (80%) or better in AP Calculus BC (3022) or AP Calculus AB (3012).  
3. An ‘A’ (90%) or better in AP Computer Science Principles (3010).  
4. Approval by Computer Science teacher is required.
# North Allegheny School District Mathematics Program

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**LEGEND:** (M4 PLUS) = Advanced Academic, (M4) = Advanced at Grade Level, (M3) = at Grade Level, and (M2) = Concepts and Skills at Grade Level.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** BASED ON A STUDENT’S PERFORMANCE, THE CURRENT MATHEMATICS TEACHER MAY RECOMMEND THAT THE STUDENT MOVE TO A DIFFERENT PATHWAY.
Course Descriptions

Music

Grades 9, 10 – Electives

Music Theory and Composition 1
Music Theory and Composition 2 and Jazz Studies
Electronic Music
Song Writing
Song Writing 2
String Orchestra
Honors Chamber Orchestra
Choral Ensemble
Honors Wind Ensemble
Concert Band
Symphonic Band
Choral 1 — 9th grade (FY/FT)
Choral 1 — 9th grade (FY/PT)
Choral 2 — 10th grade (FY/FT)
Choral 2 — 10th grade (FY/PT)

Grade 10 only – Electives

Advanced Electronic Music
Honors Chamber Choir
Honors Music Theory and Composition 3

Grades 11, 12 – Electives

String Orchestra
Honors Chamber Orchestra
Honors Wind Ensemble
Concert Band
Symphonic Band
Song Writing
Song Writing 2
Honors Chamber Choir
Concert Choir (SA)
Concert Choir (TB)
Treble Choral Ensemble
Music Theory and Composition
Music Theory and Composition 2 and Jazz Studies
Honors Music Theory and Composition 3
Electronic Music
Advanced Electronic Music
Honors Music Theory
Advanced Placement Music (CHS)
Computer Multi-Media Arts
Advanced Computer Multi-Media Arts

1 These courses may be used towards satisfying the one credit S.T.E.M.* (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

Music

**Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 Course Selections**

**Music Theory and Composition 1**

No. 6408

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

This course includes studies classified as music ear training, music writing, sight-reading, analysis, and composing. The student will learn how to hear music and write it down, how to read music, how to write music, how to analyze music, and how to compose music.

This course is an absolute must for anyone considering a career in music. It will also provide the non-music major with valuable skills that will enable him/her to understand and enjoy music better. Students do not have to be able to play an instrument to take this course nor is any prior music background required.

*Criteria for Selection – None.*

**Music Theory and Composition 2 and Jazz Studies**

No. 6508

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

This course is an extension of Music Theory and Composition 1. This level includes more advanced studies of melody and harmony. The student will continue to develop skills needed to learn how to hear music and write it down, how to read music, how to write music, how to analyze music, and how to compose music.

*Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Music Theory and Composition 1 (6408).*

**Electronic Music**

No. 6707

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

This course improves a students’ listening, reading music, performing, and creating skills. The student will learn how to operate electronic music-making equipment, how to program and play a sound synthesizer and a music computer. The students create original music projects using these techniques. Students do not have to be able to play an instrument to take this course.

*Criteria for Selection – None.*

**Song Writing**

No. 6807

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

Activities include: Creating original music, learning to use different kinds of instruments and sound-generating equipment, and how to express ideas to others by writing, performing, and recording music. Included is arranging for various instrument kinds, learning how artists develop their musical idea, and how to develop a musical idea into a final performance. Topics covered include: melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, form, and various song styles.

*Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Music Theory and Composition 1 (6408).*

**Song Writing 2**

No. 6609

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

Activities include: Creating original music, learning to use different kinds of instruments and sound-generating equipment, and how to express ideas to others by writing, performing, and recording music. Included is arranging for various instrument kinds, learning how artists develop their musical idea, and how to develop a musical idea into a final performance. Topics covered include: melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, form, and various song styles.

*Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Song Writing (6807).*

(Continued...)
Course Descriptions

Music

**Grades 9, 10 Course Selections**

**String Orchestra**  
No. 6906  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit 1.0*

The String Orchestra is for students with previous experience playing a string instrument. This course provides students the opportunity to improve techniques unique to orchestra and string music and prepares them for public performance. String Orchestra students perform with all students in the High School Orchestra Program in the “Golden Strolling Strings” program. Students should be aware that participation is *required* in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals. Musicians interested in participating in PMEA Honors Festivals must be enrolled in String Orchestra or Chamber Orchestra.

Criteria for Selection – Approval from the Orchestra Director.

**Honors Chamber Orchestra**  
No. 6907  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit 1.0*

The Honors Chamber Orchestra is for the most serious and advanced string players in grades 9 and 10. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform the most advanced music written for string orchestra. Students are expected to have a highly developed sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, and harmony. Honors Chamber Orchestra students perform with all students in the High School Orchestra Program in the “Golden Strolling Strings” program. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after-school rehearsals. Musicians interested in participating in PMEA Honors Festivals must be enrolled in String Orchestra or Honors Chamber Orchestra.

Criteria for Selection – This course is only available by audition and recommendation of the Director.

**Choral Ensemble**  
No. 6910  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit 1.0*

This course is for the beginning or inexperienced singer to have the opportunity and training to grow as a vocalist.

Criteria for Selection – Student must be able to match pitch and demonstrate acceptable tone quality. Recommendation for the course is through the High School Choral Department.

**Honors Wind Ensemble**  
No. 6407  
*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit 1.0*

The Intermediate High School Wind Ensemble is designed for the most serious and advanced brass, woodwind, and percussion students in grades 9 and 10. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform the most advanced music written for the modern band as well as orchestral transcriptions. Students are expected to have a highly developed sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, harmony, and articulation. In addition to the band repertoire, advanced theoretical and technical concepts appropriate to individual instruments will also be addressed. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals. Musicians wishing to participate in AV, PMEA, or MENC Honors Festivals, Marching Band, and/or chamber ensembles including Jazz Ensemble and Percussion Ensemble must be enrolled in Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, or Concert Band.

Criteria for Selection – This course is available only by audition and recommendation of the Director.
Music

Concert Band

No. 6805
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 9
Credit 1.0

The Intermediate High School Concert Band is designed for brass, woodwind, and percussion students in grades 9. This advancing ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform a variety of music written for the modern band as well as orchestral transcriptions. Students are expected to have a sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, harmony, and articulation. In addition to the band repertoire, theoretical, and technical concepts appropriate to individual instruments will also be addressed. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals.

Musicians wishing to participate in AV, PMEA, or MENC Honors Festivals, Marching Band, and/or chamber ensembles including Jazz Ensemble and Percussion Ensemble must be enrolled in Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, or Concert Band.

Criteria for Selection – This course is available only by audition, recommendation of the Director, and instrumentation needs.

Symphonic Band

No. 6905
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 10
Credit 1.0

The Intermediate High School Symphonic Band is designed for the advancing brass, woodwind, and percussion students in grade 10. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform medium to advanced music written for the modern band as well as orchestral transcriptions. Students are expected to have an above average sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, harmony, and articulation. In addition to the band repertoire, theoretical and technical concepts appropriate to individual instruments will also be addressed. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals. Musicians wishing to participate in AV, PMEA, or MENC Honors Festivals, Marching Band, and/or chamber ensembles including Jazz Ensemble and Percussion Ensemble must be enrolled in Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, or Concert Band.

Criteria for Selection – This course is available only by audition, recommendation of the Director, and instrumentation needs.

Choral 1

No. 6506
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 9
Credit 1.0

All types and styles of music are sung and performed in this course. The object of the course is to help develop the voice into a mature instrument.

Criteria for Selection – Match Pitch

Choral 1

No. 6606
Full Year/Part Time
Grade 9
Credit .5

Same as the Choral 1, (full year/full time), but on a part-time basis for .5 credit. All types and styles of music are sung and performed in this part-time course. The object of the course is to help develop the voice into a mature instrument.

Criteria for Selection – Match Pitch.

Choral 2

No. 6706
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 10
Credit 1.0

Choral 2 is a full-time sequential course designed to lead to Mixed Choir and Concert Choir in the High School. The course explores all types of music and concentrates on the development of the voice and four-part ensemble singing.

Criteria for Selection – Must match pitch 8 note scale.
Course Descriptions

Music

**Choral 2**

No. 6806

*Full Year/Part Time*

*Grade 10*

*Credit .5*

This is a separate course on a part-time basis for .5 credits. A sequential course designed to lead to Mixed Choir and Concert Choir, the course explores all types of music and concentrates on the development of the voice and four-part ensemble singing.

*Criteria for Selection – Must match pitch 8 note scale.*

**Grades 10, 11, 12 Course Selections**

**Advanced Electronic Music**

No. 6808

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 10, 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

This course is a continuation of Electronic Music 6707. The student will create projects through the use of recording techniques, sound synthesizers, and computers. The course also includes activities to improve the student’s ear-training and music analysis skills.

*Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Electronic Music (6707).*

**Honors Music Theory and Composition 3**

No. 6608

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 10, 11, 12*

*Honors Wt.*

*Credit .5*

This course covers advanced harmony, ear training and analysis. The students will continue to develop the skills needed to hear and write music, read, analyze, and to create original music compositions. This course is essential for those planning to pursue a career in the music industry or to major in music in college.

*Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Music Theory and Composition 2 (6508).*

**Honors Chamber Choir**

No. 6610

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Honors Wt.*

*Credit 1.0*

This course is a vocal ensemble designed for only the most serious singer. The music we will learn will cover many different styles of music with more challenging literature than previously handled. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. Emphasis will be placed on sight-reading, adaptations of different styles of music, and diction. Special attention will be placed on the blending of voices and vocal quality.

*Criteria for Selection – This course is available by audition and the recommendation by Choir Director.*

**Grades 11, 12 Course Selections**

**Song Writing**

No. 6807

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

Activities include: creating original music, learning to use different kinds of instruments and sound-generating equipment, and how to express ideas to others by writing, performing, and recording music. Included is arranging for various instrument kinds, learning how artists develop their musical idea, and how to develop a musical idea into a final performance. Topics covered include: melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, form, and various song styles.

*Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Music Theory and Composition 1 (6408).*

(Continued...)
Music

**Song Writing 2**
*No. 6609*

*Semester/Full Time*
*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*
*Credit .5*

Activities include: Creating original music, learning to use different kinds of instruments and sound-generating equipment, and how to express ideas to others by writing, performing, and recording music. Included is arranging for various instrument kinds, learning how artists develop their musical idea, and how to develop a musical idea into a final performance. Topics covered include: melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, form, and various song styles.

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Song Writing (6807).

**String Orchestra**
*No. 6908*

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*
*Credit 1.0*

The String Orchestra is for students with previous experience playing a string instrument. This course gives students the opportunity to improve techniques unique to orchestra and string music and prepares them for public performance. String Orchestra students perform with all students in the High School Orchestra Program in the “Golden Strolling Strings” program. Students should be aware that participation is *required* in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals.

Musicians interested in participating in PMEA Honors Festivals must be enrolled in String Orchestra or Chamber Orchestra.

**Criteria for Selection** – Recommendation from the Orchestra Director.

**Honors Chamber Orchestra**
*No. 6909*

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*
*Honors Wt.*
*Credit 1.0*

The Honors Chamber Orchestra is for the most serious and advanced string players in grades 11 and 12. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform the most advanced music written for string orchestra. Students are expected to have a highly developed sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, and harmony. Honors Chamber Orchestra students perform with all students in the High School Orchestra Program in the “Golden Strolling Strings” program. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals.

Musicians interested in participating in PMEA Honors Festivals must be enrolled in String Orchestra or Honors Chamber Orchestra.

**Criteria for Selection** – This course is only available by audition and recommendation of the Director.

**Honors Wind Ensemble**
*No. 6406*

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grades 11, 12*
*Honors Wt.*
*Credit 1.0*

The Senior High School Wind Ensemble is designed for the most serious and advanced brass, woodwind, and percussion students in grades 11 and 12. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform the most advanced music written for the modern band as well as orchestral transcriptions. Students are expected to have a highly developed sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, harmony, and articulation. In addition to the band repertoire, advanced theoretical and technical concepts appropriate to individual instruments will also be addressed. Students should be aware that participation is *required* in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be *required* after school rehearsals. Musicians wishing to participate in AV, PMEA, or MENC Honors Festivals, Marching Band, and/or chamber ensembles including Jazz Ensemble and Percussion Ensemble must be enrolled in Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, or Concert Band.

**Criteria for Selection** – This course is available only by audition and recommendation of the High School Band Director.
Course Descriptions

Music

**Concert Band**

No. 6914

Full Year/Full Time

Grades 11, 12

Credit 1.0

The Senior High School Concert Band is designed for brass, woodwind, and percussion students in grades 11 and 12. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform a variety of music written for the modern band as well as orchestral transcriptions. Students are expected to have a sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, harmony, and articulation. In addition to the band repertoire, theoretical and technical concepts appropriate to individual instruments will also be addressed. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals. Musicians wishing to participate in AV, PMEA, or MENC Honors Festivals, Marching Band, and/or chamber ensembles including Jazz Ensemble and Percussion Ensemble must be enrolled in Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, or Concert Band.

**Criteria for Selection** – This course is available only by audition, recommendation of the Director, and instrumentation needs.

**Symphonic Band**

No. 6915

Full Year/Full Time

Grades 11, 12

Credit 1.0

The Senior High School Symphonic Band is designed for the advancing brass, woodwind, and percussion students in grades 11 and 12. This ensemble will rehearse, study, and perform medium to advanced music written for the modern band as well as orchestral transcriptions. Students are expected to have an above average sense of tone, intonation, rhythm, harmony, and articulation. In addition to the band repertoire, theoretical and technical concepts appropriate to individual instruments will also be addressed. Students should be aware that participation is required in school concerts as well as outside-of-school performances. There may also be required after school rehearsals. Musicians wishing to participate in AV, PMEA, or MENC Honors Festivals, Marching Band, and/or chamber ensembles including Jazz Ensemble and Percussion Ensemble must be enrolled in Wind Ensemble, Symphonic Band, or Concert Band.

**Criteria for Selection** – This course is available only by audition, recommendation of the Director, and instrumentation needs.

**Concert Choir (SA)**

No. 6611

Full Year/Full Time

Grades 11, 12

Credit 1.0

Emphasis is placed on learning and performance of choral music of various periods. Participation in outside-of-school activities is required.

**Criteria for Selection** – Approval by the Choir Department.

**Concert Choir (TB)**

No. 6612

Full Year/Full Time

Grades 11, 12

Credit 1.0

Emphasis is placed on learning and performance of choral music of various periods. Participation in outside-of-school activities is required.

**Criteria for Selection** – Approval by the Choir Department.

**Treble Choral Ensemble**

No. 6613

Full Year/Full Time

Grades 11, 12

Credit 1.0

Emphasis is placed on learning and performance of choral music of various periods. Participation in outside-of-school activities is required. Members will participate in all the same events (i.e., trips, tours, and competitions) as Concert Choir members.

**Criteria for Selection** – Approval by the Choir Department.
The Honors Music Theory class is designed for students who have an interest in becoming a well-rounded musician. It is open to all seniors who have previous experience in music theory courses and have taken AP Music.

The class meets every day for the entire school year. It incorporates advanced web-based lessons, harmonic analysis, music history, aural development, sight singing, composition, keyboard harmony, and melodic dictation. Students utilize a variety of music writing software such as Finale, Garage Band, and Reason to create original compositions. Honors Music Theory delivers individualized advanced instruction in music theory, composition, and aural skills.

Honors Music Theory is a natural progression from AP Music Theory. The class meets every day for the entire school year. It focuses on advanced harmonic analysis, part-writing procedures, and non-traditional harmony. There is also a strong emphasis on advanced aural skills and creative composition leading up to 20th Century music including non-traditional instruments and technologies.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of AP Music (6301) with a ‘B’ or better.
2. Recommendation of a member of the North Allegheny Music Faculty in consultation with the Music Department Chair.

Advanced Placement Music (CHS) No. 6301
Full Year/Full Time AP Wt.
Grades 11, 12 Phase III and IV Credit 1.0

Advanced Placement Music is designed for students who have a desire to develop their knowledge and application of music theory and composition to the highest level. It is open to all juniors and seniors who have previous experience in music theory courses, music technology courses, or previous theory knowledge.

The class meets every day for the entire school year. It incorporates web-based lessons, harmonic analysis, music history, aural development, sight singing, composition, keyboard harmony, and melodic dictation. Students utilize a variety of music writing software such as Finale, Garage Band, and Reason to create original compositions.

AP Music provides an opportunity for students to take more time to develop aural skills and compositional techniques. During the second half of the semester, the course content focus is on preparation for the AP Music Theory exam. Students who wish to continue their study of music theory throughout their junior and senior years are encouraged to take AP Music Theory during their junior year and Honors Music Theory during their senior year.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Music Theory and Composition 1 (6408) or Electronic Music (6707) or Song Writing (6807) with a ‘B’ or better. This criterion can be replaced through successful completion of the Music Theory Placement Test.
2. Recommendation of a member of the North Allegheny Music Faculty in consultation with the Music Department Chair.

Computer Multi-Media Arts No. 6201
Semester/Full Time Credit .5
Grades 11, 12

In this course, the students design and create original media rich web sites and computer multimedia presentations that include animation, video, photography, graphics, sound, and MIDI music. Students shoot, edit, composite, and create special effects in video using professional digital video software. Students create rotoscope and stop-motion animations. Students learn sound recording, editing, and design and compose MIDI music using professional music software.

In the independent final project, students are encouraged to work to their interests and strengths, emphasizing a particular subject or artistic discipline. Projects have included digital art or music portfolios, website development, online exhibits, learning games, multimedia stage performances, and interactive presentations on a variety of topics.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Advanced Computer Multi-Media Arts  No. 6211

Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12  Credit .5

Advanced Computer Multi-Media Arts allows students to continue to design and create original media rich presentations, videos, animations, websites, and interactive games. This course builds upon photomontage, sound design, digital video, and animation concepts from the Multi-Media Arts course. Students will explore advanced layout techniques, video mapping, and post-production video effects. Students will have the opportunity to create architectural projections, interactive portfolios, and mixed media installations.

The course emphasizes conception and planning, solving design challenges, personal artistic expression, and communication through new media technology. The course provides a foundation for careers in the growing field of web, layout, and multimedia design.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Computer Multi-Media Arts (6201).
Course Descriptions

Science

Every student must take a Biology course in either Grade 9 or Grade 10. This graduation requirement is based on the North Allegheny School District High School Graduation Requirements Board Policy #217 for compliance with State Board of Education Regulations and Keystone Exams legislation.

Grade 9 – One Credit Required

- Biology * ................................................................. # 4210
- Biology ................................................................. # 4410
- Academic Biology ................................................. # 4510
- Honors Biology ....................................................... # 4609

Grade 10 – One Credit Required

- Introduction to Physics & Chemistry * ..................... # 4209
- Introduction to Physics & Chemistry ...................................... # 4409
- Academic Introduction to Physics & Chemistry ..................... # 4509
- Honors Chemistry ...................................................... # 4610

* These courses are connected to the IMPACT program and require a specific recommendation through the program coordinator or school counselor.

Grade 11, 12 – One Credit May Be Required in Either Grade 11 or Grade 12

- Applied Science 1 .................................................. # 4411
- Applied Science 2 .................................................. # 4414
- Environmental Science .............................................. # 4451
- Honors Environmental Science ..................................... # 4115
- Astronomy ............................................................. # 4461
- Honors Astronomy ................................................... # 4462
- Academic Chemistry ............................................... # 4911
- Honors Chemistry ................................................... # 4610
- Honors Organic Chemistry .......................................... # 4811
- AP Chemistry (CHS) .................................................. # 4012
- Honors Meteorology .................................................. # 4111
- Academic Physics ................................................... # 4412
- Honors Physics ........................................................ # 4512
- AP Physics 1 ........................................................... # 4062
- AP Physics 2 ........................................................... # 4072
- AP Physics 1 & 2 (CHS) ............................................ # 4082
- AP Physics C ........................................................... # 4092
- Academic Anatomy & Physiology ................................... # 4711
- Honors Anatomy & Physiology ..................................... # 4721
- AP Biology (CHS) ..................................................... # 4011

Any elective course in this Department may be used to satisfy the one credit S.T.E.M. requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

Science

**Introduction to Physics & Chemistry (IMPACT)**

*No. 4209*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 10 Phase I*  

*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

Introduction to Physics and Chemistry is a study of the nature and behavior of matter and energy. This course uses laboratory exercises, demonstrations, and other classroom experiences to help students learn about the physical world. Laboratory experiments and demonstrations will supplement classroom discussion. Instructional modifications are made to help students understand scientific concepts.

**Criteria for Selection** – This course is reserved for students in the IMPACT program.

**Introduction to Physics & Chemistry**

*No. 4409*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 10 Phases I, II, III*  

*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

Students in Introduction to Physics and Chemistry will use laboratory exercises, demonstrations, and other classroom experiences to learn about the non-living physical world. Students will have one semester of introductory physics and one semester of introductory chemistry with a final test at the end of each semester. Scientific models are developed and used to explore and explain physical and chemical phenomena. Students should be capable of learning by inquiry and working cooperatively in small group and large group laboratory situations. This class meets five periods per week.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

**Academic Introduction to Physics & Chemistry**

*No. 4509*

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 10 Phases III, IV*  

*Credit 1.0 NCAA*

Academic Introduction to Physics and Chemistry is designed for the student with a higher mathematical ability than those who register for the Introduction to Physics and Chemistry course. In this course, students will observe, analyze, and solve physical and chemical problems in nature by using the scientific method and through the development and application of mathematical formulas. Students will have one semester of introductory physics and one semester of introductory chemistry with a final test at the end of each semester. Students should be capable of learning by inquiry and working cooperatively in small group and large group laboratory situations. In addition, students are required to complete several self-directed research activities throughout the year. This class meets five periods per week.

**Criteria for Selection** – Students must meet the following three criteria:

1. 80% or above in Honors Geometry (or a higher-level Mathematics course) OR 85% or above in Academic Geometry.
2. 80% or higher in Academic Biology OR 95% or higher in Biology.
3. Approval by a Science teacher.

**Honors Biology**

*No. 4609*

*Full Year/Full Time*  

*Grade 9 Phase IV*  

*Honors Wt.*  

*Credit 1.5 NCAA*

This course is an in-depth approach to life science with emphasis on cellular, molecular, and environmental concepts. This phase requires a high level of reading and mathematical computation skills, and independence. Students will frequently work cooperatively to perform hands-on experiments and activities in areas such as biochemistry, genetics, evolution, microbiology, and cell functions. This class meets seven/eight periods each week. Students should expect a more rigorous workload commensurate with the level of the class.

**Criteria for Selection** –

1. 93% or higher in 8th grade Science.
2. 85% or above in Advanced Algebra 1 (or a higher-level Mathematics course) or 95% or above in Academic Algebra 1.
Science

**Biology (IMPACT)**

No. 4210

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 9 Phase I*  

**Credit 1.0**

This course includes the processes, structures, and functions of living organisms. Students will use an ecological approach to study the relationships of living things in their environment. Laboratory experiments and demonstrations will supplement classroom discussion.

**Criteria for Selection**—This course is reserved for students in the IMPACT program.

**Biology**

No. 4410

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 9 Phases I, II*  

**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

This course introduces the fundamental principles necessary to promote biological literacy among students. Classroom discussions, investigations, demonstrations, laboratory activities, and the use of various media will enhance student learning. Topics include: living organisms, cell functions, heredity, evolution, and ecology with practical applications for each.

**Criteria for Selection**—None.

**Academic Biology**

No. 4510

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grade 9 Phases III, IV*  

**Credit 1.5 NCAA**

This course is a traditional approach to life science with labs and demonstrations, supplementing text, lecture, and technology. It provides a dual microscopic/macroscopic approach that covers life at all levels of biological organization. This class meets seven/eight periods each week.

**Criteria for Selection in grade 9**—

1. 85% or higher in 8th grade Science.
2. 75% or above in Advanced Algebra 1 (or a higher-level Mathematics course) or 85% or above in Academic Algebra 1.

**Honors Chemistry**

No. 4610

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 10, 11, 12 Phases III, IV*  

**Honors Wt.**  

**Credit 1.5 NCAA**

Students will be introduced to a problem-oriented approach to chemistry that will prepare them for future academic challenges. This course explores the theoretical and mathematical aspects of chemistry. Mathematics, including geometry, and algebra, will be used extensively in this course to solve problems and develop relationships between physical quantities; a proficiency on the Keystone: Algebra I exam is highly recommended. The class meets 7½ periods per week. It is geared toward the student who is mathematical/science oriented. It is recommended that students are enrolled concurrently in Honors Algebra II or a higher-level mathematics course.

**Criteria for Selection**—For grade 10—

1. 80% or higher in Honors Biology (4609) and 85% or higher in Honors Geometry (3201) or a higher-level Mathematics course or 95% or higher in Academic Geometry (3102).
2. Approval by current Science teacher.

**OR**

1. 95% or higher in Academic Biology (4510) and 85% or higher in Honors Geometry (3201) or a higher-level Mathematics course, or 95% or higher in Academic Geometry (3102).
2. Approval by current Science teacher.

For grades 11 and 12—

1. 85% or higher in Honors Biology (4609) or 95% or higher in Academic Biology (4510) and 85% or higher in Academic Introduction to Physics, and Chemistry (Formerly Academic Physical Science (4509).
2. 80% or higher in Honors Geometry (3201) or a higher-level Mathematics course, or 95% or higher in Academic Geometry (3102).
3. Approval by current Science teacher.
Course Descriptions

Science

**Applied Science 1**  
No. 4411  
*Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phase I  
Credit 1.0*

This course is a part of a two-year course sequence in which the student will study the four major branches of science. Basic concepts of general science as it applies to everyday living are offered. This course will focus the use of the scientific method to investigate elements of biology, the human body, elements of physics, motion and Newton’s laws, and space science. This course is designed with the intent to have the student learn about a topic in science and then apply it to an everyday situation. The topics for Applied Science 1 will always be different from the topics in Applied Science 2, so that the student can earn two credits of science if desired (or need for graduation) at the Senior High.  
Criteria for Selection – Approval by School Counselor or previous Science Teacher is required.

**Applied Science 2**  
No. 4414  
*Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phase I  
Credit 1.0*

This course is part of a two-year course sequence in which the student will study the four major branches of science. Basic concepts of general science as it applies to everyday living are offered. This course will focus on the use of the scientific method to investigate elements of chemistry, physical and chemical changes, changes in the state of matter, elements of physics, waves, sound, light, optics, and electricity. This course is designed with the intent to have the student learn about a topic in science and then apply it to an everyday situation. The topics for Applied Science 1 will always be different from the topics in Applied Science 2, so that the student can earn two credits of science if desired (or needed for graduation) at the Senior High.  
Criteria for Selection – Approval by School Counselor or previous Science Teacher is required.

**Environmental Science**  
No. 4451  
*Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phases II, III  
Credit 1.0 NCAA*

The goal of this course is to provide students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world. Students will be required to gather and analyze information from many different disciplines. This course is a scientific study of the natural world and how it is influenced by people. Major topics include: ecology, human population, Earth’s resources, pollution, energy, biodiversity, and global change. Scientific inquiry is integrated throughout the course.  
Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of a Physical Science course (4409 or 4509) and a Biology course (4410 or 4510).

**Honors Environmental Science**  
No. 4115  
*Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV  
Honors Wt.  
Credit 1.0 NCAA*

This course is a study of interrelationships that equips students with the necessary information to understand the complexity of environmental concerns, problems, and alternative courses of action. Interactions between human populations and their environment, as well as basic ecological principles, environmental policy, ethics, resource use, and conservation, are addressed. We will study environmental problems both natural and human-made; to evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems and examine alternative solutions for resolving and/or preventing those problems. This course concludes with sustainability on the personal, local, and global levels. Lab activities and case studies will play a major role in the course. Principles of scientific inquiry are integrated throughout the course. Students should have developed skills in reading, writing, biology, chemistry, and mathematics to support their work.  
Criteria for Selection –  
1. Successful completion of a Physical Science course (4409 or 4509) and a Biology course (4410 or 4510) with an 80% average or above.  
2. It is recommended, but not necessary, that the student be enrolled in, or have completed a Chemistry course.
# Course Descriptions

## Science

### Astronomy

**No. 4461**

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phases II, III**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

This course emphasizes historical contributions in the development of scientific thought about the earth and space. In this course we will explore our universe starting on earth with the celestial sphere, seasons, models of the universe, and the governing laws; then space explorations and colonization; an overview of the solar system; and finally, on to the stars, including their features and evolution. Laboratory experiments, worksheets, field work, projects, Starry Night Computer Simulation, videos, and class discussion will enhance the student’s understanding and appreciation of our precious planet and our amazing universe!

**Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of some level of Algebra 1 (3301, 3101).**

### Honors Astronomy

**No. 4462**

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV**  
**Honors Wt.**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

Astronomy is the science that deals with the study of the heavens and the realms extending from the Earth's atmosphere to the distant reaches of the universe. In this course, students have the opportunity to apply laws and principles learned in the core sciences to understand how the Earth’s systems and the cosmos operate. Among the fascinating aspects of our universe that will be studied are stars and constellations; the solar system; space exploration; and colonization. This course is designed to provide students with a broad enough background in astronomy that they will be able to follow current developments years after. The analysis and calculations of some topics is more in-depth than in the regular Astronomy course (4461). Strong Algebra skills are recommended. Laboratory experiments, worksheets, field work, projects, Starry Night Computer Simulation, videos, and class discussion will enhance the student's understanding and appreciation of our precious planet and our amazing universe!

**Criteria for Selection**

1. Successful completion of some level of Algebra 1 (3301, 3101).
2. Although not required, current enrollment in or completion of any level of Chemistry or Physics is suggested.
3. This course CANNOT be taken in conjunction with Astronomy (4461).

### Academic Chemistry

**No. 4911**

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12, Phase III**  
**Credit 1.5 NCAA**

Academic Chemistry is a college preparatory course that explores the fundamental principles of chemistry through classroom lecture, laboratory experimentation, and discussion. Solving various mathematical problems related to chemical concepts is an integral part of the course. Academic Chemistry meets seven/eight periods per week.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. 80% or higher in Academic Algebra 1 (3101), 90% or higher in Essentials of Algebra I Part 2 (3301) or 75% or higher in a high-level Mathematics course.
2. 80% or higher in Academic Introduction to Physics and Chemistry or 90% or higher in Introduction to Physics and Chemistry.
3. Approval by current Science teacher.
4. Approval by current Mathematics teacher.

### Honors Organic Chemistry

**No. 4811**

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12, Phases III, IV**  
**Honors Wt.**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

This is a demanding lecture-oriented course that deals with the chemistry of carbon compounds, their structure, nomenclature, reaction mechanisms, and syntheses. It is roughly equivalent to one and a half semesters of college-level organic chemistry. Students who intend to pursue a career in chemistry, medicine, pharmacy, biology, nursing, or veterinary medicine will find this course extremely beneficial.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. 80% or higher in Honors Chemistry (4610) or 90% or higher in Academic Chemistry (4911).
2. Successful completion of Academic Algebra 2 (3103) or Honors Algebra 2 (3202) or higher-level Mathematics course.
3. Approval by teacher.
Course Descriptions

Science

AP Chemistry
No. 4012
Full Year / Full Time
Grades 11, 12 Phase IV

This course is designed to meet the demands of the AP Chemistry syllabus as published by the College Board. The topics covered in detail include, but are not limited to, atomic theory and structure, chemical bonding and geometry, classes of chemical reactions, stoichiometry, equilibrium (acid/base, solubility, and complexion), kinetics, thermodynamics, states of matter (solids, liquids, and gases), and buffers. The large number of objectives for the course and the highly analytical nature make it demanding. The course is the equivalent of two semesters of chemistry at the college-level. With success in the class, the student can earn college credit by taking the AP Chemistry exam at the end of the year. As with any AP class, the experience of having a college-level science class in high school will be invaluable, developing time-management and organization skills. AP Chemistry can be taken as either a junior or senior but taking it as a junior will prepare the student for other advanced science courses as a senior.

Criteria for Selection –
1. 80% or higher in Honors Chemistry (4610) or 90% or higher in Academic Chemistry (4911).
2. Successful completion of or Academic Algebra 2 (3103) or Honors Algebra 2 (3202) or higher-level Mathematics course.
3. Approval by teacher.

Honors Meteorology
No. 4111
Full Year / Full Time
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV

Students who take this course investigate the structure of severe storm systems including super cell thunderstorms, hurricanes, and blizzards. They also explore and discuss ways to handle the dangers associated with them. Additionally, they become proficient in knowledge regarding weather basics including the layers of the atmosphere, energy exchanges, formation of clouds, types of precipitation, weather instruments, atmospheric optics, and forecasting techniques. Current topics such as climate change, global warming, the thinning of the ozone layer, and alternative energy sources will also be studied. This course is conceptually based and uses only minimal mathematical skills.

Criteria for Selection – Current enrollment in, or completion of, Academic Physics (4412) or Honors Physics (4512), or AP Physics C (4092), or AP Physics 1 & 2 (4082).

Academic Physics
No. 4112
Full Year / Full Time
Grades 11, 12, Phase III

This course is intended for college-bound students who are interested in a non-science career. Students will study the following topics: classical mechanics, waves, sound, optics, electrostatics, and magnetism. Although this class stresses concepts over computations, a basic knowledge of algebra, geometry, and trigonometry is required.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Academic Chemistry (4911) or Honors Chemistry (4610) or teacher approval.
2. Successful completion of some level of Algebra 1 (3301, 3101) or higher-level mathematics course or teacher approval.

Honors Physics
No. 4512
Full Year / Full Time
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV

This course stresses the mathematical and conceptual development of the following topics: mechanics, electricity, waves, sound, and optics. Mathematical problem-solving, including algebraic manipulation, systems of equations, trigonometric functions, logarithms, and graphical analysis are used extensively. Laboratory exercises are included to enhance the development of concepts and data analysis techniques. Honors physics is designed for the college-bound student and for the student preparing for the Advanced Placement 1 & 2 and C level courses. This course meets 7½ periods each week.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Honors Chemistry (4610) or 90% or higher in Academic Chemistry.
2. Successful completion of Academic Algebra 2 (3103) or Honors Algebra 2 (3202) or higher-level Mathematics course.
Course Descriptions

Science

AP Physics 1 & 2 (CHS)  
No. 4082  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phase IV  
AP Wt.  
Credit 1.5 NCAA

This course is designed to meet the demands of both the AP Physics 1 & 2 syllabi as published by the College Board. The topics covered include Classical Mechanics, Thermodynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Electricity and Magnetism, Light and Sound, and Topics in Modern Physics. The large number of objectives for the course and the highly analytical nature of the problem-solving make it very demanding. This course is equivalent to a two-semester terminal physics course at the college-level. Please note that there are two separate AP exams associated with this course: one for AP Physics 1 and a second for AP Physics 2. A student can earn college credit by taking the AP Physics exams at the end of the year. This of course depends upon how well the student does on the exam and the college and major in which the student enrolls. Please contact the specific college or university for more information.

Mathematics, including trigonometry, geometry, and algebra will be used extensively in this course to solve problems and develop relationships between physical quantities. Although it is beneficial to have had Honors Physics or Academic of Physics prior to AP Physics 1 & 2, it is not required. This course meets 7½ periods each week and is not available for students who have already completed AP Physics 1.

Criteria for Selection –
1. 80% or higher in Honors Algebra 2 (3202); or higher-level Mathematics course; or 95% or higher in Academic Algebra 2 (3103).
2. 80% or higher in Honors Chemistry (4610) or 90% or higher in Academic Chemistry (4911).
3. Approval by prior year's Science Teacher.

AP Physics 1  
No. 4062  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phase IV  
AP Wt.  
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course is designed to meet the demands of the AP Physics 1 syllabus as published by the College Board. The topics covered include Classical Mechanics, Waves and Sound, and an introduction to Electric Circuits. This course is equivalent to a one-semester terminal physics course at the college-level. The course is valuable to the student in two ways. The experience of having taken a college-level science class in high school will be a tremendous help when the student is in college. Secondly, the student can earn college credit by taking the AP Physics 1 exam at the end of the year. This of course depends upon how well the student does on the exam and the college and major in which the student enrolls. Please contact the specific college or university for more information. Mathematics, including trigonometry, geometry, and algebra will be used extensively in this course to solve problems and develop relationships between physical quantities. Although it is beneficial to have had Honors Physics or Academic of Physics prior to AP Physics 1, it is not required. This course meets five periods each week.

Criteria for Selection –
1. 80% or higher in Honors Algebra 2 (3202); or higher-level Mathematics course; or 90% or higher in Academic Algebra 2 (3103).
2. 80% or higher in Honors Chemistry (4610) or 90% or higher in Academic Chemistry (4911).
3. Approval by prior year's Science Teacher.

AP Physics 2  
No. 4072  
Full Year/Full Time  
Grade 12 Phase IV  
AP Wt.  
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course is designed to meet the demands of the AP Physics 2 syllabus as published by the College Board. The first unit of Physics 2 builds on the last unit of Physics 1 exploring electrostatic phenomena in more detail, then using this information to analyze electric circuits in greater depth. It is very important that students have a firm grasp of the basic concepts of physics, as only some of the material is reviewed. Topics for this course include Electric Field and Circuit Analysis, Magnetism, Fluid Dynamics and Thermodynamics, Geometric & Physical Optics, Modern Topics, and Atomic & Nuclear Physics. The student may earn college credit by taking the AP Physics 2 exam at the end of the year.

Criteria for Selection –
1. 80% or higher in Honors Physics (4512) or AP Physics 1 (4062).
2. Approval by prior year's Science Teacher.

(Continued…)

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Course Descriptions

Science

AP PHYSICS C  
No. 4092
Full Year/Full Time  
Grade 12 Phase IV  
AP Wt.  
Credit 1.5 NCAA

This course is designed to meet the objectives of the AP Physics C syllabus as published by the College Board. Students will be prepared to take both the Mechanics and Electricity/Magnetism AP Physics C exams. Mechanics is that part of physics dealing with motion and energy and the way objects behave when acted on by forces. The electricity and magnetism section of the course starts with electrostatics and the use of Gauss’s Law to determine electric fields, moves through electrodynamics, and finishes with a complete description of electromagnetic induction (including LRC circuits). Completing both sections of the course can be quite demanding. High-level mathematics, including calculus, is used to model relationships among physical quantities and to solve problems.

This course will provide an outstanding preparation base for rigorous college science majors such as engineering, computer science, astrophysics, and pure sciences such as physics or chemistry. Please note that each college or university has its own policy about granting credit based on AP exam scores. Each student should investigate the requirements of the college program in which he or she is interested. Regardless of whether the student takes the AP exams (most do), the experience of taking this academically demanding, yet highly interesting class, is valuable as a steppingstone to higher levels of accomplishment at the university level.

Criteria for Selection –
1. 80% or higher in AP Chemistry (4012) or Honors Chemistry (4610).
2. 80% or higher in Honors Physics (4412) or AP Physics 1 & 2 (4082) or AP Physics 1 (4062).
3. Co–requisite: AP Calculus (3012 or 3022) or Honors Calculus (3422).
4. Approval by prior year’s Science Teacher.

ACADEMIC ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY  
No. 4711
Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phase III  
Credit 1.0 NCAA

Academic Anatomy & Physiology is intended for students who are interested in the structure, function, and disorders pertaining to the human body. This course will place emphasis on the body systems, their interactions, and genetics as well as disorders affecting those systems. A considerable amount of time will be devoted to lab work (modeling, simulations, and dissection), lectures, cooperative group learning, hands-on activities, and demonstrations. This course is recommended for any student interested in furthering the understanding of the human body.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of some level of Biology (4410, 4510, or 4609).
2. This course CANNOT be taken concurrently with (or after) Honors Anatomy and Physiology (4721).

HONORS ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY  
No. 4721
Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12 Phase III, IV  
Honors Wt.  
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course is intended for college-bound students who are interested in the structure and function of the human body. Considerable time is devoted to lecture, clinical, practical, and laboratory applications. Students will explore areas such as an Introduction to the Human Organism, the Skeletal System, Articulations, the Muscular System, the Nervous System, and the Cardiovascular System. Dissection, anatomy lab, and cadaver lab field trips are also provided in the course. Honors Anatomy and Physiology is recommended for any college-bound student, especially those interested in a medical or science related field.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Honors Biology (4609) or 80% or higher in Academic Biology (4510), or 90% or higher in Academic Anatomy & Physiology (4711).
2. This course CANNOT be taken concurrently with Academic Anatomy & Physiology (4711).
Course Descriptions

Science

AP Biology

Full Year/Full Time
Grades 11, 12 Phase IV

No. 4011
AP Wt.
Credit 1.5 NCAA

The AP Biology course is designed to be the equivalent of a college introductory biology course usually taken by biology majors during their first year of college. Textbooks and laboratory sessions are designed to cover the range and depths of college-level biology and will provide students with the conceptual framework, factual knowledge, and analytical skills necessary to deal critically with the rapidly changing science of biology.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of Honors Biology (4609) or 80% or higher in Academic Biology (4510).
2. Successful completion of Honors Chemistry (4610) with a 75% or higher, or successful completion of Honors Anatomy and Physiology (4721) with an 80% or higher.

(Continued...)
Three Science credits are needed for graduation. Students should consult with their teacher for the best option. Every student must take a Biology course in either Grade 9 or Grade 10. This graduation requirement is based on the North Allegheny School District High School Graduation Requirements Board Policy #217 for compliance with State Board of Education Regulations and Keystone Exams legislation.

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Social Studies

Grade 9 – One Credit Required (One Semester Course from Each Set of Courses):

American History 1 (IMPACT)* ......................................................# 2209
American History .................................................................# 2409
Honors American History 1 ......................................................# 2408

AND

European History (IMPACT)* ......................................................# 2309
European History .................................................................# 2509
Honors European History .......................................................# 2414

Grade 10 – One Credit Required

World Cultures (IMPACT)* .......................................................# 2210
World Cultures .................................................................# 2410
Honors World Cultures .........................................................# 2415
AP Human Geography ..........................................................# 2416

* These courses are connected to the IMPACT program and require a specific recommendation through the program coordinator or school counselor.

Grade 11 – One Credit Required from One of the Following:

Fundamentals of Modern American History** or.....................# 2211
Fundamentals of American Government and Law**..............# 2212
Modern American History and Politics ..................................# 2411
Honors Modern American History and Politics (CHS) ............# 2111
AP United States History (CHS) ..............................................# 2011

Grade 11, 12 Electives

Psychology .................................................................# 2612
Economics .................................................................# 2511

Grade 11, 12 Electives – One Credit Required for Grade 12

AP United States History (CHS) ..............................................# 2111
AP European History (CHS) ...............................................# 2012
AP Economics ...............................................................# 2013
AP Psychology (CHS) ........................................................# 2014
AP United States Government and Comparative Politics .......# 2016
Honors American Foreign Policy: 1945-Present (CHS) .........# 2611
Honors History of Europe and Russia: 1945-Present (CHS) ....# 2712
Honors History of East Asia: 1945-Present (CHS) .................# 2711
Honors Introduction to Philosophy (CHS) .............................# 2713
Law and Justice ..............................................................# 2412
Multicultural Experience (CHS) ...........................................# 2610
Sociology (CHS) ...............................................................# 2911
Fundamentals of Modern American History** or..............# 2211
Fundamentals of American Government and Law** ............# 2212

**These courses are a two-year sequence with each course offered alternating school years.
Fundamentals of Modern American History #2211 (school years finishing in an even number year)
Fundamentals of American Government and Law #2212 (school years finishing in an odd number).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

Social Studies

American History 1 (IMPACT)  
No. 2209  
Semester/Full Time  
Grade 9 Phase I  
Credit .5 NCAA

Continuing chronologically from where the 8th grade American History course ended, this American History course develops the major themes of the late 1800 through the mid-1900. Topics include: Geography (local and national), Immigration, the Rise of Labor, America as a World Power, Prosperity and Depression, and World War II. Emphasis is placed on the development of skills including: note taking, organization, study skills, reading comprehension, and the development of written language skills.

Criteria for Selection – Students must be recommended by a School Counselor and/or a teacher for the IMPACT Program. An interview process is also in place as a means of selection.

European History (IMPACT)  
No. 2309  
Semester/Full Time  
Grade 9 Phase I  
Credit .5 NCAA

The History of the Western World develops the major themes of the Western World from the 1500 to 1939. Major topics include: The Renaissance, Reformation, Absolutism, French Revolution, Napoleonic Era, Growth of Parliament, Industrialism, Nationalism, World War I, and the Rise of Totalitarianism. Emphasis is placed on the development of skills including: note taking, organization, study skills, reading comprehension, and the development of writing skills.

Criteria for Selection – Students must be recommended by a School Counselor and/or a teacher for the IMPACT Program. An interview process is also in place as a means of selection.

American History 1  
No. 2409  
Semester/Full Time  
Grade 9 Phases II, III, IV  
Credit .5 NCAA

Continuing chronologically where the 8th grade American History course ends, this course covers the time period from 1890-1945. Major topics include: Immigration, Reform Movement, Economic Development, the Emergence of the United States as a World Power, the Boom and Collapse of the 1920, The Great Depression, and World War II. A major objective is the attempt to help students understand contemporary society by illustrating its origins. Examples of local and Pennsylvania history are used to demonstrate this connection.

Criteria for Selection – None.

European History  
No. 2509  
Semester/Full Time  
Grade 9 Phases II, III, IV  
Credit .5 NCAA

The focus of this course is the History of Western Culture. This course examines the development of European social, economic, and political systems and the geography of the region. Topics covered include: The Middle Ages, Renaissance, Reformation, Absolutism, French Revolution, Napoleonic Era, Growth of Parliament, Industrialism, Nationalism, World War I, and the Rise of Totalitarianism.

Criteria for Selection – None.

Honors American History 1  
No. 2408  
Semester/Full Time  
Honors Wt.  
Grade 9 Phases III, IV  
Credit .5 NCAA

This course focuses on key historical events and problems facing the development of the United States from the New Immigration at the turn of the 20th Century through World War II. Students will develop critical thinking skills and problem-solving techniques. Emphasis will be placed on dissecting events and information via cultural, political, and social/economical avenues as well as geographic analysis. Throughout the semester, the student will create a combination of projects ranging from oral history research, and multi-media slide shows, to written papers, dramatic presentations, and exploration of career opportunities.

Criteria for Selection –
1. A 93% average in 8th grade Social Studies course.
2. Approval by 8th grade Social Studies teacher.
Course Descriptions

Social Studies

**Honors European History**

*Semester/Full Time*
*Grade 9 Phases III, IV*

The 9th Grade Honors European History course focuses on the origins and development of Western Civilization and European Culture from the Middle Ages through 1939, and the evolution of the political, social, religious, and economic institutions in the modern western world. Emphasis will be on analyzing information, writing essays, working with technology, and developing research skills.

**Criteria for Selection**
1. A 93% average in 8th grade Social Studies course.
2. Approval by 9th grade Social Studies teacher.

**World Cultures (IMPACT)**

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grade 10 Phase I*

The course provides a review of geographical skills and economic principles. Students are given an overview of cultures from around the world. A multi-disciplinary approach that stresses geography, history, economics, and government is used to explore Africa, the Middle East, Asia, and Latin America. Students will develop critical thinking skills through the analysis of primary documents and articles relating to contemporary and global issues and their impact.

**Criteria for Selection**
Students must be recommended by a School Counselor and/or a teacher for the IMPACT Program. An interview process is also in place as a means of selection.

**World Cultures**

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grade 10 Phases II, III, IV*

This course utilizes the five themes of geography to provide a framework for a comparative study of cultures around the world. Geography, mapping skills, and economic principles are emphasized throughout the course. The areas of Africa, the Middle East, Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Latin America are explored through a multi-disciplinary approach. Students will advance their critical thinking skills through the analysis of primary documents and articles relating to contemporary and global issues and their impact.

**Criteria for Selection**
None.

**Honors World Cultures**

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grade 10 Phases III, IV*

Students in this course will examine current world events and investigate a variety of contemporary global issues. The course curriculum will focus on the regions of Far East Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, Africa, and Europe with an emphasis on their history, current economic and political condition, and relationship with the United States. Course work will involve high level reading and writing assignments, extensive research on a variety of topics, the development of problem-solving skills, and the use of logical decision-making techniques.

**Criteria for Selection**
1. Final grade of ‘A’in all required 9th grade Social Studies classes or an ‘A’ or ‘B’ in a 9th grade Honors Level Social Studies course.
2. Approval by 9th grade Social Studies teachers.

**AP Human Geography**

*Full Year/Full Time*
*Grade 10 Phase IV*

This year-long course is the equivalent of a semester introductory college course in Human Geography and is intended for top-performing 10th graders with advanced reading, writing, and analytic skills. The AP Human Geography course is the highest phase of the required 10th grade World Cultures course. The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the systematic study of patterns and processes that have shaped human understanding, use, and alteration of the Earth’s surface. Students learn to employ spatial concepts and landscape analysis to examine human socioeconomic organization and its environmental consequences. They also learn about the methods and tools geographers use in their research and application. Students will develop specific skills that enable them to: 1) interpret maps and analyze geospatial data; 2) understand and explain the implications of associations and networks among phenomena in places; 3) recognize and interpret the
relationships among patterns and processes at different scales of analysis; 4) define regions and evaluate the regionalization process; and 5) characterize and analyze changing interconnections among places. As a college-level course, this course requires a substantial time commitment from the student and a demonstrated ability of the student to complete advanced reading and writing assignments independently.

Criteria for Selection -
1. Enrollment in Honors American History 1, Honors European History and Honors English 1 in 9th grade.
2. A 93% or better average in first semester required Honors level social studies course.
3. Approval by 9th grade social studies teacher.
4. Successful completion of an analytic writing sample.

Fundamentals of Modern American History
No. 2211
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11, 12 Phase I
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course is designed to support the needs of 11th and 12th grade students with reading and writing difficulties and is the companion course to Fundamentals of American Government and Law. Students study Contemporary American Culture by examining the history of our nation from the end of World War II through the present. Basic social and economic principles are examined in connection with the main events of this period of U.S. history. The primary focus of the course is to assist the student in building and strengthening their reading, writing, listening, speaking, and study skills.

Criteria for Selection – Students must be recommended by a School Counselor or a Social Studies teacher.

Fundamentals of American Government and Law
No. 2212
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 11, 12 Phase I
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This course is designed to support the needs of 11th and 12th grade students with reading and writing difficulties and is the companion course to Fundamentals of Modern American History. Students study contemporary American culture by examining the American democratic process. Basic political, social, and economic principles are examined in the study of contemporary local, state, and national events and issues. The primary focus of the course is to assist the student in building and strengthening their reading, writing, listening, speaking, and study skills.

Criteria for Selection – Students must be recommended by a School Counselor or a Social Studies teacher.

Modern American History and Politics
No. 2411
Full Year – Required/Full Time
Grade 11 Phases II, III, IV
Credit 1.0 NCAA

This full year course is the final phase of Modern American History and Government program. The course covers the time period from 1945 to the present and explores the domestic and foreign policies of each administration and their impact on the citizenry of the United States and the impact on the world. This is a required interdisciplinary study emphasizing critical analytical skills, discussion skills, in-depth reading skills, and writing skills. This course also examines in detail the political system of the United States including: its history, traditions, values, and institutional framework. Students will develop an understanding of the philosophical foundations upon which the American political system is based, and the constitutional frame in which our government operates. Students will utilize readings and case studies to analyze public opinion, political parties, voting patterns, and interest group behavior in our political process. The institutions of the federal government, Congress, the Presidency, and federal courts, will be explored in-depth, with particular emphasis on Supreme Court cases addressing civil rights and liberties. The course will conclude with discussion and analysis of current critical public policy issues such as social security, health care, immigration, and elections.

Criteria for Selection – None.
### Social Studies

**Honors Modern American History and Politics (CHS)**  
**No. 2111**  
**Full Year – Required/Full Time**  
**Honors Wt.**  
**Grade 11 Phases III, IV**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

This Honors course is the final phase of Modern American History and Government program. The course is an in-depth study of the time period from 1945 to the present and explores the domestic and foreign policies of each administration and their impact on the citizenry of the United States and the impact on the world. This course emphasizes critical analytical skills, discussion skills, and requires advanced reading and writing abilities. This course also examines in detail the political system of the United States – its history, traditions, values, and institutional framework. Students will develop an understanding of the philosophical foundations upon which the American political system is based, and the constitutional frame in which our government operates. Students will utilize readings and case studies to analyze public opinion, political parties, voting patterns, and interest group behavior in our political process. The institutions of the federal government, Congress, the Presidency, and federal courts, will be explored in-depth, with particular emphasis on Supreme Court cases addressing civil rights and liberties. The course will conclude with discussion and analysis of current critical public policy issues such as social security, health care, immigration, and election reform. This course will also include a cumulative final exam and a substantive research paper.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. Final grade of ‘A’ in required 10th grade Social Studies class or an ‘A’ or ‘B’ in Honors World Cultures or AP Human Geography.
2. Approval by 10th grade Social Studies teacher.

**AP United States History (CHS)**  
**No. 2011**  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**AP Wt.**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phase IV**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

The Advanced Placement United States History course provides an in-depth study of the major social, economic, political, and technological forces at work in American history. The course is designed to mirror the content and difficulty that can be expected in a typical college survey course. Much reading, discussion, analytical thinking, and evaluation are required.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 3.5 or higher academic average.
2. Final grade of an ‘A’ in all 9th and 10th grade Social Studies courses, or an ‘A’ or ‘B’ in AP Human Geography.
3. Approval by 10th grade Social Studies teacher.

**AP European History (CHS)**  
**No. 2012**  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**AP Wt.**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phase IV**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

This elective course offers a comprehensive view of European History from the Renaissance (1350) to present day. This challenging, college-level course demands a high level of analytical thinking, class discussion of primary sources, and frequent writing assignments. Major areas of study include politics, economics, and diplomacy, as well as special emphasis on the arts, philosophy, and culture. It is highly recommended that a student successfully complete AP United States History prior to taking this course.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 3.5 or higher academic average.
2. Approval by 10th or 11th grade Social Studies teacher(s).
3. Enrollment in this Advanced Placement elective course is limited to 11th and 12 grade students only.

**AP Economics**  
**No. 2013**  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**AP Wt.**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phase IV**  
**Credit 1.0 NCAA**

The Advanced Placement Economics course will encompass a college-level study of both Microeconomics and Macroeconomics. The Microeconomics portion will provide a thorough understanding of the principles of economics that apply to the functions of individual decision makers, both consumers and producers, within the larger economic system. It places primary emphasis on the nature and functions of product markets and includes the study of factor markets and of the role of government in promoting greater efficiency and equity in the economy. The
Macroeconomics portion of the course provides a thorough understanding of the principles of economics that apply to an economic system. It places particular emphasis on the study of national income and price determination, and develops familiarity with economic performance measures, economic growth, and international economics.

Criteria for Selection –
1. A 3.5 or higher academic average.
2. Approval by 10th or 11th grade Social Studies teacher(s).
3. Enrollment Placement elective course is limited to 11th and 12th grade students only.

**AP Psychology (CHS)**

**No. 2014**

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12 Phase IV*

The Advanced Placement course in Psychology is a college-level introduction to the systematic and scientific study of the behavior and mental processes of human beings and other animals. Included is a consideration of the psychological facts, principles, and phenomena associated with each of the major subfields within psychology. Students also learn about the ethical standards and methodology psychologists use in their science and practice. This course will be similar in design, content, and difficulty to a college survey course in Psychology.

Criteria for Selection –
1. A 3.5 or higher academic average.
2. Approval by 10th or 11th grade Social Studies teacher(s).
3. Enrollment in this Advances Placement elective course is limited to 11th and 12th grade students only.

**AP United States Government and Comparative Politics**

**No. 2016**

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12 Phase IV*

The AP American Government and Comparative Politics course will encompass a college-level study of both U.S. government and politics and comparative government and politics. The AP US Government and Politics portion of the course introduces students to key political ideas, institutions, policies, interactions, roles, and behaviors that characterize the political culture of the United States. The course examines politically significant concepts and themes, through which students learn to apply disciplinary reasoning, assess causes and consequences of political events, and interpret data to develop evidence-based arguments. The AP Comparative Government and Politics portion of the course introduces students to the rich diversity of political life outside the United States. The course uses a comparative approach to examine the political structures, policies, and political, economic, and social challenges among six selected countries: Great Britain, Mexico, Russia, Iran, China, and Nigeria. Additionally, students examine how different governments solve similar problems by comparing the effectiveness of approaches to many global issues.

Criteria for Selection –
1. A 3.5 or higher academic average.
2. Approval by 10th or 11th grade Social Studies teacher(s).
3. Enrollment in this Advances Placement elective course is limited to 11th and 12th grade students only.

**Economics**

**No. 2511**

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 Phases II, III, IV*

Economics explores the principles and problems of the American economy and offers an overview of the consumer and producer as decision-makers. Students will study problems of employment, inflation, supply and demand, monetary and fiscal policy, rational analysis, international trade, and the market economy based upon private enterprise.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Honors American Foreign Policy: 1945 – Present (CHS)  No. 2611

Semester/Full Time  Honors Wt.
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV  Credit .5 NCAA

Honors American Foreign Policy: 1945 – Present, is an Honors level course designed to provide the college-bound student with training in the critical analysis, problem-solving, and decision-making skills necessary for lifetime learning. In addition, the course presents extensive background and analysis of recent U.S. foreign policy to enable modern citizens to develop informed views about current international issues.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Grades of “A” or “B” in previous Social Studies courses.
2. Approval by Social Studies teacher.

Honors History of Europe and Russia: 1945 – Present (CHS)  No. 2712

Semester/Full Time  Honors Wt.
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV  Credit .5 NCAA

The major emphasis of this course is placed on key historical problems facing Europe and Russia in the period following World War II including; the reconstruction following World War II, the Cold War, political and economic rivalry between Russia and the Eastern Bloc versus Western Europe and the United States 1945-1953.

It covers the peaceful coexistence and brinkmanship 1953-1969, détente and improving relations between Eastern and Western Europe 1969-1980, the final decline of communism ending with its collapse in Europe 1981-1992. There is an examination of Western European unity, the political and economic relationships among the European nations, and a comparative study of the democratic parliamentary systems in Western Europe. The Soviet System in Eastern Europe and the evolutionary development of the economic and political systems in Russia and Eastern Europe 1989-present are reviewed. There is an emphasis on the new age of a global economy and interdependence.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Grades of “A” or “B” in previous Social Studies courses.
2. Approval by Social Studies teacher.

Honors History of East Asia: 1945 – Present (CHS)  No. 2711

Semester/Full Time  Honors Wt.
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV  Credit .5 NCAA

This one-semester survey course covers the historical problems and developments of modern East Asia with an emphasis on the histories of Japan, North and South Korea, China, Taiwan, Vietnam, and Indonesia. The course will examine current political, democratic, and communist experiences of the region and analyze the role of the U.S. in East Asia and the cultural impact of U.S./East Asian relations.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Grades of “A” or “B” in previous Social Studies courses.
2. Approval by Social Studies teacher.

Honors Introduction to Philosophy (CHS)  No. 2713

Semester/Full Time  Honors Wt.
Grades 11, 12 Phases III, IV  Credit .5 NCAA

Honors Introduction to Philosophy is an introduction to philosophical reflection and examination of some central questions of human existence. Throughout this course, students will consider: 1) epistemological questions concerning the possibility and nature of knowledge and truth.; 2) metaphysical questions concerning the nature of ultimate reality, the mind-body problem, consciousness, freedom and determinism, personal identity, and the existence of God; and the existence of God; and 3) ethical questions concerning morality and the good life. Honors Philosophy is largely discussion-based and will place an emphasis on the careful reading of primary and secondary sources, critical and systematic thinking, and the verbal and written expression of ideas.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Grades of “A” or “B” in previous Social Studies courses.
2. Approval by Social Studies teacher.
**Course Descriptions**

**Social Studies**

**Law and Justice**

**No. 2412**  
**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phases I, II, III, IV**  
**Credit .5 NCAA**

Law and Justice provides practical information and problem-solving opportunities that develop in students the knowledge and skills necessary for survival in our legal society. A variety of films, role-plays, mock trials, and small group exercises are utilized. The course includes a visit to a criminal court and a juvenile detention center.  
**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**Multicultural Experience (CHS)**

**No. 2610**  
**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phases II, III, IV**  
**Credit .5 NCAA**

This course is designed to promote a holistic understanding of the richness that multicultural differences offer including an exploration of different cultural perspectives and customs. A historical to present day view of biases, prejudices, and stereotypes will be analyzed. Students will experience local multicultural activities and access local community resources. The focus on the pluralistic nature of the U.S., in conjunction with its free political system will enable students to understand that the United States has special significance to the rest of the world. The richness of the course content will develop a sense of global connectedness, unity, and sameness of all people.  
**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**Sociology (CHS)**

**No. 2911**  
**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12 Phases II, III, IV**  
**Credit .5 NCAA**

Sociology is the study of culture, society, and groups within a society. Students will learn about the causes and effects of contemporary social problems confronting society. Through discussions of basic sociological concepts, students will see how human beings become social creatures and how they establish patterns of behavior that make society work.  
**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**Psychology**

**No. 2612**  
**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 Phases II, III, IV**  
**Credit .5 NCAA**

Psychology examines the complex nature of the human mind and behavior. Major areas of concentration include: psychological models, states of consciousness, learning, personality, and the causes/treatment of abnormal behavior. A variety of assignments and activities are used to enhance the students’ comprehension of important concepts and theories.  
**Criteria for Selection – None.**
Course Descriptions

Technology and Engineering Education

Grade 9, 10 – Electives
Game Development\(^1\) ................................................................. # 9505
Advanced Game Development\(^1\) ............................................... # 9605
Exploring CADD\(^1\) (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) ............. # 9806
Manufacturing 1 ........................................................................... # 9503
Manufacturing 2 .......................................................................... # 9604
Electricity and Electronics\(^1\) ...................................................... # 9805
Exploring Emerging Technologies\(^1\) ......................................... # 9704
Exploring Creation & Innovation\(^1\) ............................................ # 9601
Exploring Robotic Engineering\(^1\) ............................................. # 9506
Robotic Engineering\(^1\) ............................................................... # 9507
Television Production ................................................................ # 1910
Honors Introduction to Engineering Design\(^1\) PLTW (CHS) .......... # 9703
Honors Principles of Engineering\(^1\) PLTW (CHS) .................... # 9702

Grades 11, 12 – Electives
Exploring Robotic Engineering\(^1\) ............................................. # 9506
Robotic Engineering\(^1\) ............................................................... # 9507
Advanced Robotic Engineering\(^1\) ............................................. # 9502
Game Development\(^1\) ............................................................... # 9505
Advanced Game Development\(^1\) ............................................. # 9605
Wood and Metal Fabrication (Semester) ................................ # 9504
Wood and Metal Fabrication (Full Year) ................................ # 9404
Exploring CADD\(^1\) (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) ........... # 9806
Home Maintenance and Repair .................................................. # 9608
Mechanical CADD\(^1\) (Computer-Aided Drawing & Design) ......... # 9411
Emerging Technologies\(^1\) ......................................................... # 9408
Creation & Innovation\(^1\) ........................................................... # 9602
Stage Technology and Production ............................................. # 9908
Advanced Stage Technology and Production ........................... # 9909
Honors Introduction to Engineering Design PLTW\(^1\) (CHS) .......... # 9703
Honors Digital Electronics\(^1\) PLTW (CHS) ............................... # 9701
Honors Principles of Engineering\(^1\) PLTW (CHS) ..................... # 9702
Honors Computer Integrated Manufacturing\(^1\) PLTW (CHS) ........ # 9705
Honors Civil Engineering and Architecture\(^1\) PLTW (CHS) ........... # 9708
Honors Engineering Design and Development\(^1\) PLTW ............ # 9707

\(^1\) These courses may be used towards satisfying the one credit S.T.E.M.* (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Technology and Engineering Education

GAME DEVELOPMENT

No. 9505

Semester/Full Time Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 Credit .5

Game Development is a game design course…and much more. Technical skills such as programming, graphic design, animation, testing and debugging will be taught in this course. Skills taught will be transferable to other S.T.E.M.* career paths. Game Development will begin with drag-n-drop programming and advance to more complex projects that involve writing code. The engineering problem-solving cycle plays a large role with integrating physics and mathematical principles into game functionality. After you have learned how to develop and program a game, you will investigate how to market an original game idea.

Criteria for Selection – None.

ADVANCED GAME DEVELOPMENT

No. 9605

Semester/Full Time Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 Credit .5

Advanced Game Development will expand upon the principles of two-dimensional game design learned in Game Development and introduce students to the principles of three-dimensional modeling and animation for game development. Topics will include modeling, animating, lighting, camera angles, and texturing. Through the use of a game engine, students will implement controls, physics, collision detection, sound, animation, and memory management. Students will use C# programming language, the Unity 3-D editor, and many of the concepts that are used in successful game design. Students will also become familiar with elements of game play and project management concepts, as related to video games. Students will utilize STEM skills as they apply the design process to the creation of their own games.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Game Development #9505.

EXPLORING CADD

(Computer-Aided Drawing & Design)

No. 9806

Semester/Full Time Grades 9, 10, 11, 12 Credit .5

This course is an introduction to drafting and design for students interested in learning how engineering is done using CADD to communicate technical information. Autodesk software will be utilized on the PC platform. Programs used will include AutoCAD, Inventor, Fusion 360, and REVIT. Students will learn techniques of drawing, dimensioning modeling, and symbol use. Areas of engineering addressed will include mechanical, architectural, and structural. Both 2-D and 3-D modeling will be taught, including rendering (color and shadowing of drawings). Students will learn about the materials used in manufacturing, the machines and methods of manufacturing, and related careers.

Criteria for Selection – None.

MANUFACTURING 1

No. 9503

Semester/Full Time Grades 9, 10 Credit .5

Newer technologies related to manufacturing will be incorporated into the development and construction of woodworking products. The use of CADD (Computer Aided Drawing and Design) software, a CNC (Computer Numerical Controlled) Router and a Laser Engraver will be used to add individual design to assigned activities.

The focus of this hands-on course will be to gain a fundamental understanding of wood, woodworking machines, and hand tools. The safe operation of machinery, hand-held power and hand tools will also be discussed. Students will be introduced to the materials, drawings, and tools used in the manufacturing of individual products. Students will become familiar with jigs and fixtures as a way to create quality products.

Criteria for Selection – None.
**Course Descriptions**

**Technology and Engineering Education**

**Manufacturing 2**

<table>
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<th>No. 9604</th>
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<td><strong>Semester/Full Time</strong></td>
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<td>Grades 9, 10</td>
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Advanced use of CADD (Computer Aided Drawing and Design) software, a CNC (Computer Numerical Controlled) Router, a Laser Engraver and 3-D printer will be used to aide in the design and development of individual products. This course continues the study of wood, woodworking machines, and hand tools, but at an advanced level. Students become more independent in the development, design, and engineering of class products.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Manufacturing 1.

**Electricity & Electronics**

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<td>Grades 9, 10</td>
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This course is an introduction to electricity and electronics designed for students interested in learning how electricity can be safe and exciting. Students learn about electronic components and how they are used to design and assemble various circuits. Students will also complete various projects that will enhance their understanding of electronic design. Soldering wires and components, crimping connections, using digital multi-meters, and operating power supplies for testing circuits are just a few of the hands-on activities in this course. How electricity is used in the home will be explored through residential wiring, electrical planning, and concepts of the smart home. Students will also be exposed to programmed circuits and mechatronics through individual projects using the Arduino and Raspberry Pi. S.T.E.M.* concepts will be addressed throughout the course.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Exploring Emerging Technologies**

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<td>Grades 9, 10</td>
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In this course, students will develop solutions to given situations using problem-solving models. Activities will utilize STEM related concepts combined with the operation of automated machines in order to create prototypes and solutions. Students will research, design, prototype, manufacture, and test products that they have created themselves. Students will discover how to apply engineering design, scientific principles, and engineering analysis to solve real world problems. Problems will be based on the PA State Standards for Technology and Engineering Education. Individual and group work will be emphasized through the problem-solving process. The class will prepare students for the challenges of today and the future’s dynamic world by promoting technological literacy, leadership, and problem-solving skills.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Exploring Robotic Engineering**

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<tr>
<td><strong>Semester/Full Time</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Grades 9, 10, 11, 12</td>
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<td>Credit .5</td>
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Students will acquire a basic understanding of types of robots, how they operate, and their application in the real world. This hands-on, project-based course introduces students to the generations of robots through a unique curriculum collaboration with Carnegie Mellon Robotics Academy. Classroom and lab activities will include assembling and operating robotic systems, building using VEX Robotics, and programming robots and automated systems with RobotC and VEXcode. Furthermore, students will design and build various robots and use computational thinking practices to solve problems and complete challenges. Students will design and produce custom robotic components utilizing a laser engraver and a 3-D printer. S.T.E.M.* concepts will be addressed throughout the course.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Course Descriptions

Technology and Engineering Education

Robotic Engineering

No. 9507

Semester/Full Time

Grades 9, 10, 11, 12

Credit .5

Robotic Engineering will provide students the opportunity to continue the study of robots and automated systems gained through work in the previous course. Classroom and lab activities will include, building and programming mobile robots using the VEX V5 system, using programmable logic controllers to control pneumatic/mechanical systems, and exploring robots used in manufacturing, product development, testing, and amusement. Students will also experience programming with vision sensors and radio controls. Students will use this knowledge along with the design process to create custom robots that will prepare them for challenges and competitions.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Exploring Robotic Engineering #9506.

Exploring Creation & Innovation

No. 9601

Semester/Full Time

Grades 9, 10

Credit .5

Exploring Creation and Innovation is an emerging course where students apply critical thinking and creativity through the use of the design process and digital fabrication. Using the latest technology tools and software including laser engravers, CNC routers, vinyl printer/cutter machines, and programmable devices, students will analyze current innovations and trends and create improvements upon them. Students will also have the opportunity to design and create their own projects based on previous activities and teacher input. These projects could include, but not limited to, vinyl wall art, custom 3D printed models, personalized engraved items, t-shirts, and jewelry. STEM concepts will be addressed throughout as students are exposed to and become active members of the "Maker" movement.

Criteria for Selection – None.

Creation & Innovation

No. 9602

Semester/Full Time

Grades 11, 12

Credit .5

Creation and Innovation is a course where students apply critical thinking and creativity through the use of the design process and digital fabrication. Using the latest technology tools and software including laser engravers, CNC routers, vinyl printer/cutter machines, and programmable devices, students will analyze current innovations and trends to create prototypes and solutions they have designed. Students will also have the opportunity to design and create their own projects based on previous activities and teacher input. These projects could include, but not limited to, vinyl wall art, custom 3D printed models, personalized engraved items, t-shirts, and jewelry. STEM concepts will be addressed throughout as students are exposed to and become active members of the "Maker" movement.

Criteria for Selection – None.

Television Production

No. 1910

Semester/Full Time

Grades 9, 10

Credit .5

Students will have the opportunity to explore TV Production in this course. They will learn the basic aspects of production including script writing, story board preparation, audio production, directing, editing, camera techniques, and special effects. The class is open to any student interested in communications, public relations, acting, or technical production.

(Continued…)
Technology and Engineering Education

**Advanced Robotic Engineering**  
*No. 9502*

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credits 1.0**

Students will capstone a S.T.E.M.* journey with robotics in this course. Students will continue exposure to robotics and coding through use of the VEX V5 system and VEXcode software. Designing custom robots for competition and developing solutions to real-world problems will be the focus of this course. Students will develop team-driven, job specific (e.g., programmers, fabricators, and marketers) robotic projects based off problems presented by industry, experts, and organizations. Projects may also include the use of mechatronic components and concepts, material processing, CNC operation, and 3-D printing. Additionally, students will explore career opportunities, employer expectations, and educational needs in the robotics industry.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Exploring Robotic Engineering #9506 and/or Robotics Engineering #9507.

**Wood and Metal Fabrication**  
*No. 9404*

**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credit 1.0**

This full-year course provides an opportunity to improve and advance knowledge and skills in using a variety of materials and processes. Although wood is the primary material for the course, metals are explored and can be utilized in the students engineered projects. Students will design, produce, and test products that will improve their skills, understanding, and knowledge of material processes and systems related to solving problems applying Mathematical and Science principles. More advanced techniques in the use of machines, tools, manufacturing processes, and finishing procedures related to various materials will be included. Careers to which this study could lead include all types of manufacturing, engineering, construction, materials design, cabinetmaking, and carpentry.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Wood and Metal Fabrication**  
*No. 9504*

**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credit .5**

This course is the semester version of course #9404.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Home Maintenance and Repair**  
*No. 9608*

**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credit .5**

This course provides students with the opportunity to explore the many different areas and fundamental systems related to home maintenance, repair, and ownership. Through hands-on problem-solving, students will learn and practice many different home repair procedures and techniques including, but not limited to, masonry, systems (e.g., electrical, plumbing, heating), roofing, and interior/exterior finishing. Architectural plans, building codes, permits, specifications, and material estimating will also be addressed throughout this course. Students will learn these practical maintenance and home improvement skills that apply to both future homeowners and those interested in pursuing careers in architecture, construction, and building trades.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**Emerging Technologies**  
*No. 9408*

**Semester/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credit .5**

This course will allow students to design and build solutions to technological problems. Students will develop problem-solving skills while designing and physically creating solutions to problems based on the PA State Standards. Many of the problems will replicate ones that engineers are faced with. This course is designed to be the hands-on application of many academic disciplines such as mathematics, science, physics, history, and language arts.

Criteria for Selection – None.
Course Descriptions

Technology and Engineering Education

**Mechanical CADD**

(Computer-Aided Drawing & Design)

No. 9411

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit 1.0*

This course involves the development of advanced drafting techniques. Areas of study include but not limited to surface development, modeling, and design through the creation of mechanical, structural, and architectural drawings. Advanced 3-D modeling techniques will be used, and animations will be generated from the CADD files. 3-D printing and laser engraving problems will be explored within the course. Portfolio development will be a focus. Autodesk products will be used on the PC including AutoCAD, Inventor, REVIT, and Fusion 360.

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Exploring CADD #9806.

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**Stage Technology and Production**

No. 9908

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit 1.0*

This course will cover the principles and techniques of stagecraft, including stage terminology, theatre architecture, scenic construction, set painting, tool and machine use, set materials, and production organization. Implementation of lighting design including reading a light plot, hanging a show, utilizing lighting instruments, programming computer light boards, programming computer sound boards, and utilizing color theory. Ultimately, all efforts will be centered toward the creation of a functional space, mood, and style for each school production.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

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**Advanced Stage Technology & Production**

No. 9909

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit 1.0*

This course will cover advanced principles, techniques, and technologies of stagecraft. Students will be responsible for Lighting Design, Sound Design, Set Construction, and Stage Management for three school productions. A deep understanding of sound design, sound board operation, lighting design, and light board operation will be applied to each of the productions. Students will be working directly with show directors in a collaborative environment to bring the director’s vision to life.

**Criteria for Selection** – Successful completion of Stage Technology & Production #9908.

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**Honors Introduction to Engineering Design PLTW (CHS)**

No. 9703

*Full Year/Full Time*

*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*

*Credit 1.0*

In Introduction to Engineering Design (IED) students are introduced to the engineering profession and methods to use to approach solutions of engineering problems. The course will utilize activity-project problem-based teaching. Students will progress from completing structured activities to solving open-ended projects and problems that require them to develop planning, documentation, communication, and other professional skills. Both individual and collaborative team activities, projects, and problems, will be used to solve problems and use engineering design and development protocols such as project management and peer review. Students will develop skills in technical representation and documentation of design solutions according to accepted technical standards and will use current 3D modeling software to represent and communicate solutions. The development of computational methods that are commonly used in engineering problem-solving, including statistical analysis and mathematical modeling, are emphasized. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities that can be found at the PLTW student opportunities page [https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities](https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities).

**Recommendation:** Have taken or are currently enrolled in Algebra 1.

(Continued…)

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**Honors Digital Electronics**

PLTW (CHS)  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credit 1.0**

Digital Electronics (DE) is the study of electronic circuits that are used to process and control digital signals. Digital electronics allows for greater signal speed and storage capabilities and has revolutionized the world of electronics. The major focus of this course is to expose students to the design process of combinational and sequential logic design, teamwork, communication methods, engineering standards, and technical documentation. Utilizing the activity, project, and problem-based (APB) teaching and learning pedagogy, students will analyze, design, and build digital electronic circuits. While implementing these designs, students will continually hone their professional skills, creative abilities, and understanding of the circuit design process. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities that can be found at the PLTW student opportunities page [https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities](https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities).

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of, or concurrently enrolled in Honors Introduction to Engineering Design #9703.

**Honors Principles of Engineering**

PLTW (CHS)  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 10, 11, 12**  
**Credit 1.0**

Principles of Engineering (POE) exposes students to some of the major concepts that they will encounter in a postsecondary engineering course. Through problems that engage and challenge, students explore a broad range of engineering topics, including mechanisms, the strength of materials and structures, automation, and kinematics. This course applies and concurrently develops secondary level knowledge and skills in mathematics, science, and technology. Students have the opportunity to develop skills and understanding course concepts through activity, project, and problem-based (APB) learning. By solving rigorous and relevant design problems using engineering and science concepts within a collaborative learning environment, APB learning challenges students to continually hone their interpersonal skills, creative abilities, and problem-solving skills. Students will also learn how to document their work and communicate their solutions to their peers and members of the professional community. It also allows students to develop strategies to enable and direct their own learning. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities that can be found at the PLTW student opportunities page [https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities](https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities).

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of, or concurrently enrolled in Honors Introduction to Engineering Design #9703.

**Honors Computer Integrated Manufacturing**

PLTW (CHS)  
**Full Year/Full Time**  
**Grades 11, 12**  
**Credit 1.0**

Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) deepens the skills and knowledge of an engineering student within the context of efficiently creating the products all around us. Students build upon their Computer Aided Design & Drawing (CADD) experience through the use of Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) software. CAM is used to convert a digital design into a program that a Computer Numerical Controlled (CNC) machine can understand. The CNC machine then transforms raw material into a product that was designed by a student. Students learn and apply concepts related to integrated robotic systems such as Automated Guided Vehicles (AGV) and robotic arms into manufacturing systems. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities that can be found at the PLTW student opportunities page [https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities](https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities).

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of, or concurrently enrolled in Honors Introduction to Engineering Design #9703.
Course Descriptions

Technology and Engineering Education

**Honors Civil Engineering and Architecture PLTW (CHS)**

No. 9708

Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12  
Credit 1.0

Civil Engineering and Architecture (CEA) is a specialized high school level course in the PLTW high school engineering program. In CEA students are introduced to important aspects of building and site design and development. Students will apply mathematics, science, and standard engineering practices to design both residential and commercial projects and document their work using 3-D architectural design software Autodesk REVIT. Students will progress from completing structured activities to solving open ended projects and problems that require them to develop planning, documentation, communication, and other professional skills. This course is eligible for college credit through Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT) and other colleges and universities that can be found at the PLTW student opportunities page [https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities](https://www.pltw.org/experience-pltw/student-opportunities).

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of, or concurrently enrolled in Honors Introduction to Engineering Design #9703.

**Honors Engineering Design and Development PLTW**

No. 9707

Full Year/Full Time  
Grades 11, 12  
Credit 1.0

Engineering Design and Development (EDD) is the capstone course in the PLTW high school engineering program. It is an open-ended engineering research course in which students work in teams to design and develop an original solution to a well-defined and justified open-ended problem by applying an engineering design process. Students will perform research to select, define, and justify a problem. After carefully defining the design requirements, teams of students will create, and test their solution prototype. Student teams will present and defend their original solution to an outside panel. While progressing through the engineering design process, students will work closely with experts and continually hone their organizational skills, interpersonal skills, and their creative and problem-solving abilities. Key concepts covered in this course include, but not limited to: project management, documentation, teamwork, intellectual property management, prototyping, and evaluating and presenting a project.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of, or concurrently enrolled in Honors Introduction to Engineering Design #9703.
Course Descriptions

Visual Arts

Grades 9, 10 – Electives
Drawing and Painting 1 ..................................................... # 6403
Drawing and Painting 2 ..................................................... # 6503
Arts and Crafts .................................................................... # 6703
Introduction to Pottery and Sculpture ................................... # 6404
Digital Imaging and Media Arts ............................................. # 6202
Drawing and Painting 3 ..................................................... # 6603
AP Art History (CHS) ......................................................... # 6013

Grades 11, 12 – Electives
Senior High Drawing and Design Concepts ......................... # 6504
Senior High Painting and Color Concepts ............................ # 6604
Pottery 1 ........................................................................... # 6704
Pottery 2 ........................................................................... # 6705
Sculpture ........................................................................... # 6804
Photography 1 ................................................................. # 6505
Photography 2 (CHS) ........................................................ # 6605
Jewelry and Metalsmithing ................................................... # 6912
Computer Multi-Media Arts ................................................. # 6201
Honors Art (CHS) ................................................................ # 6010
AP Art and Design (CHS) ................................................... # 6011
Advanced Computer Multi-Media Arts ................................ # 6211

1 These courses may be used towards satisfying the one credit S.T.E.M.* (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) requirement (details on pages 3 and 4).

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Visual Arts

Drawing and Painting 1  No. 6403
Semester/Full Time
Grades 9, 10  Credit .5

Drawing and Painting 1 is a basic course that introduces a wide variety of media and techniques. Included in the course are topics in design and composition in areas such as painting, drawing, cartooning, and work in the sketchbook. Students will be encouraged to work creatively and to become competent in the use of different materials and basic processes. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.
Criteria for Selection – None.

Drawing and Painting 2  No. 6503
Semester/Full Time
Grades 9, 10  Credit .5

Drawing and Painting 2 is a more advanced study of drawing and painting. There are no prerequisites; however, Drawing and Painting 1 is recommended. Students work in an expanded range of two-dimensional media. There will be concentration in areas of more advanced drawing, watercolor and acrylic painting, graphic design, digital media, and printmaking, as well as work in the artist's own personal sketchbook. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.
Criteria for Selection – None.

Drawing and Painting 3  No. 6603
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 10  Credit 1.0

Drawing and Painting 3 is a full year/full time course designed for those who wish to concentrate in specialized areas of interests. A high degree of personal involvement and responsibility for developing ideas and finished work will be stressed. Artworks will include an emphasis on advanced drawing and painting, watercolor, acrylics, graphic design, digital media, printmaking, and work in the sketchbook. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.
Criteria for Selection –
1. Successful completion of one or more Visual Arts courses in 9th grade.
2. OR approval from a high school art teacher.

Arts and Crafts  No. 6703
Semester/Full Time
Grades 9, 10  Credit .5

This course is designed for students who like to work in many different artistic areas to discover interests and abilities for further study. Students learn the primary skills of many visual art processes as well as design and creative strategies. Most of the work produced in this class is intended for use as functional objects as well as works of art, and a variety of artistic media are used to develop artistic concepts. Some of the activities in the course include: etching on mirrors, hand-wrought metal work and jewelry, wheel-thrown pottery, stencil painting on shirts, sculpture, decoupage, sand-casting, and fresco painting. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.
Criteria for Selection – None.

(Continued…)
Visual Arts

**Introduction to Pottery and Sculpture**

*No. 6404*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to explore methods of artistic expression through studies in pottery and three-dimensional art making. Study will include a nine-week concentration in pottery work with experiences on the pottery wheel, hand-built ceramic work, and glazing. The other half of the semester is devoted to the creation of sculptures while exploring a variety of media including clay, plaster, metal, wood, glass, and plastic. Within each unit of study, various artists and artistic styles will be covered as well as different sculptural techniques and surface renderings. Some of these techniques will include under and over glazing, sgraffito, marbleizing clay, polychrome, mishima, and traditional patina finishes. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**Digital Imaging and Media Arts**

*No. 6202*

*Semester/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10*  
*Credit .5*

Digital Imaging and Media Arts introduces students to authentic experiences in creating original artwork using computers and digital media. Topics will include the design and production of digital imagery, graphics and photography, animation, video, multimedia, and game design. Students will use creative software, such as Adobe Photoshop, Premiere, Dimension, and other Creative Cloud applications to explore techniques, genres, and styles relating to graphic and web design, commercial advertising, and the fine arts. This course enables the student to meet all State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection – None.**

**AP Art History (CHS)**

*No. 6013*

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grade 10*  
*AP Wt.*  
*Credit 1.0*

Advanced Placement (AP) Art History offers a unique, in-depth perspective into our world’s rich and diverse cultural heritage through study of art and architectural works across cultures and time periods. Art History emphasizes visual analysis to understand how and why works of art function in their historical context. Throughout the year, students will examine issues such as politics, religion, patronage, gender, function, and ethnicity as they relate to creative works. Global and thematic connections will be made through the cross-cultural comparison of art. Students will engage with the history of art through a combination of discussion, research, museum visits, projects, and hands-on studio experiences.

AP Art History is a rigorous course designed to engage students at the same level as an introductory college art history survey. The course curriculum is intended to prepare students for the AP Art History exam, which students are encouraged, but not required, to take. Transfer of passing scores on the AP Art History exam as college credit depends upon the institutions that students plan to attend. Students are advised to contact the specific colleges or universities in which they are interested in for their policies on accepting AP credit. More information about the exam can be found in the AP Art History Course and Exam Description by the College Board.

Further, students can also choose to register for the Scholar Program (http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/) in partnership with La Roche University. As a Scholar Program participant, students can earn college credit in this course, but it is not required. Student transcripts are received directly from La Roche University. The AP Art History course is approved as an equivalent to La Roche University’s course titled *History of Art I: Prehistoric to Gothic* (3 credits). A fee is required to enroll in the Scholar Program. This course enables the student to meet all State Academic Standards for Arts and Humanities.

**Criteria for Selection – None.**
Course Descriptions

Visual Arts

**Senior High Drawing and Design Concepts**

*No. 6504*

*Semester / Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

All levels of artistic ability and experience are welcome in this semester course. In Senior High Drawing and Design Concepts, students will learn to utilize a wide range of media and techniques, including charcoal, pencil, pastel, and digital media. Students will learn techniques for drawing from observation that help them see with an artist's eye, a key to drawing success. Students will cultivate their imagination and ability to express your ideas visually with a variety of creative strategies. Learning to use color, light, and other visual elements will be explored. Types of artmaking that will be explored include: portraiture, still life, perspective, and conceptually derived artwork. Individual and group discussions of your artwork will help to take work to the next level. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

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**Senior High Painting and Color Concepts**

*No. 6604*

*Semester / Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

All levels of artistic ability and experience are welcome in this semester course. In Senior High Painting and Color Concepts, students will learn to utilize a wide range of media and techniques, including watercolor, acrylic, oils, and mixed media. Students will learn techniques for painting from direct observation as well as from your imagination and develop your ability to express your ideas visually with a variety of creative strategies. Learning to use color, light, and other visual elements will enable students to compose well-designed paintings and artworks while exploring the effects of color. Types of artmaking that will be explored include: portraiture, still life, perspective, and conceptual inspiration. Individual and group discussions of your artwork will help to take your work to the next level. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

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**Pottery 1**

*No. 6704*

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

Pottery 1 is an entry-level course, designed to offer students instruction in the aesthetics, techniques, and history of pottery. The class is primarily performance-based, and students are expected to actively participate in class every day. Practice is essential to acquiring the skill necessary to form pottery. Students will learn various forming methods such as coil, slab, and the potter's wheel. Emphasis will be placed on craftsmanship, proper technique, glazing, and decorating. Pottery is a labor-intensive class; however, there is very little bookwork instruction. Information is presented in lecture and hands-on demonstrations during class. No previous experience is necessary. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection** – None.

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**Pottery 2**

*No. 6705*

*Semester/Full Time*

*Grades 11, 12*

*Credit .5*

Pottery 2 is a class designed for students who are interested in a more in-depth clay experience. Pottery 1 taken at NASH is required prior to taking Pottery 2. Emphasis will be placed on refining basic skills to produce work that is more complex and mature. A variety of glazing/decorating techniques will be explored. In addition, the study of ceramic history will be included focusing on contemporary masters. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection** – Pottery 1 taken at NASH, or approval of teacher.
Course Descriptions

Visual Arts

**SCULPTURE**
No. 6804
Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

This class will provide students with the opportunity to creatively express their thoughts and ideas in a three-dimensional form. Students will explore the processes of mold-making, casting, head modeling, reductive carving, and assemblage while utilizing a variety of materials including clay, plaster, wood, and found objects. Emphasis will be placed on handling the materials, craftsmanship, and creative solutions to assigned projects. No previous experience is necessary. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**JEWELRY AND METALSMITHING**
No. 6912
Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

Students will be taught both basic and advanced techniques of jewelry making, including processes of fabrication, photo etching, "lost wax" casting, stone setting, enameling, and glass casting. As students create projects such as rings, earrings, neckpieces, and ornaments, the emphasis will be on design and how to design successfully. Materials used will include: copper, nu-gold, nickel silver, contemporary plastic, and glass. Students have the option to purchase precious metals and gemstones to incorporate into their work. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**PHOTOGRAPHY 1**
No. 6505
Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

No previous experience is necessary to enjoy this course. Students will learn how to take great photographs, develop their own film, and make prints from their negatives. All film, chemicals, and darkroom equipment are provided. Digital photography and picture editing will also be explored. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**PHOTOGRAPHY 2 (CHS)**
No. 6605
Semester/Full Time
Grades 11, 12
Credit .5

Photography 2 will provide students with an opportunity to further develop and build upon the skills learned in Photography 1. Students will explore advanced film and digital shooting techniques including multiple exposure, long exposure, painting with light, time lapse, studio lighting, and high dynamic range (HDR) imaging. Advanced darkroom techniques including combination printing and alternative chemistry will also be explored. Students will also expand upon their knowledge of digital image editing with more advanced techniques. All film, chemicals, and darkroom equipment are provided. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

In Photography 2, students can choose to register for the Scholar Program (http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/) in partnership with La Roche University. As a Scholar Program participant, students can earn college credit in this course, but it is not required. Student transcripts are received directly from La Roche University. The Photography 2 course is approved as an equivalent to La Roche University’s course titled Digital Photography (3 credits). A fee is required to enroll in the Scholar Program.

Criteria for Selection – Students must have completed Photography 1 with a ‘B’ average or higher.
## Course Descriptions

### Visual Arts

#### Honors Art (CHS)

**Full Year/Full Time**

**Grades 11, 12**

Honors Art is a studio course in which the student has more opportunity to develop a higher level of personal expression, visual aesthetic judgment, and technical skill in visual art. Creative thought and individual artistic expression are developed through the use of visual journals, gallery visits, and a variety of creative thinking strategies. Students begin to explore aesthetic preferences in the growth of an artistic style. Studio activities center on development of technical skills in a wide variety of traditional drawing, painting, and printmaking media as well as new media. Students study and critically respond to significant historical works of art, artists, and art periods in the process of refining their own artistic vision. Students begin to learn to prepare and present their work for group critiques, portfolios, and exhibitions.

Honors Art provides students with the basics, insight, and some actual work that directly connects to the AP Art and Design course. In Honors Art, students can choose to register for the Scholar Program ([http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/](http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/)) in partnership with La Roche University. As a Scholar Program participant, students can earn college credit in this course, but it is not required. Student transcripts are received directly from La Roche University. The Honors Art course is approved as an equivalent to La Roche University’s course titled, *Drawing I* (3 credits). A fee is required to enroll in the Scholar Program.

The skills, knowledge, and insight gained in this course will help prepare students for any career and life pursuit. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. To be accepted, you must have a ‘B’ average or higher in Drawing and Painting 1, 2 or 3.
2. OR a teacher approval from a previous high school art teacher.
3. OR at least three sections of a semester art course in previous years and had a grade average of the three sections at a ‘B’ or better.

#### AP Art and Design (CHS)

**Full Year/Full Time**

**Grade 12**

Advanced Placement (AP) Art and Design is designed to meet the criteria of the [AP Art & Design Course and Exam](http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/) for either the AP Drawing Portfolio, 2-D Art and Design Portfolio or the 3-D Art and Design Portfolio. The AP 2-D Art and Design, AP 3-D Art and Design, and AP Drawing courses are designed to be the equivalent of a one-semester, introductory college course and offer college credit for successful completion of course and passing of exam.

AP Art and Design students develop and apply skills of inquiry and investigation, practice, experimentation, revision, communication, and reflection. Students become inquisitive, thoughtful artists and designers able to articulate information about their work. Students will begin by developing an inquiry for guiding an in-depth sustained investigation of experimentation, skillful synthesis, and revision of materials, processes, and ideas. An AP Art and Design student will create a portfolio of artwork that visually demonstrates their sustained investigation, while also representing a student’s 2-D, 3-D or Drawing skills, dependent on the selected exam. Some work developed during the previous year may also bridge into the AP portfolio under selected works for best demonstrating skill level or if relative to their inquiry. Students can work with any materials within their exam’s framework and guided by their investigation of their inquiry. Within their portfolio submission students will provide a written statement that describes how their sustained investigation shows evidence of practice, experimentation, and revision guided by their inquiry.

Scheduled critique sessions provide guidance and an opportunity to navigate and express ideas. Art journals/sketchbooks will be used on a regular basis for the development of a personal artistic vision and to demonstrate experimentation and revision of ideas. Students will be challenged to use independent thinking skills in the development of concepts which support the development of their inquiry and sustained investigation.

Students enrolled in this course are not required to take the AP exam, but it is recommended and encouraged. Transfer of passing scores on the AP Art and Design exam as college credit depends upon the institutions that students plan to attend. Students are advised to contact the specific colleges or universities in which they are interested in for their policies on accepting AP credit.

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(Continued…)
Course Descriptions

Visual Arts

In AP Art and Design, students also have the option to register for the Scholar Program in partnership with La Roche University, [http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/](http://www.laroche.edu/scholar/). As a Scholar Program participant, students can earn college credit in this course, but it is not required. Student transcripts are received directly from La Roche University. The AP Art and Design course is approved as an equivalent to La Roche University’s course titled, Drawing 1 (3 credits). A fee is required to enroll in the Scholar Program.

This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts.

Criteria for Selection -
1. Successful completion of Honors Arts is recommended.
2. To be accepted, you must have a “B” in a previous full-year art course or Honors Art, or Drawing and Painting 3, or a minimum of four sections of a semester art course in previous years.
3. OR approval from a High School Art teacher and submission to the AP Teacher of 4-6 recent works and a Journal/Sketchbook.
4. Teacher approval from the previous semester or year course.

**COMPUTER MULTI-MEDIA ARTS**

No. 6201

Course Title: Computer Multi-Media Arts

Semester/Full Time: Grades 11, 12

Credit: 0.5

In this course, the students design and create original digital media that include animation, video, photography, graphics, sound, and music. Students shoot, edit, montage, and apply special digital darkroom effects in Adobe Photoshop. Students shoot, edit, composite, and create special effects in video using Adobe Premiere software. Students learn sound recording, editing and design, and compose MIDI music using Garage Band. Students create animation and dynamic web content using Adobe Flash software. In the independent final project, students are encouraged to work to their interests and strengths, emphasizing a particular subject or artistic discipline. Projects have included digital art or music portfolios, media rich website development, online exhibits, learning games, multi-media stage performances, videos, and interactive presentations on a variety of topics. The course emphasizes creative conception and planning, solving design challenges, personal artistic expression, and communication through new media technology. The course provides a foundation for those planning for careers in the growing field of Web and Multimedia Design as well as for the casual user. Visual Arts and Music faculty teach this course. This course enables the student to meet all the State Academic Standards for Visual Arts and Music.

Criteria for Selection – None.

**ADVANCED COMPUTER MULTI-MEDIA ARTS**

No. 6211

Course Title: Advanced Computer Multi-Media Arts

Semester/Full Time: Grades 11, 12

Credit: 0.5

Advanced Computer Multi-Media Arts allows students to continue to design and create original media rich presentations, videos, animations, websites, and interactive games. This course builds upon photomontage, sound design, digital video, and animation concepts from the Multi-Media Arts course. Students will explore advanced layout techniques, video mapping, and post-production video effects. Students will have the opportunity to create architectural projections, interactive portfolios, and mixed media installations.

The course emphasizes conception and planning, solving design challenges, personal artistic expression, and communication through new media technology. The course provides a foundation for careers in the growing field of web, layout, and multi-media design.

Criteria for Selection – Successful completion of Computer Multi-Media Arts (6201).
Course Descriptions

World Languages

Grade 9, 10 – Electives

French I .................................................................................. # 5401
German I .................................................................................. # 5501
Latin I ...................................................................................... # 5601
Spanish I .................................................................................. # 5701

Academic French II .............................................................. # 5402
Academic German II ............................................................. # 5502
Academic Latin II .................................................................... # 5602
Academic Spanish II ............................................................. # 5702

Honors French II ................................................................. # 5403
Honors German II ............................................................... # 5503
Honors Latin II ....................................................................... # 5603
Honors Spanish II ............................................................... # 5703

Academic French III ............................................................. # 5405
Academic German III ........................................................... # 5505
Academic Latin III ............................................................... # 5605
Academic Spanish III ........................................................... # 5705

Honors French III ............................................................... # 5406
Honors German III ............................................................ # 5506
Honors Latin III ..................................................................... # 5606
Honors Spanish III ............................................................ # 5706

Grade 11, 12 – Electives

Academic French IV ............................................................... # 5408
Academic German IV ............................................................ # 5508
Academic Latin IV ............................................................... # 5608
Academic Spanish IV ............................................................ # 5708

Honors French IV (CHS) ....................................................... # 5409
Honors German IV (CHS) ...................................................... # 5509
Honors Latin IV (CHS) ......................................................... # 5609
Honors Spanish IV (CHS) ...................................................... # 5709

Honors French V (CHS) ....................................................... # 5410
Honors German V (CHS) ...................................................... # 5510
Honors Latin V (CHS) .......................................................... # 5610
Honors Spanish V (CHS) ...................................................... # 5710

AP French (CHS) ................................................................. # 5411
AP German (CHS) ............................................................... # 5511
AP Latin (CHS) ...................................................................... # 5611
AP Spanish (CHS) ............................................................... # 5711

(CHS) Indicates College in High School Course
Course Descriptions

World Language Philosophy Statement

At North Allegheny, we believe that a World Language Program should foster and support the students’ recognition of the world as a global society comprised of diverse languages and cultures. North Allegheny also responds to the very practical need of its students to be prepared for higher learning at the college/university level and beyond. Therefore, a successful World Language Program will enable students to develop self-awareness and insight into cultural differences while acquiring the necessary skills to communicate in a language other than their own.

The following are important components of an effective and successful program:

**Communication:** comprehending what is read and heard and being understood when one speaks and writes

**Culture:** appreciating the culture of the people who speak the language today and of those who spoke the language in the past

**Connections:** acquiring and reinforcing knowledge of other disciplines through study of the target language

**Comparisons:** relating the study of the target language to the student’s own language and culture

**Communities:** cultivating responsible and productive citizens of the world

**Critical Thinking:** developing the ability to analyze, synthesize, and evaluate information

World Language Scope and Sequence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TIERS</th>
<th>2021-2022 Grade</th>
<th>Academic Level</th>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
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<td>Academic Level II</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Honors Level V</td>
<td>AP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please note:

*The Honors Level V is offered as the culminating course for the Academic Level IV student. Students will schedule for the Honors Level V. The Honors Level IV and Level V courses are conducted in the target language.*
## World Languages

### Classics: Latin

#### Latin I

**No. 5601**

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*  
*Cred 1.0*

In this course, students will comprehend the Latin language on a novice level through practice in reading, writing, and speaking. They will relate Latin to English vocabulary and compare the structure of both languages. In addition, students will develop an understanding of the history and culture of the Romans, especially during the First Century A.D. in Pompeii.

**Criteria for Selection** – No prerequisites. This course is offered at the Intermediate High School. Transportation is provided.

#### Academic Latin II

**No. 5602**

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*  
*Cred 1.0 NCAA*

Students will read more complex Latin passages and further develop their Latin and English vocabulary and grammar skills. More time will be spent in this course on review and practice of these basic skills. The readings focus on Roman culture in Britain and Egypt in the First Century A.D.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 75% or higher in Latin I (5601).
2. Teacher approval.

#### Honors Latin II

**No. 5603**

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 9, 10, 11, 12*  
*Honors Wt.*  
*Cred 1.0 NCAA*

Students will read more complex Latin passages and further develop their Latin and English vocabulary and grammar skills. In this class, the readings focus on the Roman culture in Britain and Egypt in the First Century A.D.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. Cumulative grade of 85-100% in Latin I (5601).
2. Cumulative test grade of 85-100% Latin I (5601).
3. Teacher approval (considers final exam, English grades, and writing sample).

#### Academic Latin III

**No. 5605**

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 10, 11, 12*  
*Cred 1.0 NCAA*

In this course, students will refine their comprehension skills as they read and listen to increasingly longer and more complex passages of Latin. They will encounter more challenging grammar and writing exercises, and they will build their English vocabulary through extensive study of Latin root words. More time will be spent in this course on review and practice of basic skills. The readings in this course focus on the Roman Army in Britain and on the political intrigues in the city of Rome during the reign of Domitian.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 75% or higher in College Prep Latin II (5602).
2. Teacher approval.

#### Honors Latin III

**No. 5606**

*Full Year/Full Time*  
*Grades 10, 11, 12*  
*Honors Wt.*  
*Cred 1.0 NCAA*

In this course, students will refine their comprehension skills as they read and listen to increasingly longer and more complex passages of Latin. They will encounter more challenging grammar and writing exercises, and they will build their English vocabulary through extensive study of Latin root words. The readings in this course focus on the Roman Army in Britain and on the political intrigues in the city of Rome during the reign of Domitian.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. Cumulative grade of 85-100% in Honors Latin II (5603).
2. Cumulative test grade of 85-100% in Honors Latin II (5603).
3. Teacher approval (considers final exam, English grades, and writing sample).
Course Descriptions

World Languages

Honors Latin III

No. 5606

Full Year/Full Time

Honors Wt.

Grades 10, 11, 12

Credit 1.0 NCAA

In this course, students will refine their comprehension skills as they read and listen to increasingly longer and more complex passages of Latin. They will encounter more challenging grammar and writing exercises, and they will build their English vocabulary through extensive study of Latin root words. The readings in this course focus on the Roman Army in Britain and on the political intrigues in the city of Rome during the reign of Domitian.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Cumulative grade of 85-100% in Honors Latin II (5603).
2. Cumulative test grade of 85-100% in Honors Latin II (5603).
3. Teacher approval (considers final exam, English grades, and writing sample).

Academic Latin IV

No. 5608

Full Year/Full Time

Credit 1.0 NCAA

Grades 11, 12

The primary objective of this course is to advance students from reading adapted Latin passages toward authentic Latin texts. This is accomplished through a succession of stages which augment the vocabulary and sentence structures already mastered in earlier levels. A second important emphasis of this course is to enable students to write more easily in Latin. This secondary skill is helpful to students who will attempt the Latin SAT achievement test or who may continue their study of Latin at the college/university level.

Criteria for Selection –
1. A 75% or higher in Academic Latin III (5605).
2. Teacher approval.

Honors Latin IV (CHS)

No. 5609

Full Year/Full Time

Honors Wt.

Grades 11, 12

Credit 1.0 NCAA

Students will continue the established Latin sequence via the Cambridge Latin Course. The students will also read authentic Latin texts. An anthology of Latin writings will expand the students’ knowledge and appreciation of Greek and Roman myths. Students will also continue to develop their writing skills. Each unit will expand the students’ ability to use a variety of Latin structures. Each unit of study is geared to prepare students for success on the SAT for the following year’s work in the Advanced Placement Latin course.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Cumulative grade of 85-100% in Honors Latin III (5606).
2. Teacher approval (considers final exam, English grades, and writing sample).

Honors Latin V (CHS)

No. 5610

Full Year/Full Time

Honors Wt.

Grade 12

Credit 1.0 NCAA

Students will continue the established Latin sequence via the Cambridge Latin Course. The students will also read authentic Latin texts. An anthology of Latin writings will expand the students’ knowledge and appreciation of Greek and Roman myths. Students will also continue to develop their writing skills. Each unit of study is geared to prepare students for success on the SAT. This course is identical to 5609, Honors Latin IV.

Criteria for Selection –
1. ‘A’ or ‘B’ in Academic Latin IV (5606).
2. Teacher approval.

(Continued…)
Course Descriptions

World Languages

AP Latin (CHS)  No. 5611
Full Year/Full Time
Grade 12
AP Wt.
Credit 1.0 NCAA

The primary focus of this course is to enable students to demonstrate an ability to read, analyze, and critique authentic Latin literature. Preparation for the SAT Latin achievement test and the Advanced Placement Latin test is an important goal. This course is almost exclusively a readings course. As preparation for the Aeneid, students will begin the year reading a selection of myths from Ovid’s Metamorphoses. Most of the time, however, will focus upon the Advanced Placement syllabus of Vergil’s Aeneid and Caesar’s Gallic Wars.

Criteria for Selection –
1. ‘A’ or ‘B’ in Honors Latin IV (5609).
2. Teacher approval (considers final exam, English grades, and writing sample).

The Modern Languages: French, German, Spanish

French I  No. 5401
German I  No. 5501
Spanish I  No. 5701
Full Year/Full Time
Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
Credit 1.0 NCAA

These courses are designed for students who are beginning their language study. They introduce students to the basic language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Equal emphasis is placed on all areas of study. At the same time, students learn to appreciate the similarities and differences among the cultures studied. At the end of this course, placement into the following level is based upon teacher approval – Academic Level II, or Honors Level II.

Criteria for Selection – No prerequisite.
Open to all students who have not taken the Level I course at the middle schools, unless recommended by their middle school teacher.

Academic French II  No. 5402
Academic German II  No. 5502
Academic Spanish II  No. 5702
Full Year/Full Time
Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
Credit 1.0 NCAA

These courses expand and intensify the skills introduced in Level 1, which are offered to North Allegheny’s middle school students. While listening and speaking remain as primary goals of the class, each course now places additional emphasis upon reading and writing. The students will strengthen their understanding and appreciation of the target culture.

Criteria for Selection –
1. A 75% of higher in Level I.
2. Teacher approval.

Honors French II  No. 5403
Honors German II  No. 5503
Honors Spanish II  No. 5703
Full Year/Full Time
Honors Wt.
Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
Credit 1.0 NCAA

In addition to the attributes of Level II, the students will be exposed to an enhanced variety of listening, speaking, reading, and writing activities. Grammar topics and vocabulary that are beyond the scope of Level II will also be covered. The students will be expected to complete independent assignments.

Criteria for Selection –
1. Cumulative 90% or higher in Level I.
2. Cumulative test grade of 90% or higher.
3. Teacher approval.
# Course Descriptions

## World Languages

### Academic French III
- **No. 5405**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

These courses provide continued practice in the four basic skills of language learning. Structures learned in levels I and II are expanded and new ones introduced. Pronunciation habits and intonation patterns are refined. Reading and writing are given added emphasis. Knowledge of the people and their country is broadened.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 75% or higher in Level II.
2. Teacher approval.

### Honors French III
- **No. 5406**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
- Honors Wt.
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

Students will be exposed to an enhanced variety of listening, speaking, reading, and writing activities. Grammar topics and vocabulary that are beyond the scope of Level 2 will also be covered. The students will be expected to complete independent assignments. Many of the classes are conducted in the target language and students are expected to increase their speaking proficiency.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. Cumulative 85% or higher in Honors Level II.
2. Cumulative test grade of 85% or higher.
3. Teacher approval.

### Academic German III
- **No. 5505**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Academic Spanish III
- **No. 5705**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

These courses provide the student with an opportunity to review and practice the language skills previously acquired. In addition, new and more complex linguistic structures are introduced, allowing students to communicate more freely in the target language. The conversational approach of language learning is stressed, and cultural connections are enhanced through meaningful classroom discussions.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 75% or higher in Level III.
2. Teacher approval.

### Honors German III
- **No. 5506**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
- Honors Wt.
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Honors Spanish III
- **No. 5706**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 9, 10, 11, 12
- Honors Wt.
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Academic French IV
- **No. 5408**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Academic German IV
- **No. 5508**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Academic Spanish IV
- **No. 5708**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

These courses provide the student with an opportunity to review and practice the language skills previously acquired. In addition, new and more complex linguistic structures are introduced, allowing students to communicate more freely in the target language. The conversational approach of language learning is stressed, and cultural connections are enhanced through meaningful classroom discussions.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. A 75% or higher in Level III.
2. Teacher approval.

### Honors French IV (CHS)
- **No. 5409**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 11, 12
- Honors Wt.
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Honors German IV (CHS)
- **No. 5509**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

### Honors Spanish IV (CHS)
- **No. 5709**
- Full Year/Full Time
- Grades 11, 12
- Credit 1.0 NCAA

These courses continue the development of the language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and composition. In addition, reading skills and vocabulary are broadened through a variety of supplemental works. Classes are conducted in the target language and students are required to respond in the target language. Upon successful completion of these courses, students are strongly encouraged to take the Advanced Placement course.

**Criteria for Selection** –
1. Cumulative 85% or higher in Honors Level III.
2. Cumulative test grade of 85% or higher.
3. Teacher approval.

(Continued...)
## World Languages

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Honors French V (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>5410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Honors German V (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>5510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Honors Spanish V (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>5710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Full Year/Full Time</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grades 11, 12</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These courses continue the development of the language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and composition. In addition, reading skills and vocabulary are broadened through a variety of supplemental works. Classes are conducted in the target language and students are required to respond in the target language.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. A 75% or higher in Level IV.
2. Teacher approval.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AP French (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>5411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AP German (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>5511</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>AP Spanish (CHS)</strong></td>
<td>5711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Full Year/Full Time</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade 12</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These courses are designed to further the development proficiency in listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing to prepare students to take the AP Language Exam in one of these three languages. The courses are conducted in the target language and students are expected to always use the target language. Reading materials are drawn from a variety of authentic literary works and contemporary articles. Composition skills are enhanced by frequent writing assignments on many different topics. Conversations, discussions, oral reports, and similar activities ensure practice in the spoken language.

**Criteria for Selection**

1. Cumulative 80% or higher in Honors Level IV.
2. Cumulative test grade of 80% or higher.
3. Teacher approval.
A.W. Beattie Career Center

General Information —

A.W. Beattie Career Center offers students an opportunity to prepare for their chosen career field through advanced career and college preparation during their 10th, 11th, and 12th grade years.

Students attending A.W. Beattie Career Center are enrolled in the afternoon session and spend the remaining half day at NAI or NASH. Three credits are awarded each year to students successfully completing career coursework. A.W. Beattie Career Center credits and grades are included in the QPA and class rank.

All A.W. Beattie Career Center Programs offer advanced college credit upon successful completion. Potential college credits range from three to twenty credits.

A.W. Beattie Career Center Programs are approved Programs of Study (POS) providing for seamless transition to post-secondary education through rigorous content aligned with challenging academic and relevant career context in a non-duplicative progression of courses aligned to post-secondary education. SOAR is a Pennsylvania program which allows CTE students to earn free college credits. Students earn free credits with a qualifying score from the NOCTI Senior year assessment and confirmation that they have completed the entire CTE program of study. To obtain these free credits, students must submit the proper paperwork to the college, as outlined below. This paperwork requires CTE administrative signatures for submittal.

SEE WHICH COLLEGES OFFER FREE CREDITS FOR YOUR CTE PROGRAM OF STUDY (POS)

To determine the free credits offered for Pennsylvania Career and Technical Educational Programs of Study (POS) visit the website http://www.collegecredittransfer.net/. After selecting your Program of Study and your high school graduation year, you can view all the colleges offering free credits for your particular CTE program. Additionally, A.W. Beattie Career Center maintains many college credits articulation agreements with two- and four-year post-secondary institutions, please visit our website www.beattietech.com for additional information.

Students who attend A.W. Beattie may be eligible to earn mathematics and/or science credits toward graduation requirements. Please see your Counselor for additional information.

Several of A.W. Beattie’s programs require uniforms and equipment. The student and parents assume this cost. Therefore, students should obtain accurate cost information before enrolling for a course. Transportation is provided by the School District.

Applications to attend A.W. Beattie Career Center should be made during the second semester of the 9th, 10th or 11th grade and will be carefully reviewed. Further information concerning the A.W. Beattie Career Center’s program is available in the School Counseling Office.

Course Offerings —

- Advertising Design
- Automotive Collision Technology
- Automotive Technology
- Carpentry/Building Construction
- Computer Systems, Networks & Cyber Security
  - Network Engineering & Cyber Security
  - Computer Systems Technology
- Cosmetology
- Culinary Arts
- Dental Careers
- Early Childhood Education
- Emergency Response Technology
- Health and Nursing Sciences
- Heating, Ventilating and Air-Conditioning Technology
- Pastry Arts
- Pharmacy Operations (12th Grade Only)
- Robotics Engineering Technology
- Sports Medicine – Rehab Therapy and Exercise Science Technology
- Surgical Science
- Veterinary Sciences Technology

(Continued…)
Course Offerings:

Advertising Design – The Advertising Design program at A. W. Beattie Career Center focuses on a wide variety of professional art-related fields, including: Digital Graphic Design, Multimedia, Digital Photography, and Web Design. Students will train in a dual-platform (Mac and PC) environment using the latest in professional graphic design software and equipment, such as: Adobe Photoshop CS5.5, Adobe illustrator CS5.5, Adobe Premier Pro, Adobe Dreamweaver CS5.5, and many others. Achieve advanced standing at local colleges or universities by utilizing college credits you can earn while you are an Advertising Design student.

Automotive Collision Technology – The NATEF (National Automotive Technicians Education Foundation) certified Automotive Collision Technology program at A.W. Beattie Career Center meets strict Industry standards, providing students with hands-on experience using equipment in our state-of-the-art auto body shop. The Automotive Collision Technology program trains students in all aspects of the industry including: MIG Welding, computerized paint mixing, and automotive spraying techniques. Using the latest technology in our fully equipped auto shop keeps students up to date with current standards. Cooperative education experiences in local area dealerships provide necessary hands-on training. Students learn through the nationally recognized ICAR curriculum.

Automotive Technology – The NATEF (National Automotive Technicians Education Foundation) ensures the Automotive Technology program within A. W. Beattie Career Center meets strict standards, providing students with hands-on experience using up-to-date diagnostic equipment in our state-of-the-art auto shop. Automotive Technology is an AYES (Automotive Youth Education Systems) training facility. AYES provides students authentic experiences during their senior year, with on-site experiences in local area dealerships, allowing for those important career connections. NATEF and AYES certifications assure students the best training and preparation to complete their ASE (Automotive Service Excellence) certification in less time, upon graduation. Students will have the opportunity to earn their PA Safety and Emissions Inspection credentials prior to graduation.

Building Construction – Students in this PBA (Pennsylvania Builders Association) endorsed program will receive classroom and hands-on training in carpentry, masonry, plumbing, residential wiring, and building a home for sale. Students also have the opportunity to join SkillsUSA where they can be involved in activities and competitions, as well as community projects that challenge the student during the year, preparing them for immediate employment. Students also have the opportunity to experience live work by taking part in the ongoing project of building a modular home. Additionally, students will gain experience in the operations of forklifts, scissor lifts and industrial rigging systems.

Computer System, Network Engineering and Cyber Security – Are you interested in knowing how the Internet works? Are you familiar with the components and software aspects of a computer? Interested in pursuing a career in computers? Then you may be a candidate for Computer System, Network Engineering and Cyber Security at A.W. Beattie Career Center. Building, maintaining, and troubleshooting computers and peripherals is part of the curriculum. Students will learn the basics of networking and will build Linux and Windows servers. They will also set up and maintain internet services. Students will participate in the Cisco Networking Academy and will practice using virtual simulations within the LabSim environment.

Cosmetology – The A.W. Beattie Training Salon provides qualified Cosmetology students with the opportunity to use their energy, skills, and imagination on clients from the community in a state-of-the-art cosmetology salon. Students will study care of hair, nails, and skin. They will learn the proper use of cosmetology tools and equipment, as well as techniques in hair cutting, styling, coloring, permanent waving, relaxing, manicuring, pedicuring and skin care. Students will also focus on professionalism and customer relations and test for their Pennsylvania State Cosmetologist License when they have completed 1,250 hours of training.

Culinary Arts – The Culinary Arts program has built a reputation as one of the finest throughout the state. The A.W. Beattie Restaurant, given a three-star rating by the Pittsburgh Press, is student-run and serves breakfast and lunch to more than 150 people a day! The Bake Shop sells cookies, brownies, pies, cakes, and various pastries. Students learn all aspects of the restaurant business from meal planning, food preparation, baking and carving, to dining room management and banquet serving. There are many job opportunities within the always-growing culinary industry. In this program, students practice their craft in a commercially equipped kitchen and bakery.
Dental Careers – Dental Careers provides students with the necessary skills for employment in Dental Assisting, Lab Technician, Infection Control Assistant, and many more opportunities within the dental industry that extend into a jumpstart for post-secondary education. Seniors participate in hands-on work experiences in dental offices, learning and assisting in four-handed dentistry, chair-side assisting, administrative skills and other techniques. Students will prepare to test for their PA Dental Radiology Certification. Students learn the latest techniques including digital x-ray.

Early Childhood Education – Qualified Students in Early Childhood Education experience the opportunity to apply their child development and teaching skills daily, working with children in the on-site Kiddie Tech Child Care Center. In addition to a variety of classroom activities, students learn hands-on with infants, toddlers, and preschool age children. Students present a series of learning and developmental activities in the childcare facility, practicing and refining their creative teaching skills, as well as learning the basics in caring for and managing children. In partnership with Junior Achievement, students have the opportunity to teach in classrooms in local school districts.

Emergency Response Technology – Emergency Response Technology challenges students with exciting hands-on training in a fully equipped on-site lab, as well as field trips to local Police and Fire Academies throughout the school year. Students study several technical fields including police science, fire science, rescue operations, hazardous materials, and emergency medical services. Training for the Emergency Medical Responder and Emergency Medical Technician Certifications at A.W. Beattie Career Center will prepare students for immediate employment in the growing Emergency Response industry.

Health and Nursing Sciences – Today’s medical field is rapidly growing. Now, more than ever, health care professionals are in high demand and are essential employees. These professions include Patient Care Technicians, Nursing Assistants, Medical Assistants, EKG Technicians, Phlebotomy Technicians, Registered Nurses, Nurse Practitioners, Physician Assistants, etc. The Health and Nursing Sciences core curriculum will prepare students for future success in the health care industry. Students will have the opportunity to obtain many health care certifications. These include, but are not limited, to First Aid, CPR, Stop the Bleed, and Patient Care Technician. During the program, students will learn and develop essential hands-on clinical skills that are imperative for said health care professions. Students will also have the opportunity to engage in clinicals in a nursing home, hospital, and/or doctor’s office setting. This will allow students to experience health care professionals in action and help students identify which career they want to pursue in health care.

Heating, Ventilating, and Air-Conditioning – Heating, Ventilating, and Air-Conditioning trains students with the necessary skills to become qualified technicians and mechanics. Students learn heating installation and service, air-conditioning. Installation and service, plumbing, electrical wiring, refrigeration, and sheet metal fabrication. Students will put skills into use when they participate in the plumbing, ventilating, and wiring of the A.W. Beattie modular home, which is sold after completion. They also test for their EPA Certification at A.W. Beattie Career Center, helping them to ensure immediate employment opportunities. Additionally, students will gain experience in the operations of forklifts, scissor lifts, and industrial rigging systems.

Introduction to Pharmacy – The Introduction to Pharmacy program will provide 12th grade students the opportunity to jumpstart their post-secondary training and work towards a career with increased employment opportunities over the next ten years. Students will learn compounding formulas and ratios, laws and regulations, participate in module lab work, practice sterilization skills, and demonstrate proficiency as required by industry standards. Student instruction includes the PassAssured interactive pharmacy training and test preparation for the Pharmacy Technician Certification exam. Students will participate in mock simulations and gain hands-on experience within the community. The program is limited to 12th grade students.

Pastry Arts – The Pastry Arts course provides students with an opportunity to learn all functions of a commercial bakery while perfecting their creative pastry skills. Students keep the bakery cases, located in the Beattie Dining Room stocked full of cakes, cookies, pies, brownies, breakfast pastries, and a variety of specialty breads and rolls. Students receive quality training in our fully equipped Pastry Arts lab learning everything from baked goods preparation to merchandising, and dining room service. There are classroom demonstrations from industry professionals throughout the school year, as well as field trips to local bakeries and restaurants. Students will prepare special orders for holidays, weddings, and special events throughout the year. Students have the opportunity to earn their SERV Safe Food Safety Certification.
Robotics Engineering Technology (RET) – Students interested in the most recent, innovative technology have an opportunity for training in Robotics Engineering Technology. Through a partnership with the Advanced Manufacturing Industry, California University of Pennsylvania, and support from Carnegie Mellon University, students move through in-depth activities into advanced design and control challenges using curriculum developed through the National Robotics Engineering Center. Students study robotics technology case studies and participate in hands-on lab experiences. Due to the broad application of Robotics, numerous employment opportunities exist in the Pittsburgh area and nationally. Students also develop skills related to Advanced Manufacturing with CNC, FANUC Robotic Arm, and 3-D modeling.

Sports Medicine – Rehab Therapy and Exercise Sciences Technology (SMART-EST) – The SMART-EST Program is designed for students that are looking towards the fields of: physical therapy, occupational therapy, physical rehabilitation, exercise physiology, and sports medicine. Students will develop valuable skills in diagnosis, differential diagnosis, assessment, and prevention, along with prognosis and the rehabilitation of body injuries and related health conditions. Students will learn the therapy and application principles of a patient care plan including: assessment, evaluation, interventions of exercise, manual therapy, modalities, and neuro re-education. Students will also develop goal setting and discharge plans for patients. Students will participate in nutrition understanding, as they learn how to develop proper diet plans for healthy individuals, and they will learn how to tailor diet plans for special populations. Students participating in the SMART-EST Program could be a Personal Trainer/Coach and Physical Therapy Aid out of high school. The program provides a core base that a student may build a post-secondary degree or advanced certification upon.

Surgical Sciences – The SURG SCI program is designed for students that are looking towards a career in surgery such as: Sterile Processing, Surgical Technology, Surgical Physician's Assistant, Surgical Anesthesia, Surgical Perfusionist, Surgical Sales Representative, Operating Room Nurse, or Surgeon. Students will develop valuable skills in sterile processing, surgical set up and instrumentation, surgical procedures, anatomy, and physiology, and more. Students will learn the full surgical patient path, starting from diagnosis to recovery. They will learn how to set up and sterilize surgical instrumentation, as well as set up, and management of a surgical sterile field. Students will learn surgical assisting, as well as the roles of the additional staff in an operating room. Students will learn to critically think, as well as manage themselves and others in tense or crisis medical situations. They will work on professionalism, interview skills, and be encouraged to explore career paths that interest them. The program provides a core base advantage that a student may build a post-secondary degree, as well as equip them to enter the workforce in Sterile Processing Departments with a significant edge over other applicants.

Veterinary Sciences Technology – Students enrolled in the Veterinary Assistant program will experience a wide variety of care and management techniques throughout the program. They will gain a solid foundation in the Veterinary Sciences program on which to build a post-secondary degree and entry level employment skills. Students will learn to maintain medical records, schedules, offer client education, explore authentic laboratory procedures, and assist with nursing and preparation for surgical duties; along with routine exams. They will learn how to execute basic animal examinations with dogs, cats and smaller animals brought in by instructors and staff. See your school counselor to sign up for a tour and apply for the program.

**Certifications:**

Through strategic planning and partnerships with local employers, A.W. Beattie Career Center offers a variety of nationally recognized validated industry skills certifications. Senior students will participate in the annual National Occupational Competency Testing Institute exams (NOCTI).

Training related externships are required for all students wishing to earn a Performance Certificate with honors during their enrollment at A. W. Beattie Career Center. These related externship experiences can be paid or unpaid and fall into one of the following categories: Cooperative Education, Job Shadowing, Clinical Experiences or Internships, and Volunteer opportunities.

Student Success Center services are open to all students. The Center is designed to facilitate the needs of students to help them reach their full potential. Facilitators provide support services through tutoring, study guides, test assistance, and curriculum modification. Facilitators and Instructional Assistants offer support in the classrooms and labs.

(Continued…)

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**Accreditation:**

A.W. Beattie Career Center meets all requirements as established by the PA Department of Education under the guidelines of Chapter 339. The A.W. Beattie Career Center is the only recognized United States Department of Education Green Ribbon School Award Recipient Career Center in Pennsylvania.

**Contact – A.W. Beattie Career Center for more information.**

A.W. Beattie Career Center  
9600 Babcock Blvd.  
Allison Park, PA 15101  
Phone: 412-847-1912  
Fax: 412-366-9600  
email: kim.zylinski@beattietech.com
Special Opportunities

- Aviation Aerospace (A.F.J.R.O.T.C.)
- Cooperative Work Experience
- IMPACT Program
- Library

Aviation/Aerospace A.F.J.R.O.T.C.

North Allegheny is one of 285 schools in the nation which offers the Air Force Junior R.O.T.C. program. The primary goal of the program is to develop better informed citizens about aerospace, and through leadership education, to develop responsible and confident students.

The four courses listed in the Course Selection section of the Program of Studies constitute the basic program. There are additional benefits to enrollment:

Although there is absolutely no military commitment or obligation of any kind connected with the courses, there are benefits for those who might consider a period of service in the military. These benefits apply to the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Coast Guard:

1. For those students who may enlist in the military after completing high school and AFJROTC, there is an immediate grade promotion (from E-1 to E-3). This promotion would affect starting salary.
2. There is assistance in obtaining a 4-year ROTC Scholarship for students in the top 15% of their class. These scholarships have been worth $40,000 each in some cases.

Additional information can be obtained by contacting the School Counseling Office at the Senior High School.

Cooperative Work Experience

Students enrolled in Advanced Marketing or Career Development can earn credit for Work-Study through Co-op. Students spend part of the school day at a work site under the supervision of school personnel and the other part of the day fulfilling academic requirements at the Senior High School. Students should refer to the course descriptions and confer with their school counselor for additional information.

IMPACT Program

Grades 9, 10

The IMPACT Program is a voluntary, regular educational program for 9th and 10th grade students who meet the NASD educational requirements. Students are recommended by teachers and/or counselors and are interviewed for the program. Enrollment in the program is limited; therefore, students are selected on a priority basis according to academic needs. The IMPACT Program teachers provide intense skill development in the core curriculum areas of mathematics, English, social studies, and science. Using a team approach, study strategies, organizational tools, and career development are also emphasized as part of the IMPACT Program's instruction.

Grade 9

Essential English 1 – IMPACT No. 1209
Essentials of Algebra 1 Part 2 – IMPACT No. 3333
Intro to Physics & Chemistry – IMPACT No. 4209
Euro History – IMPACT No. 2309
Amer History – IMPACT No. 2209

Grade 10

Essential English 2 No. 1210
Essentials of Geometry – IMPACT No. 3334
Biology – IMPACT No. 4210
World Cultures – IMPACT No. 2210

(Continued…)

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Library
Grades 9 – 12

The North Allegheny School District Libraries function as an integral part of the total curriculum and seek to empower students to:

• Develop a lifelong love of literature.
• Seek and critically evaluate information.
• Understand and practice ethical use of information.
• Recognize and appreciate diverse cultures.
• Effectively communicate, collaborate, and create.

The teaching of these information and technology objectives is the joint responsibility of the librarians and the subject area teachers, who plan together to develop and deliver lessons. A sequential, problem-solving research approach is taught as students gather, interpret, and organize information for curricular projects.

Students have access to award-winning databases through District subscriptions to EBSCOhost, GALE, ABC-CLIO, Congressional Quarterly, Teen Health and Wellness, and World Book. These databases provide millions of articles from diverse, credible sources and offer additional support through leveled text, read-aloud functionality, font size change, videos, audio clips, primary sources, and recommended websites. Additionally, Noodle Tools, an online citation resource, is available to help students cite and organize their research. The collections of all the North Allegheny Libraries are accessible from the North Allegheny District homepage under Academics, Library, and through Blackboard. Resources are available to students at school and remotely.

In addition to scheduled class time, students have frequent opportunities to use the Library to pursue individual academic needs and personal interests. Libraries are open both before and after school, and students may also obtain passes to visit during study halls or lunch periods.
Programs for Individual Student Needs

- Autistic Support Program (AS)
- Deaf and Hard of Hearing Support Program (D/HHS)
- Emotional Support Program (ES)
- Gifted Opportunities for Advance Learning (GOAL)
- Learning Support Program (LS)
- Life Skills Support Program (LSS)
- Student Assistance Program (SAP)

For additional information, students and/or parents should contact the Student Services Department
412-635-4109

Autistic Support Program (AS)

The North Allegheny Autistic Support Program serves students who are identified as Autistic Support under Type of Support listed in the IEP. The AS Program is designed for students identified as having autism as a primary or secondary disability which requires a highly structured setting in order to make meaningful progress. Goals and Specially Designed Instruction are most often related to behavior supports, social skills training, and emotional regulation. The program emphasizes functional academics, communication, self-help, social skills, self-advocacy, vocational education, and daily living skills.

Students may receive full time, supplemental, or itinerant support services. All programs are individualized based on student need. Students will be provided with the necessary supports to access the curriculum successfully.

English
NAI Grades 9 and 10 English 9/10 No. 0108
NASH Grades 11 and 12 English 11/12 C No. 0361

This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of functional written language as determined by the IEP.

Mathematics
NAI Grades 9 and 10 Math 9/10 No. 0107
NASH Grades 11 and 12 Math 11/12 C No. 0327

This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of functional mathematical computation and problem-solving as determined by the IEP.

Reading
NAI Grades 9 and 10 Reading 9/10 No. 0106
NASH Grades 11 and 12 Reading 11/12 C No. 0384

This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of functional reading comprehension as determined by the IEP.

Deaf and Hard of Hearing Support Program (D/HHS)

NAI Grades 9 and 10 Resource No. 0204
NASH Grades 11 and 12 Resource Semester 1 No. 0302
Grades 11 and 12 Resource Semester 2 No. 0303
Grades 11 and 12 Resource Full Year/Part Time No. 0301

The North Allegheny School District helps any student with deafness or hearing impairment. Deaf and Hard of Hearing Support program provides students with a mild to profound hearing impairment with an education to develop optimum communication skills through sequential language acquisition and academic support.

A multidisciplinary evaluation is conducted when students are being considered for this program. Once the evaluation is completed and services are recommended, an Individualized Education Program (IEP) and Communication Plan are cooperatively designed by the general education teacher, Local Education Agency (LEA)
Programs for Individual Student Needs

Representative, and District personnel. Students may receive full time, supplemental or itinerant support services, depending on need. They will be provided with all the necessary supports to assist them to access the curriculum successfully, including FM amplification sign language interpreters, speech/language support and/or other accommodations. Other support services can be provided based on student need.

**Emotional Support Program (ES)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Grades</th>
<th>Interpersonal Communication</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Semester 1</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Semester 2</th>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Full Year/Part Time</th>
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<tr>
<td>NAI</td>
<td>Grades 9 and 10</td>
<td>ES Resource</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0374</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0370</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0371</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grades 9 and 10</td>
<td>ES Resource</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0370</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0371</td>
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<td>No. 0372</td>
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<tr>
<td>NASH</td>
<td>Grades 11 and 12</td>
<td>ES Resource</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0379</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0370</td>
<td></td>
<td>No. 0371</td>
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</table>

The North Allegheny Emotional Support Program serves students who are identified as Emotional Support under Type of Support listed in the IEP. The ES program is designed for students whose behaviors are interfering with their academic success and social integration. Students may receive services for direct academic instruction, resource, study skills or social skills.

Students may receive full time, supplemental, or itinerant support services. All programs are individualized based on student need. Students will be provided with the necessary supports to access the curriculum successfully.

**Gifted Opportunities for Advanced Learners (GOAL)**

The K-12 GOAL services (Gifted Opportunities for Advanced Learning) are required by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as a part of its special education mandate for those whose needs cannot be fully met in the regular classroom. GOAL provides additional enrichment opportunities, both inside and outside of the classroom, for students whose abilities require greater challenge.

GOAL provides emphasis on developing higher order thinking skills, such as analysis, synthesis, application, and evaluation. All activities are designed to emphasize the four strands of gifted performance:

- Critical Thinking
- Problem-solving
- Creativity
- Communication Skills

Rules and regulations governing gifted education are contained in Chapter 16: Special Education for Gifted Students, part of the Pennsylvania School Code. A copy of this law can be obtained on the PA Department of Education website at [www.pde.state.pa.us](http://www.pde.state.pa.us) or click on the “Chapter 16 Special Education for Gifted Students” webpage.

**Learning Support Program (LS)**

The North Allegheny Learning Support Program serves students who are identified as Learning Support under Type of Support listed in the IEP. The LS program is designed for students identified as having a specific learning disability, mild or moderate intellectual disability, neurological impairments, autism, and other health impairments. Students may receive services for direct academic instruction, resource, study skills or social skills.

Students may receive full time, supplemental, or itinerant support services. All programs are individualized based on student need. Students will be provided with the necessary supports to access the curriculum successfully.

**English**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>English</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NAI</td>
<td>Grade 9</td>
<td>English 9</td>
<td>No. 0206 (NCAA)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grade 10</td>
<td>English 10</td>
<td>No. 0207 (NCAA)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grades 9 and 10</td>
<td>English C</td>
<td>No. 0213</td>
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### Programs for Individual Student Needs

**Mathematics**

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NASH</td>
<td>Grade 11</td>
<td>English 11</td>
<td>No. 0359 (NCAA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grade 12</td>
<td>English 12</td>
<td>No. 0367 (NCAA)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grades 11 and 12</td>
<td>English 11/12 C</td>
<td>No. 0361</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course is designed for students that continue to need direct instruction in the area of written language as determined by the IEP Team.

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Math 9</td>
<td>No. 0211</td>
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<tr>
<td>NAI</td>
<td>Grade 10</td>
<td>Math 10</td>
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<td>Math 12</td>
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<td>Grades 11 and 12</td>
<td>Consumer Math 11/12</td>
<td>No. 0337</td>
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<td>Grades 11 and 12</td>
<td>Math 11/12 C</td>
<td>No. 0327</td>
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</table>

This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of mathematical computation and problem-solving as determined by the IEP.

**Resource**

<p>| | | | |</p>
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<td>NAI</td>
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</table>

This is a directed study period for students with IEPs which focuses on executive functioning skills. Students will learn leadership skills that will allow them to succeed in and out of the school setting. Working memory, planning/prioritization, organization, sustained attention, task initiation, and emotional control are areas relating to executive functioning that will be addressed. Students will have opportunities to practice skills learned in class through individual and group work. **Credit .5**

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<table>
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<tr>
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<td>NASH</td>
<td>Grades 11 and 12</td>
<td>SS/Sci/Government</td>
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</table>

This course is designed to provide practical information to enhance a student's independence. Topics may include current events, health, science, and government through adapted texts and periodicals. Strong emphasis is placed on safety, first aid, environmental issues, and election procedures. Health education has been coordinated with the general curriculum and is adapted to the needs of students.

**Daily Living Skills/Vocational Education**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>NASH</td>
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<td>Daily Living Skills</td>
<td>No. 0391</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grades 11 and 12</td>
<td>Vocational Resource</td>
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</table>

Daily Living Skills is designed to provide instruction in the area of independent living to prepare for practical experiences in the world outside of the high school environment. Topics relate to self-help, housekeeping, and food preparation skills. Vocational Education is designed to provide instruction in the area of vocational skills necessary for future employment. Flexible scheduling may be provided to accommodate for vocational experiences.
Life Skills Support Program (LSS)

The North Allegheny Life Skills Support Program serves students who are identified as Life Skills Support under Type of Support listed in the IEP. The program is designed for students identified as having an intellectual disability which prevents them from making meaningful progress in the general education curriculum and requires intensive instruction to prepare the student to work and live in the community. Goals and Specially Designed Instruction are most often related to a Transition Plan which enhances functional skills and independent living. The program emphasizes functional academics, communication, self-help, social skills, self-advocacy, vocational education, and daily livings skills.

Students may receive full time, supplemental, or itinerant support services. All programs are individualized based on student need. Students will be provided with the necessary supports to access the curriculum successfully.

English

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Program</th>
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This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of functional written language as determined by the IEP.

Mathematics

<table>
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This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of functional mathematical computation and problem-solving as determined by the IEP.

Reading

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</table>

This course is designed for students who require direct instruction in the area of functional reading comprehension as determined by the IEP.

Student Assistance Program (SAP)

North Allegheny offers a team of teachers, counselors, nurses, and building administrators to assist students who are experiencing problems which may be interfering with their learning. Team members have been trained to gather and assess data and make appropriate recommendations for remedial learning problems. Students with chemical use and dependency or other problems can receive assistance through this program.

Students can refer themselves for help, or they can be referred by parents, teachers, or other school personnel.
There is a variety of activities offered at the Intermediate High School and the Senior High School. Students should contact the principal for the name of the sponsor of the activities listed below.

### Grades 9 and 10
- Actors Society
- American Sign Language
- Amnesty International
- Art Club
- ASAP (After School Achievement Program)
- Astronomy Club
- Basic Leadership & Development (AFJROTC)
- Best Buddies
- Book Discussion Club
- Bowling
- Cheerleading
- Chemistry Club
- Chess Club
- Chorus
- Class Council
- Computer Club
- Concert Band
- Creative Writing Club
- Dance Team
- DECA
- Drill Team
- Environment Club
- Fashion Club
- Film and Entertainment Club
- Fitness Center
- Flag Team
- Forensics/Debate
- French Club
- Future Business Leaders of America (FBLA)
- Gardening Club
- Gay Straight Alliance (GSA)
- German Club
- Global Leadership Student Club
- Guitar Club
- Health Occupational Students of America (HOSA)
- Interact Club
- Intermediate High School Fall Play
- Intermediate High School Spring Play
- Italian Club
- Jazz Ensemble
- Junior Classical League (JCL)
- Key Club
- Literary Magazine, First Draft
- Majorettes
- Marching Band
- Multicultural Student Union (MSU)
- National Art Honor Society
- Orchestra
- Percussion Ensemble
- Project Lit
- Robotics Club
- SADD
- Science Bowl Club
- Ski Club
- Social Injustice Club
- Spanish Club
- Spring Musical Stage Crew
- Strolling Strings
- Student Council
- Student Support Leadership Team
- SWAT
- Table Tennis
- Talent Show
- Technology Student Association (TSA)
- Weightlifting
- Wind Ensemble
- Yearbook

### Grades 11 and 12
- Actor's Society Club
- Amnesty International
- Astronomy Club
- Best Bubbies
- Chamber Choir
- Cheerleaders (NASH)
- Choral Ensemble
- Color Guard
- Computer Club
- Concert Band
- Concert Choir
- Concert Percussion Ensemble
- Creek Connections
- Cultural Communications Alliance
- Dance Team
- DECA (An Association of Marketing Students)
- Environment Club
- Fall Play
- Fall Play Stage Crew
- French Club
- Future Business Leaders of America (FBLA)
- Future Filmmakers Club
- Gay Straight Alliance (GSA)
- German Club
- Golden Strolling Strings
- Health Occupational Students of America (HOSA)
- Henna Club
- Honors Wind Ensemble
- Indoor Drumline
- Indoor Guard
- Interact Club
- Italian Club
- Investment Club
- Jazz Ensemble I
- Jazz Ensemble II
- Jazz Ensemble III
- Junior Class Advisors
- Junior Classical League (JCL)
- Key Club
- Korean Club
- Majorettes
- Marching Band
- Mathematics Team
- Mock Trial Team
- Model UN
- Multicultural Student Union (MSU)
- NA Fashion Club / FCCLA
- NASH Library Book Club
- NASH Photography Club
- NASH Ski and Board Club
- NASH Youth Group
- National Art Honor Society
- National English Honors Society
- National Honor Society
- NATV
- NORTH STAR (Newspaper)
- Orchestra
- Origami Club
- Percussion Ensemble
- Principal’s Advisory Committee
- Quiz Team
- R.O.T.C.
- R.O.T.C. Drill Team
- SADD
- Safari (Yearbook)
- Senior Class Advisors
- Shakespeare Club
- Spanish Club
- Speech and Debate
- Spring Musical Stage Crew
- STEAMinism
- Student Council
- Symphonic Band
- Teaching Peach Initiative
- Technology Student Association (TSA)
- Ukulele Club
- Variations
- Wind Ensemble
- Winter Guard
- Z-Club
Students should contact the Athletic Director's Office for the name of the coach for the activities listed below:

**Fall Sports**
- Basketball (Girls) – Middle School
- Cross Country (Boys/Girls) – Middle School, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Field Hockey (Girls) – Middle School, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Flag Football * (Girls)
- Football (Boys) – Middle School, Freshman, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Golf (Boys) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Golf (Girls) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Soccer (Boys) – Middle School, Junior High, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Soccer (Girls) – Middle School, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Tennis (Girls) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Volleyball (Girls) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Water Polo (Girls/Boys) – Junior Varsity, Varsity

**Winter Sports**
- Basketball (Girls) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Basketball (Boys) – Middle School, Freshman, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Bowling * (Girls/Boys) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Diving (Girls/Boys) – Varsity
- Swimming (Girls/Boys) – Varsity
- Ice Hockey * (Boys) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- In-Line Hockey * (Girls/Boys) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Indoor Track (Girls/Boys) – Varsity
- Wrestling (Boys) – Junior High, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Wrestling (Girls)
- Gymnastics (Girls) – Varsity

**Spring Sports**
- Baseball – Middle School, Freshman, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Softball – Junior High, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Tennis (Boys) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Track and Field (Boys/Girls) – Middle School, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Volleyball (Boys) – Middle School, Junior High, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Volleyball (Girls) – Junior High Gold *(Grades 7-9)*, Junior High Black *(Grades 7-8)*
- Lacrosse (Boys) – Sophomore, Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Lacrosse * (Girls) – Junior Varsity, Varsity
- Rowing * (Girls/Boys) – Varsity
- Cheerleading – Middle School, Freshman, Junior Varsity, Varsity *(Fall and Winter)*

* Indicates a Club Sport
## Telephone Directory

### North Allegheny Senior High School
**telephone: 724-934-7200**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Direct Extension</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Natasha Dirda</td>
<td>Principal</td>
<td>7218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Angela McEwen</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>7215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. TJ Salopek</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>7217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Robert Bozzuto</td>
<td>Athletic Director</td>
<td>7238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Jennifer Rosato</td>
<td>Counselor (A – Dn)</td>
<td>7226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Rhonda Bielawski</td>
<td>Counselor (Do – J)</td>
<td>7225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Mary Insana</td>
<td>Counselor (K – M)</td>
<td>7275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Kevin Thompson</td>
<td>Counselor (N – Sh)</td>
<td>7229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Michelle Buettner</td>
<td>Counselor (Si – Z)</td>
<td>7223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Jeffrey Longo</td>
<td>Student Assistance</td>
<td>7260</td>
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</tbody>
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### North Allegheny Intermediate High School
**telephone: 412-369-5530**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Direct Extension</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mrs. Caitlin Ewing</td>
<td>Principal</td>
<td>5463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mrs. Jenna Fraser</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>5450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. John Morey</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>5460</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr. Bryan Kiggins</td>
<td>Counselor (A – Dn)</td>
<td>5467</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Madison Lewis</td>
<td>Counselor (Do – J)</td>
<td>5843</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Meghan Mayhew</td>
<td>Counselor (K – M)</td>
<td>5485</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr. Matthew Butler</td>
<td>Counselor (N – Sh)</td>
<td>5480</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Rianna Liebenguth</td>
<td>Counselor (Si – Z)</td>
<td>5465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Douglas Brinkley</td>
<td>IMPACT/Student Assistance</td>
<td>5466</td>
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### Carson Middle School
**telephone: 412-369-5520**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Katherine Krivak</td>
<td>Principal</td>
<td>5425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. William McGahee</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>5427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Chance Petro</td>
<td>Counselor (A – L)</td>
<td>5421</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Courtney Vadnais</td>
<td>Counselor (M – Z)</td>
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### Ingomar Middle School
**telephone: 412-348-1470**

<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr. David Deramo</td>
<td>Principal</td>
<td>1473</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Jason Harding</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>1472</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Darla Allerton</td>
<td>Counselor (A – L)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Lynne Earley</td>
<td>Counselor (M – Z)</td>
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### Marshall Middle School
**telephone: 724-934-6060**

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<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Daniel Swoger</td>
<td>Principal</td>
<td>6036</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr. Matthew Buchak</td>
<td>Assistant Principal</td>
<td>6037</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Shannon Salpeck</td>
<td>Counselor (M – Z)</td>
<td>6038</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr. Jeff Smalley</td>
<td>Counselor (A – L)</td>
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### District Administration
**telephone: 412-366-2100**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Melissa Friez</td>
<td>Superintendent</td>
<td>5419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Joseph Sculillo</td>
<td>Assistant Superintendent of Secondary Education</td>
<td>5896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Michele Dowell</td>
<td>Substitute Assistant Superintendent of Elementary Education</td>
<td>5896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Dan Swoger</td>
<td>Interim Director of Student Services</td>
<td>412-635-4110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AFJROTC — Lieutenant Colonel Donald Accamando, NAI ........................................412-369-5455
Business, Computer, and Information Technology — Jordan Langue, NASH ........724-934-7265
English Language Arts — Jeremy Rak, NAI ............................................................412-369-5405
Family and Consumer Sciences — Elizabeth Gallagher, NASH .........................724-934-7233
Health & Physical Education — David Schmidt, NAI .............................................724-369-5807
Library — Tamara Turner, IMS ...........................................................................412-348-1498
Mathematics — Robert Bell, Jr., NASH .................................................................412-934-7200 Ext. 35370
Music — Robert Tozier, NASH .............................................................................724-934-7230
School Counseling — Bryan Kiggins, NAI .............................................................412-369-5467
Science — Christopher Omasits, NASH .................................................................724-934-7207
Social Studies — Joelle Keats, NASH .....................................................................724-934-7211
Special Education — Jamie Grace, NAI .................................................................412-369-5530
Technology and Engineering Education — Heath Lauster, NASH .....................724-934-7200
Visual Arts — Michael Bockoven, NAI .................................................................412-369-5530 Ext. 60208
World Language — Marcie Good, NASH .............................................................724-934-7273